

John P. Ortiz

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Areas of Specialization

numerical modeling • hydrogeology • gas flow in fractured media • petroleum geofluids

Education

- 2017 NEW MEXICO INSTITUTE OF MINING AND TECHNOLOGY (NMT)
M.Sc. in Hydrology, GPA: 3.89/4.00
THESIS: The role of fault-zone architectural elements and basal altered zones on downward pore pressure propagation and induced seismicity in the crystalline basement
- 2014 DARTMOUTH COLLEGE
B.A. in Earth Sciences
HONOR'S THESIS: Quantifying regional sediment flux from observations of nearshore morphology in the Columbia River Littoral Cell

Honors & Awards

- 2018 Top 20 Most Downloaded Recent Papers, Wiley Publishing (*Geofluids*)
Amongst articles published between July 2016 and June 2018, the article "Exploring the potential linkages..." (see Publications & Presentations) was in the top 20 for number of downloads in the 12-months post online publication.
- 2018 "Spot" Performance Award (May), Los Alamos National Laboratory
Going above and beyond the call of duty under tight and/or emergency deadlines to finish a project deliverable in the form of a software package that rapidly predicts fracture rock gas transport to the earth's surface.

Research Experience

- 2017 - present POST-MASTER'S RESEARCHER
Computational Earth Science Group, Los Alamos National Laboratory
Developing numerical approaches for detecting clandestine underground nuclear explosion (UNE) tests. Ongoing projects include simulating radionuclide gas transport in fractured geologic media using multiple finite-element method (FEM) and control volume finite-element (CVFEM) numerical models, determining field-scale transport properties of rocks using models and tracer experiments, and developing a reduced-order model (ROM) for rapid prediction of gas seepage times.
Also developing the Amanzi high performance computing (HPC) flow & transport simulator to meet the Nuclear Quality Assurance-1 (NQA-1) regulatory standard by improving code verification and benchmark tests. Collaborating on a multi-lab program supported

by the DOE Office of Environmental Management (DOE EM) to provide scientifically defensible and standardized assessments of the uncertainties and risks associated with the environmental cleanup and closure of waste sites.

2016 - 2017 GRADUATE RESEARCH ASSISTANT

Earth and Environmental Sciences Department, NMT

Created transient 3D finite-difference (FDM) models in MODFLOW to analyze fluid-fault interactions as pertaining to a suite of basal reservoir injection scenarios. I also developed transient 2D cross-sectional FDM models in MATLAB to test fluid-fault interactions for crystalline basement fault zones exhibiting local, dynamically enhanced permeability caused by excess fluid pressures. In my work, I developed new approaches for representing fault zones with multiple architectural components and identified several key hydrogeologic parameters that control deep propagation of the fluid pressure envelope and thus present increased risk of induced seismic events.

Collaborated on an NSF-funded (via NM EPSCoR) project deploying subsurface field survey equipment (transverse electromagnetics [TEM], magnetotellurics [MT]) for interpretation of deep saline geothermal flow regimes in order to evaluate potential hydrothermal systems in southern New Mexico.

2013 RESEARCH INTERN

College of Earth, Ocean, and Atmospheric Sciences, Oregon State University

Completed an NSF-funded Research Experience for Undergraduates (REU) internship on coastal processes by collecting and interpolating nearshore topographic and bathymetric data to extract key spatial and temporal metrics using MATLAB. Determined rates of longshore-uniform sandbar migration cycles along the Oregon and Washington coasts representing a huge component of seasonal coastal sediment flux.

2013 RESEARCH INTERN

United States Army Corps of Engineers Field Research Facility, Duck NC

Studied coastal evolution and erosion by collecting and processing LiDAR observations during and after storm surges.

Created a paleo-hurricane record of St. Croix by performing grain-size analysis on sediment cores combined with charcoal carbon dating.

Teaching Experience

2015 - 2016 GRADUATE TEACHING ASSISTANT

Earth and Environmental Sciences Department, NMT

Developed lesson plans and led class lectures and field trips for 20+ students in intermediate and upper level undergraduate Earth Sciences lab sections. Taught lab sections for courses in Geomorphology and Stratigraphy & Paleontology with work load totaling 20 hrs/week.

Skills

PROGRAMMING/COMMAND LANGUAGES

PYTHON – High proficiency in designing and executing sensitivity analyses of FEHM and PFLOTRAN numerical models and generating nodal grids for finite-element meshes. Have also developed standalone software applications for real-time predictions of gas breakthrough for use on Windows platform.

MATLAB – High proficiency in writing scripts for data processing and developing a variety of iterative/numerical models to solve hydrogeologic environmental problems.

R – Moderate proficiency in building a variety of statistical models to interpret and synthesize climatic, hydrologic, geochemical, and environmental data. Collaborated on statewide New Mexico water budget research project predicting reference evapotranspiration using different statistical models on a wide range remote sensing parameters.

L^AT_EX – Moderate proficiency in typesetting/document preparation of technical and scientific documentation.

BASH/SHELL

SOFTWARE, CODES

FEHM – High proficiency in creating multi-phase fluid flow simulations with mass transport. Created test suites comparing vapor tracer transport within a fracture with matrix diffusion to an analytical solution governed by a modified Richard’s equation for unsaturated flow (with immobile liquid phase) in order to test when multi-phase flow significantly affects gas tracer transport. github.com/lanl/FEHM

PFLOTRAN – Intermediate proficiency in creating multi-phase fluid flow simulations with mass transport. Created test suites in similar capacity to work done with FEHM. Also used in conjunction with FEHM to verify the capabilities of discrete fracture networks (DFNs) to simulate flow/transport in fractured media under transient conditions. www.pflotran.org

LAGRIT – Intermediate proficiency in generating numerical finite-element meshes for a variety of geological applications, including porous flow and transport modeling and discrete fracture networks. Proficient at generating meshes using the 3 interfaces: command line, batch driven via control file, and PyLaGrit Python command/batch interface. Have also worked on capability development by using novel approaches to combine continuum 3D grids with 2D discrete fracture network (DFN) planes into unified meshes for use in transient flow and transport models. lagrit.lanl.gov/index.shtml

MODFLOW – High proficiency in developing 3D transient and steady-state FDM models to solve a variety of hydrogeologic problems including fluid-fault interactions as related to induced seismicity in thesis work, and basin-scale backwards modeling of groundwater solute transport as related to the Kirtland Air Force Base spill in Albuquerque, NM.

GIT – Moderate proficiency in source code management/version control in application development and collaborating with colleagues on coding projects.

PARAVIEW – Moderate proficiency in interactive scientific visualization and exploration by representing data in static figures and videos. www.paraview.org

PETROMOD – Moderate proficiency in creating basin evolution, subsidence rate, and heat flow models of several American petroleum-bearing locales.

ARCGIS – Moderate proficiency in using digital elevation models (DEM) to delineate watersheds and create estimates of stream discharge in mountainous terrain.

ADOBE ILLUSTRATOR – High proficiency in creating and editing publication-ready figures and illustrative schematic diagrams.

COMSOL MULTIPHYSICS – Beginner proficiency in modeling contaminant transport in academic coursework.

MICROSOFT EXCEL – Ranked #7 in the world at Microsoft Office Worldwide Competition 2008 in Hawaii of 56,000 initial entrants (www.betheworldchamp.com), Ireland National Champion (of 436 entrants).

OTHER

Advanced proficiency in written and conversational Spanish (nine years of academic study).

Publications & Presentations

JOURNAL ARTICLES & REPORTS

- 2019 Stauffer, P. H., Rahn, T., **Ortiz, J. P.**, Salazar, L. J., Boukhalfa, H., Behar, H. R., Snyder, E. E. Evidence for High Rates of Gas Transport in the Deep Subsurface. *Geophysical Research Letters*. doi:10.1029/2019GL082394. (Accepted)
- 2018 **Ortiz, J. P.**, Person, M. A., Mozley, P. S., Evans, J. P., Bilek, S. L. The role of fault-zone architectural elements on pore pressure propagation and induced seismicity. *Groundwater*. doi:10.1111/gwat.12818
- 2018 Harp, D. R., **Ortiz, J. P.**, Pandey, S., Karra, S., Anderson, D., Bradley, C., Viswanathan, H., & Stauffer, P. H. Immobile Pore-Water Storage Enhancement and Retardation of Gas Transport in Fractured Rock. *Transport in Porous Media*, 1-26.
- 2018 Stauffer, P.H., Rahn, T.A., **Ortiz, J. P.**, Salazar, L.J., Boukhalfa, H., & Snyder, E.E.. Summary of a Gas Transport Tracer Test in the Deep Cerros Del Rio Basalts, Mesita del Buey, Los Alamos NM. United States. doi:10.2172/1417180.
- 2016 Zhang, Y., Edel, S. S., Pepin, J., Person, M., Broadhead, R., **Ortiz, J. P.**, Bilek, S. L., Mozley, P. S., & Evans, J. P. (2016). Exploring the potential linkages between oil-field brine reinjection, crystalline basement permeability, and triggered seismicity for the Dagger Draw Oil field, southeastern New Mexico, USA, using hydrologic modeling. *Geofluids*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gfl.12199>
- 2014 **Ortiz, J. P.** (2014). Quantifying regional sediment flux from observations of nearshore morphology in the Columbia River Littoral Cell. *Dartmouth College Senior Honor's Thesis Collection*.
- 2014 Cohn, N., Ruggiero, P., **Ortiz, J. P.**, & Walstra, D. J. (2014). Investigating the role of complex sandbar morphology on nearshore hydrodynamics. *Journal of Coastal Research*, 70(sp1), 53-58.

CONFERENCE TALKS & POSTERS

- 2018 **Ortiz, J. P.**, Harp, D. R., Stauffer, P. H., Gable, C. W., Makedonska, N. Coupled discrete fracture and 3D continuum domain representation to efficiently capture gas transport from underground cavities, poster presentation. AGU 2018 Fall Meeting in Washington D.C.
- 2018 Harp, D. R., **Ortiz, J. P.**, Kwicklis, E. M., Bourret, S. M., Viswanathan, H., Stauffer, P. H. Identifying dominant barometric frequencies driving gas transport in fractured rock, poster presentation (presenting for Dr. Dylan Harp). AGU 2018 Fall Meeting in Washington D.C.
- 2018 **Ortiz, J. P.**, Harp, D. R., Stauffer, P. H. A reduced-order model to assist real-time predictions of gas transport in unsaturated fractured media, oral presentation. InterPore 10th Annual Meeting in New Orleans (May 2018).
- 2018 Harp, D. R., **Ortiz, J. P.**, Stauffer, P. H., Viswanathan, H., Anderson, D. N., Bradley, C.

Analysis of enhanced gas transport in fractured rock due to barometric pressure variations, oral presentation (presenting for Dr. Dylan Harp). InterPore 10th Annual Meeting in New Orleans (May 2018).

2017 **Ortiz, J. P.**, Ortega, A. D., Harp, D. R., Boukhalfa, H. Improving estimates of subsurface gas transport in unsaturated fractured media using field tracer data and numerical methods, oral presentation. AGU 2017 Fall Meeting in New Orleans.

2016 **Ortiz, J. P.**, Person, M. A., Mozley, P. S., Evans, J. P. The Hydrologic Connection Between Basal Reservoir Injection, Crystalline Basement Fault Zones, and Induced Seismicity, oral presentation. September 2016 GSA Annual Meeting in Denver, CO.

2013 **Ortiz, J. P.**, Ruggiero, P., Cohn, N. Interannual Sandbar Variability within the Columbia River Littoral Cell, poster presentation at the 2013 AGU Fall Meeting in San Francisco.

Professional Affiliations

2013 - present AMERICAN GEOPHYSICAL UNION (AGU)

2015 - present AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF PETROLEUM GEOLOGISTS (AAPG)

2016 - present GEOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA (GSA)

2017 - present NATIONAL GROUND WATER ASSOCIATION (NGWA)

2017 - present NEW MEXICO GEOLOGICAL SOCIETY (NMGS)

2018 - present INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR POROUS MEDIA (INTERPore)

Editorial Activities

JOURNAL REVIEWER

Hydrogeology Journal