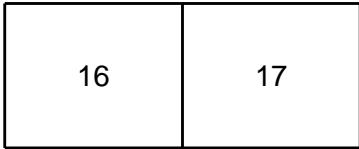


Population



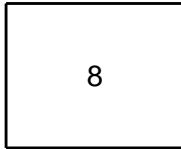
16

17

$t$

$t + 1$

Births



8

$[t, t + 1)$

Deaths



7

$[t, t + 1)$