Time effect and underlying components Effect 0.0 --0.5 **-**-1.0 **-**Trend 0.0 --0.5 **-**

2020

Time

2030

2040

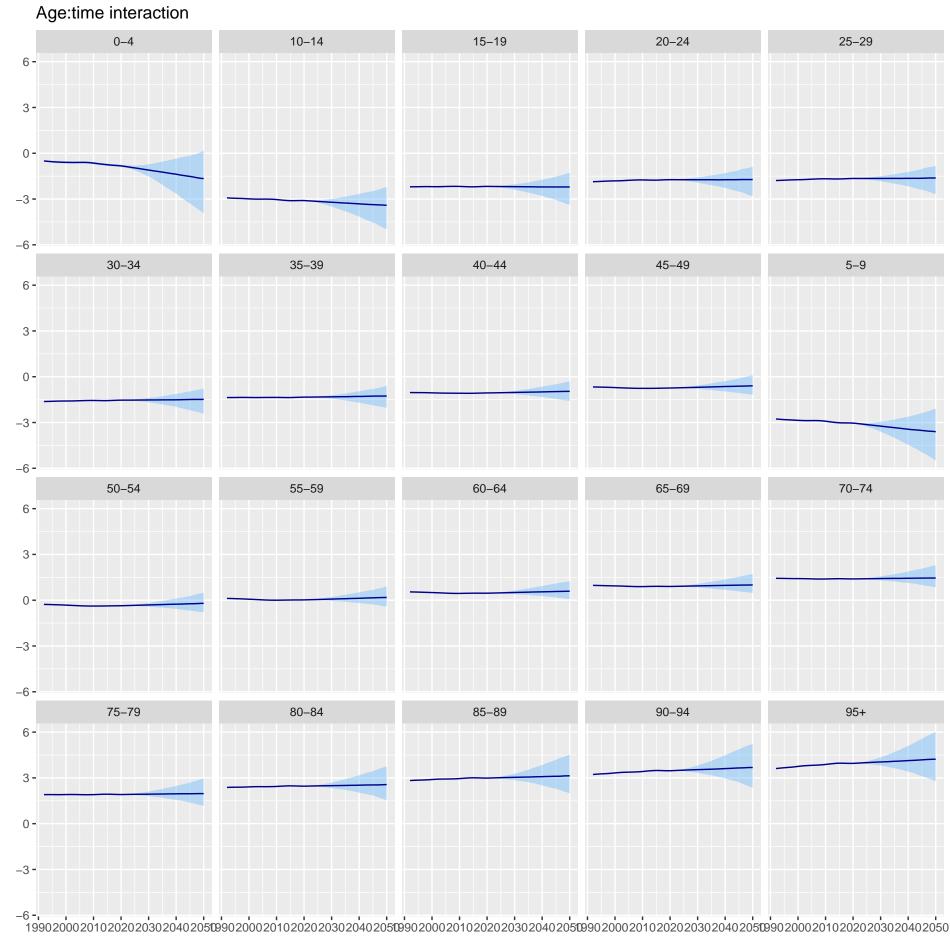
2050

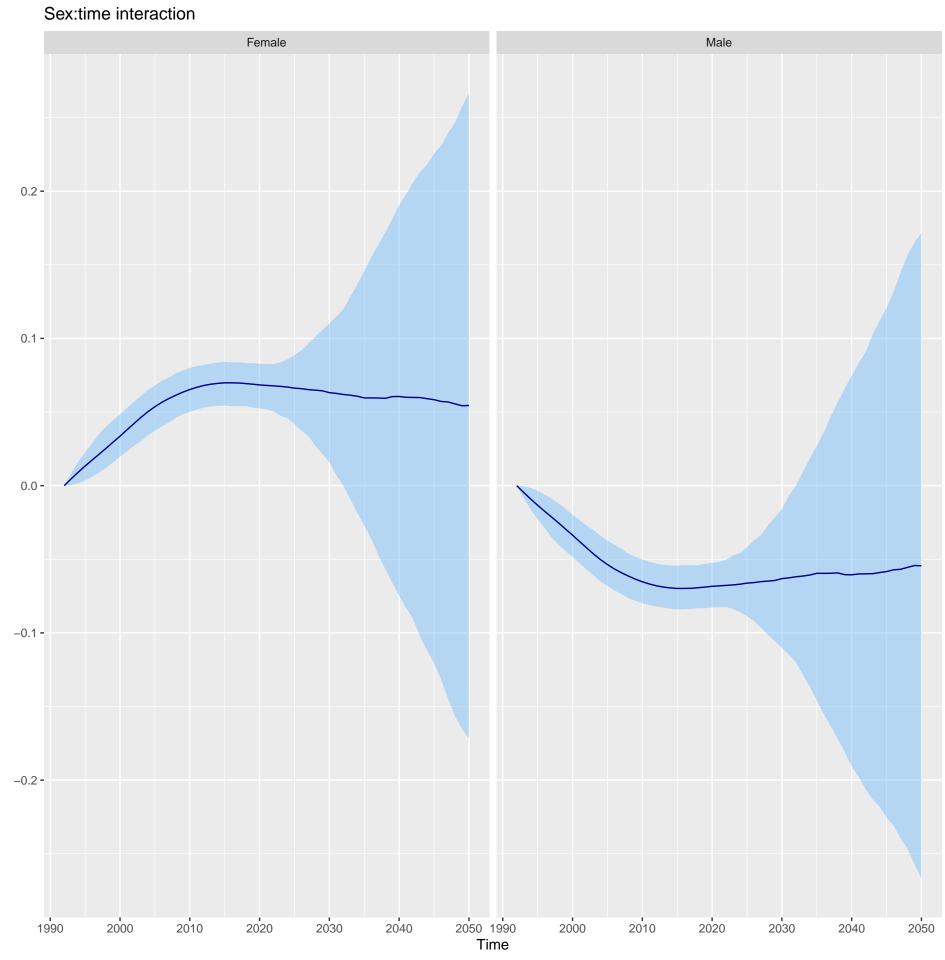
-1.0 **-**

1990

2000

2010





Time trends in SVD components

