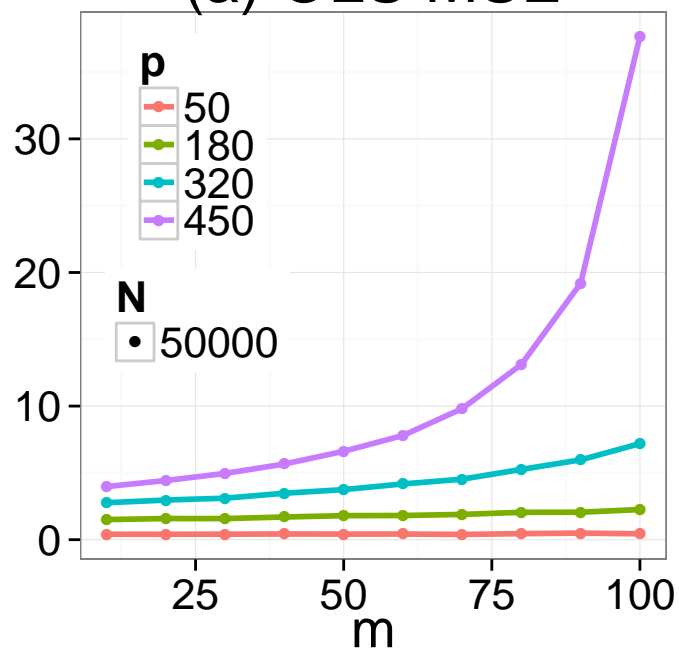
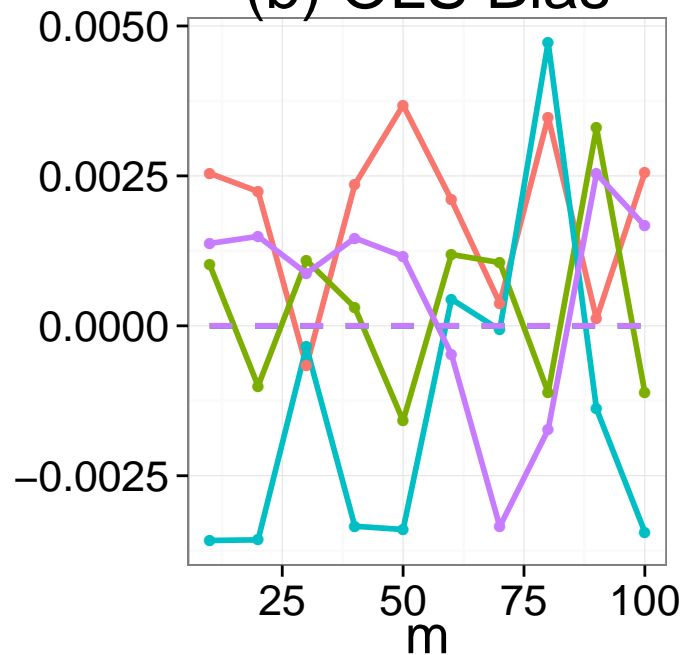


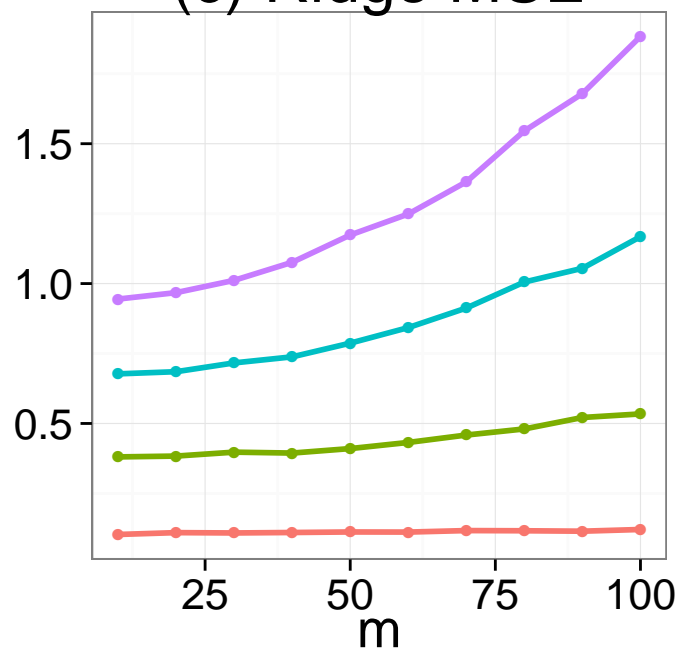
(a) OLS MSE



(b) OLS Bias



(c) Ridge MSE



(d) Ridge bias

