資訊安全

40647027S 陳冠穎

1. 針對 (E_1, D_1) , 我們可以構造兩組 cipher, (c_1, c_1) , (c_3, c_4) , 送去給挑戰者解密, 假如挑戰者選擇第一組,則

 $D(k,(c_1,c_1)) = D(k,c_1) : D(k,c_1) = D(k,c_1)$,可以檢查回傳的訊息是否是 $D(c_1)$,來知道挑戰者選第一組解密。

反之選擇第二組會可能解密失敗被 reject,因此可以成功攻破 CCA-secure,所以 (E_1D_1) 不為 AE-secure。

但 (E_2,D_2) ,加密出來會是一組兩個相同的 c,如: (c,c),解密也需要兩個 c相同才能解開,則不能使用上述的攻擊方法成功破解 CCA-secure,因此此加解密方式仍然為 AE-secure。

2.

(1)

$$L(c^{\lambda} \bmod n^{2}) * \mu \bmod n = \frac{L(c^{\lambda} \bmod n^{2})}{L(g^{\lambda} \bmod n^{2})} \bmod n$$

By Carmichael's theorem. $c^{\lambda} = (g^m r^n)^{\lambda} = g^{m\lambda} * r^{m\lambda} = g^{m\lambda}$

Make use of the relationship $((1+n)^x) \equiv 1 + nx \pmod{n^2}$

 $g^{m\lambda}=((1+n)^\alpha\beta^n)^{\lambda m}=(1+n)^{\alpha\lambda m}\beta^{n\lambda m}\equiv (1+\alpha\lambda mn)\ mod\ n^2$ 代回原式:

$$\frac{L(c^{\lambda} \bmod n^2)}{L(g^{\lambda} \bmod n^2)} \bmod n = \frac{L(1 + \alpha \lambda mn)}{L(1 + \alpha \lambda m)} \bmod n = \frac{\alpha \lambda mn}{\alpha \lambda n} \bmod n = m$$

(2)

Assume that $c = E_k(m, r)$, multiply it by a random encryption of 0, i.e. compute $cr_1^n \mod n^2 = E_k(m, rr_1 \mod n)$.

- 3. (1) The cardinality of the subgroup generated by g divides the cardinality of Z*N = $\phi(N) = p^*q$. By definition, it holds that $\gcd(r, p^*q) = 1$, because r is chosen from Z_{pq}^* . Then the order of h is equal to the order of g, implying that g = h. If r would be chosen from Z_{pq} , then $g^m h^r$ would be indistinguishable from a uniformly chosen element of g.
 - (2) $c = g^m h^r = g^m (g^k)^r = g^m g^{kr}$ 又已知 c, g, m, 因此如果能在有效率的時間內找出 kr 則能破解此系統,但求解 kr 為 descrite logarithm problem 並不存在有效率的求解算法,因此此問題為 computationally impossible。

4.

 $c'=(c*2^e)\ mod\ n=(2^e*m^e)\ mod\ n=((2m)^e)\ mod\ n$ 因為 2m 有可能大於 n,所以解密完變成(2m) $mod\ n$,且我們能知道最低位為 1 或 0,且 n 必為奇數,則如過 LSB 是 0,代表(2m) $mod\ n$ 是偶數< n,可以知道 m< n/2,反之 m>n/2,以此類推可以用二分搜尋的方式將 m 的範圍持續縮小,直到上下界相等,則能得到 m。

明文為: It was the best of times, it was the worst of times, it was the age of wisdom, it was the age of foolishness.

程式碼在: attack.py

5. 寫在另一份 PDF: LAB.HW3.pdf