Index 817

H test. See Kruskal-Wallis test	gender, 64	L
Hurricane problem, 229–230	multiple bar graph of, 64	Laughing index, 115
	per capita, 86	Law of large numbers, 137
Hypergeometric distribution, 222–223		-
Hypothesis. See also Hypothesis testing	Independence, test for, 577–582	Least significant difference test, 608
alternative, 384–386	definition, 578	Least-squares property, 523–525
definition, 382	hypothesis, 580–582	Left-handedness study, 405
null, 384–386, 388–393	key elements of, 578	Left-tailed test, 388, 406, 508
Hypothesis testing, 161, 290–291,	relationships among key components	Levene-Brown-Forsythe test, 481–482
380–439, 442. See also Test statistic	in, 582	Lie detection, 401, 427
central limit theorem, 290–291	Independent event, 157–158	Life data analysis, 200
chi-square distribution, 423-431, 432,	Independent (predictor) variables, 517,	Limit, class, 45–46
566–568	540, 545	Linear correlation, 496
components, 382–399	Independent sample, 443, 454, 455	formal hypothesis test, 505–510
comprehensive, 393–395	Inferences, 722	strength of, 497–499
conclusions, 390–391	Inferences from two samples, 440–493	Linear correlation coefficient, 61, 496,
confidence interval, 327-328, 347-349,	confidence interval, 443, 446-448, 456,	497–502
365–368, 385, 393–394, 403,	460, 469	calculation, 499, 500-502
417–418	count five method, 481	definition, 497
critical region, 388–390	dependent samples, 467–477	interpretation, 499, 502-505
definition, 382	F distribution, 477–481	notation for, 498
dependent samples, 467–477	hypothesis testing, 443-449, 453-462,	properties, 500
errors, 392-393	467–477	rounding, 499-500
inferences from two samples, 443-449,	Levene-Brown-Forsythe test, 481-482	Linearity, vs. correlation, 505
453-462, 467-477	means, 453-467	Literary Digest poll, 8
left-tailed, 388, 406, 508	proportions, 442-453	Loaded questions, 9-10
linear correlation, 505-510	variance/standard deviation, 477-486	Logistic regression, 545-547
mean, 387, 412-423, 432, 458-459	Inferential statistics, 80, 324	Lognormal distribution, 301
mean (standard deviation known),	Influential points, 522, 523	Longitudinal study, 27, 28
418-419	Informal judgment, 327, 328, 347, 365	Lottery problems, 137, 178-179, 231
mean (standard deviation not known),	Institutional Review Board (IRB), 718	Lower class limits, 45
412-418, 432	Insulation thickness study, 702	Lower control limits, 695
multiple-negative conclusions, 391	Interaction, 614-616, 617, 620	Lung cancer, 669
one-tailed, 508	Interaction graph, 616	Lurking variable, 23, 505
power, 394-396	Internet polls, 7	g,,,,
proportion, 387, 432, 443–449	Interpolation, 126	M
P-value method, 387, 388–389, 390,	Interquartile range, 121	McDonald's brand recognition, 223-224
394, 399, 400, 401–402, 403,	Interval data, 19–20	McNemar's test, 584–585
405–406, 412, 413–419, 427, 443,	Interval estimate. See Confidence interval	Madison, James, 46
444–446, 455, 456, 459, 468, 480,	(interval estimate)	Mail surveys, 7, 715–716
507–508	Interviewer bias, 715–716	Mann-Whitney U test, 655, 660
right-tailed, 388, 406, 508	Intuitive addition rule, 151	Marginal change, 522–523
sampling distribution for, 387	Intuitive multiplication rule, 157	Margin of error, 329–333
selecting appropriate procedures for, 722	Inverse, confusion of, 171	confidence interval, 335, 350, 351
significance level, 386–387	iPod random shuffle study, 677	definition, 329
simulations, 437–438	IQ score problems, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50,	mean, 353
standard deviation/variance, 423–431,	63, 66–67, 87, 103–104, 264–265,	polling, 444
432, 477–486	298, 352–353, 363, 365–366, 368,	
statistic relevant to, 387	599–600, 602–603, 608–610, 615,	proportion, 329–333, 335
		sample size and, 334
summary, 432	616, 618–622, 662–664, 693	Marijuana legalization problem, 199
test statistic, 387. See also Test statistic		Mars Climate Orbiter, 697
traditional method (critical value), 387,	J	Matched pairs (dependent samples) design,
389–390, 446, 455, 456, 457, 459,	Jet engine problem, 158	30, 31, 454, 467–477
468, 469, 480	Job applicant appearance problem,	McNemar's test, 584–585
two means, 453–462	403–404	notation, 468
two-tailed, 388, 390, 403, 406, 508	Journalism, 31	sign test, 638, 640-642
	Journal of the American Medical	test statistic for, 468–469
I	Association, 7	Wilcoxon signed-ranks test, 648-654
Identity theft, 5	Judgment, informal, 327, 328, 347, 365	Mathematical expectation. See Expected value
Inauguration attendance, 345		Mathematical modeling, 551–552
Inclusive or, 149	K	Maximum error of the estimate. See Margin
Income problem	Kruskal-Wallis test, 661–665	of error