

- Quartiles, 117–118
- Questions
- loaded, 9–10
  - nonresponse, 10
  - order of, 10
  - wording of, 9–10
- R
- Randomization, 28
- Randomized block design, 29–30
- Randomness, runs test, 675–682
- Random numbers, 190
- Random sample, 25, 26, 323
- simple, 23, 24, 25
- Random selection, 4
- Random variables, 197–198. *See also*
- Discrete probability distributions
  - continuous, 197, 244
  - definition, 197
  - discrete, 197
  - uniform distribution, 245–247
- Range, 96–97
- sampling distribution of the sample, 279–280
- Range chart, 694–698
- Range rule of thumb, 100–101, 202, 203, 223–225, 352
- Range tests, 608
- Rank, 637
- Rank correlation test, 636, 667–674
- advantages over parametric methods, 668–669
  - definition, 667
  - detecting nonlinear patterns with, 671–672
  - disadvantage of, 670
  - requirements and procedure for, 667–668, 669
- Rank tests. *See* Kruskal-Wallis test; Rank correlation test; Wilcoxon signed-ranks test
- Rare event rule, 134, 142–143, 184, 203, 290, 384
- Ratio data, 20
- R chart, 694–698
- Real estate sales study, 457
- Red blood cell counts problem, 416
- Redundancy problem, 161, 162
- Refusals, 10, 29
- Regression, 516–531
- coefficient of determination, 535–536
  - complete analysis, 526–527
  - equation/line, 516–525
  - guidelines, 543–545
  - influential points, 522, 523
  - interpretation, 522–523
  - least-squares property, 523–525
  - logistic, 545–547
  - marginal change, 522–523
  - multiple, 539–550
  - nonlinear, 550–553
  - outliers, 522, 523
  - predictions, 520–522
  - residuals, 523–525
  - standard error of estimate, 532
- Regression coefficients, tests of, 544–545
- Regression line, 516–525
- Regular (skeletal) boxplot, 121
- Rejection region (critical region), 388–390
- Relative frequency, probability approximation using, 136, 137
- Relative frequency distribution, 47–48
- Relative frequency histogram, 55
- Relative frequency polygon, 66–67
- Relative risk, 149
- Relative standing, 112–126
- percentiles, 114–117
  - quartiles, 117–118
  - z scores. *See* z score
- Replication, 28–29
- Residual plots, 525–526
- Residuals, 523–525
- Response (dependent) variable, 517
- Retrospective (case-control) study, 27, 28
- Right-tailed test, 388, 406, 508
- Rigorously controlled experiment, 31, 607
- Risk, relative, 149
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 8
- Root mean square, 95
- Roulette problem, 142, 144, 204–205
- Rounding, 352
- Rounding, error, 85, 98
- Round-off rule
- for coefficient of variation, 105
  - confidence interval, 330, 344
  - linear correlation coefficient, 499–500
  - mean, 85, 200
  - measures of variation, 97
  - median, 85
  - midrange, 85
  - probabilities, 140–141
  - proportion, 330
  - regression, 518
  - sample size, 333, 351, 352
  - standard deviation, 200
  - variance, 200
  - z score, 112
- Row factor, 617
- Rule of complementary events, 152
- Run, definition, 675
- Run charts, 693–694
- Runs test for randomness, 675–682
- definition, 675
  - requirements and procedure, 675–676, 677
- Ryan-Joiner test, 300
- S
- Salary problem, 199
- Salience, 715
- Salk vaccine study, 24, 28, 29, 142–143
- Sample(s)
- bad, 4
  - biased, 675
  - convenience, 25, 26
  - definition, 4, 5
  - dependent. *See* Matched pairs (dependent samples) design
  - independent, 443, 454, 455
  - mean, 343
  - multistage design, 26–27
  - random, 23, 24, 25, 26, 323
  - self-selected (voluntary response), 4, 7–8
  - simple random, 23, 24, 25, 26, 280
  - small, 9, 354
  - space, 135
  - standard deviation. *See* Standard deviation
  - variance, 101–102
  - variance between, 606
  - variance within, 606
- Sample mean, sampling distribution of, 272, 273–276
- behavior of, 276
- Sample proportion, 325, 335
- pooled, 443
  - sampling distribution of, 277–278
- Sample size ( $n$ ), 29, 81
- margin of error and, 334
  - mean, 343, 355
  - proportion, 324, 333–334
  - round-off rule, 333, 351, 352
  - standard deviation, 351
  - unequal, 607
  - variance, 367–368
- Sample standard deviation. *See* Standard deviation
- Sample variance, 101–102, 106
- behavior of, 277
- Sampling
- bootstrap, 376–377
  - for chi-square test of homogeneity, 583
  - cluster, 25, 26
  - composite, 176
  - convenience, 25, 26
  - errors, 31
  - multistage, 26–27
  - random, 25, 26, 323
  - with replacement, 157, 280
  - without replacement, 157, 211, 292
  - simple random, 23, 24, 25
  - strategies, 23–28
  - stratified, 25, 26
  - systematic, 25, 26
- Sampling bias, 715–716
- Sampling distribution, 272–283
- central limit theorem, 284–296, 305, 306
  - definition, 273
  - estimators, 278–283
  - general behavior, 272
  - for hypothesis testing, 387