

In [1]:

```
from math import sqrt, radians
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D
import numpy as np

def plot_this_3D_struct(XM):
    ax.scatter(X[0, :], X[1, :], X[2, :], c='r')
    ax.scatter(XM[0, 0], XM[1, 0], XM[2, 0], c='r', marker="x", s=50)

    ax.plot([XM[0][0], XM[0][1]], [XM[1][0], XM[1][1]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][1], XM[0][2]], [XM[1][1], XM[1][2]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][2], XM[0][3]], [XM[1][2], XM[1][3]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][3], XM[0][0]], [XM[1][3], XM[1][0]])

    ax.plot([XM[0][4], XM[0][5]], [XM[1][4], XM[1][5]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][5], XM[0][6]], [XM[1][5], XM[1][6]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][6], XM[0][7]], [XM[1][6], XM[1][7]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][7], XM[0][4]], [XM[1][7], XM[1][4]])

    ax.plot([XM[0][2], XM[0][6]], [XM[1][2], XM[1][6]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][0], XM[0][4]], [XM[1][0], XM[1][4]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][3], XM[0][7]], [XM[1][3], XM[1][7]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][1], XM[0][5]], [XM[1][1], XM[1][5]])

    ax.plot([XM[0][1], XM[0][8]], [XM[1][1], XM[1][8]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][2], XM[0][8]], [XM[1][2], XM[1][8]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][5], XM[0][8]], [XM[1][5], XM[1][8]])
    ax.plot([XM[0][6], XM[0][8]], [XM[1][6], XM[1][8]])

p = [[0,0,0],[1,0,0],[1,0,1],[0,0,1],[0,1,0],[1,1,0],[1,1,1],[0,1,1]]
X = np.array([[0,0,0],[1,0,0],[1,0,1],[0,0,1],[0,1,0],[1,1,0],[1,1,1],[0,1,1],[1.5,
XM = X.transpose()

# Camera parameters with translation vector, focal length and theata
# Converting the theta from degrees to radians
T = np.array([0, 1, -10]) # Translation vector
f = 5 # Focal Length
theta_deg = 30 # Rotation angle around z-axis
theta_rad = radians(theta_deg)

# Rotational matrix along the z-axis
Rz = np.array([[np.cos(theta_rad), -np.sin(theta_rad), 0],
               [np.sin(theta_rad), np.cos(theta_rad), 0],
               [0, 0, 1]])

# Transform 3D points to camera coordinates
# subtract the translation vector from each column vector in XM
X_camera = Rz @ (XM - T.reshape(-1, 1))

# Perspective projection
```

```
X_image = f * X_camera[:2, :] / X_camera[2, :]

# plotting 3D cube https://likegeeks.com/3d-plotting-in-python/
fig = plt.figure(figsize = (10,10))
ax = plt.axes(projection='3d')
ax.grid()
plot_this_3D_struct(XM)
ax.view_init(elev=90., azim=90)

plt.show()
```

