

John Tran
8897109598

2.1)

```
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~$ ls
Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public snap Templates Videos
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~$ cd Desktop
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop$ mkdir johntran_8897109598
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop$ cd johntran_8897109598
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598$ mkdir
data
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598$ mkdir
scripts
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598$ cd sc
ripts
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/script
s$ nano task_1.py
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/script
s$ ls
task_1.py
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/script
s$
```

I created my class folder, the folder **data** and **scripts**, and the **task_1.py** file inside of **scripts**.

2.2)

```
GNU nano 7.2 task_1.py *
user = input('Input name: ')
print(f'Hello, {user}!')
```

I wrote the python script that reads a user's name as input and greets the user with "Hello, [name]!".

```
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/script
$ python3 task_1.py
Input name: John Tran
Hello, John Tran!
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/script
$
```

The script prints out 'Hello, John Tran!' when I entered my name 'John Tran'.

2.3)

```
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/script
$ pip install requests --break-system-packages
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (2.31.0)
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/script
$ pip install requests beautifulsoup4 --break-system-packages
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (2.31.0)
Collecting beautifulsoup4
  Downloading beautifulsoup4-4.13.5-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.8 kB)
Collecting soupsieve>1.2 (from beautifulsoup4)
  Downloading soupsieve-2.8-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.6 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.0.0 in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from beautifulsoup4) (4.10.0)
Downloading beautifulsoup4-4.13.5-py3-none-any.whl (105 kB)
 105.1/105.1 kB 3.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading soupsieve-2.8-py3-none-any.whl (36 kB)
Installing collected packages: soupsieve, beautifulsoup4
Successfully installed beautifulsoup4-4.13.5 soupsieve-2.8
```

I installed **requests** and **beautifulsoup4**.

```
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/data$
mkdir raw_data processed_data
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/data$
ls
processed_data  raw_data
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/data$
```

I created the folders **processed_data** and **raw_data**.

```
<div id="market-data-scroll-container" class="MarketsBanner-
marketData"> flex
  <a class="MarketCard-container MarketCard-down" href="//
www.cnbc.com/quotes/.STOXX">... </a> event overflow
  <a class="MarketCard-container MarketCard-down MarketCard-wrap"
href="//www.cnbc.com/quotes/.GDAXI">... </a> event overflow
```

```
▼ <ul class="LatestNews-list"> event scroll
  ▶ <li id="HomePageInternational-latestNews-7-0"
    class="LatestNews-item"> ... </li> flex
  ▶ <li id="HomePageInternational-latestNews-7-1"
    class="LatestNews-item"> ... </li> flex
  ▶ <li id="HomePageInternational-latestNews-7-2"
    class="LatestNews-item"> ... </li> flex
  ▶ <li id="HomePageInternational-latestNews-7-3"
    class="LatestNews-item"> ... </li> flex
  ▶ <li id="HomePageInternational-latestNews-7-4"
    class="LatestNews-item"> ... </li> flex
```

I found the tags for both the Market Banner and the Latest News section.

```
scripts > web_scraper.py
1 from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
2 import requests
3
4 from selenium import webdriver
5 from selenium.webdriver.firefox.service import Service
6 from selenium.webdriver.firefox.options import Options
7
8 from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
9 from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
10 from selenium.webdriver.support import expected_conditions as EC
11
12 url = 'https://www.cnbc.com/world/?region=world'
13 driver = webdriver.Chrome()
14 driver.get(url)
15 WebDriverWait(driver, 10).until(EC.visibility_of_element_located(
16     (By.CLASS_NAME, 'MarketCard-row')))
17
18 soup = BeautifulSoup(driver.page_source, 'html.parser')
19 market_banner = soup.find('div', class_='MarketsBanner-marketData').prettify()
20 latest_news = soup.find('ul', class_='LatestNews-list').prettify()
21
22 with open('../data/raw_data/web_data.html', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
23     f.write(str(market_banner))
24     f.write(str(latest_news))
```

Since the Market Banner includes fields that are dynamically loaded, after some research, I used the **selenium** library in order to scrape data. After scraping all the tags from the Market Banner and Latest News section, I wrote them to **web_data.html** that is located in the **raw_data** within **data**.

```
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/script
s$ cd ..
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598$ cd da
ta/raw_data
john-tran@john-tran-VMware-Virtual-Platform:~/Desktop/johntran_8897109598/data/r
aw_data$ head -n 10 web_data.html
<div class="MarketsBanner-marketData" id="market-data-scroll-container">
  <a class="MarketCard-container MarketCard-down" href="//www.cnbc.com/quotes/.ST
  OXX">
    <div class="MarketCard-row">
      <span class="MarketCard-symbol">
        STOXX600*
      </span>
      <span class="MarketCard-stockPosition">
        547.21
      </span>
    </div>
```

I printed the first 10 lines of **web_data.html**.

2.4)

```
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import csv

path = '../data/raw_data/web_data.html'

with open(path, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    html_f = f.read()

soup = BeautifulSoup(html_f, 'html.parser')
market_banner = soup.find('div', class_='MarketsBanner-marketData')
market_cards = market_banner.find_all('a', class_='MarketCard-container')

cards = []
cards.append(['symbol', 'stock_position', 'change_pct'])

print('Filtering fields from the market banner\n')

for card in market_cards:
    symbol = card.find('span', class_='MarketCard-symbol')
    stock_position = card.find('span', class_='MarketCard-stockPosition')
    change_pct = card.find('span', class_='MarketCard-changesPct')

    symbol = symbol.text.strip()
    stock_position = float(stock_position.text.strip().replace(',', ''))
    change_pct = float(change_pct.text.strip().replace('%', ''))

    cards.append([symbol, stock_position, change_pct])

print('Storing data from the market banner\n')

with open('../data/processed_data/market_data.csv', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    market_data = csv.writer(f)
    market_data.writerows(cards)
```

```

print('Created market_data.csv\n')

latest_news_list = soup.find('ul', class_='LatestNews-list')
latest_news = latest_news_list.find_all('div', class_='LatestNews-container')

news_list = []
news_list.append(['timestamp', 'title', 'link'])

print('Filtering fields from the Latest News section\n')

for news in latest_news:
    timestamp = news.find('time', class_='LatestNews-timestamp').text.strip()
    title = news.find('a', class_='LatestNews-headline').text.strip()
    link = news.find('a', class_='LatestNews-headline')['href']

    news_list.append([timestamp, title, link])

print('Storing data from the Latest News section\n')

with open('../data/processed_data/news_data.csv', 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    news_data = csv.writer(f)
    news_data.writerows(news_list)

print(['Created news_data.csv'])

```

I read **web_data.html** and used **BeautifulSoup** to find the relevant information for both the Market Banner and the Latest News section. After cleaning the information retrieved, I add them to lists and store them under 2 csv files: **market_data.csv** and **news_data.csv**. I also added messages to be printed in the console.