

## Cryptol: Operators, Functions, Comprehensions, Data Types

**Description** Introduction to aspects of Cryptol including operators, built-in functions,

computation structures, data structures, writing functions, recursive functions, working with infinite sequences. Cryptol is very strongly typed and the typing is a bit different from classical typing. However, the typing regime may be exploited for surprising capability and some examples of this are given, especially

in the section on Functions.

**Purpose** A basic introduction to Cryptol before learning how to use Cryptol and SAW to

formally verify properties of hardware, software, and protocols

**Audience** This module is intended for:

1 The general public

2 K-12 and college classes on cyber defense

3 preparation for proficiency in the use of tools and a computing environment

suitable for the study of cyber defense

**Objectives** After completing the module:

1 Familiarity with the Cryptol language

2 Understand how to use Cryptol to advantage

3 Some small notion of verifying with Cryptol

**Keywords** function, comprehension, recursion, type signature, sequence, infinite sequence

**Category** cybersecurity > education

**Delivery** java applets and written documentation in pdf format

**Team** John Franco and Ethan Link

**Assessment** The applets provide the means for experimentation. Questions are asked in the

documentation that help with the set up of experiments. The ideas that learners

come up with is evidence that the module was successful.

**Workflow** No particular schedule was established

**Environment** All materials are contained in a single jar file. The jar file can be run on any

computer where java version 11 or higher and some pdf reader such as acroread

or evince are available. The jar file may be executed in the cyber range or



learners may download the jar file (which is considered to be an executable file) and run it on their personal computers.