

Q1 $T_{GF} = 83.8 \text{ kN}$ Compressive.

$$I > 477 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$t \sim 3.5 \text{ mm} - (\text{rounding with some margin})$$

$$\hookrightarrow P_{crit} = 88.4 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Buckling RF} = 1.05$$

$$\text{Yielding RF} = 4.2$$

Q2 Hoop loading intensity $q = 120 \text{ N/mm}$

$$\text{Rivet pitch} < 34 - (\text{rounded})$$

Then consider guidelines for std. spacings (see lec. notes).

Q3

$$\text{UDL: } q = 2.5 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$S_{max} = 2.5 \text{ kN} \text{ @ end}$$

$$M_{max} = 0.83 \text{ kNm} \text{ @ end}$$

$$I \geq 2.889 \times 10^5 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$\text{flange width } b_f = 40 \text{ mm} \text{ i.e. } b_w/2 \text{ half web height.}$$

$$t \approx \sim 2 \text{ mm} \text{ with slight margin.}$$

$$\text{Flange stress } \sigma = \pm 146 \text{ N/mm}^2 \hookrightarrow \text{RF} = 3.0$$

$$\text{Web shear stress } \tau = 23.4 \text{ N/mm}^2 \hookrightarrow \text{RF} = 10.9$$

Joint check:

$$\text{Max fastener load} = 2.5 \text{ kN} \hookrightarrow \text{RF} = 1.24$$

Q4 Hardwood: $E = 12 \text{ GPa}$ (typically)

Approx ellipse $I = 76.7 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^4$

$P_{crit} = 9.1 \text{ kN}$

Joint: For trial scheme: pin dia = 5mm, inner lug = 4mm (outer lugs 2mm)

Pin shear stress $\tau = 232 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow \text{RF} = 2.2$

lug bearing stress $\sigma_b = 455 \text{ N/mm}^2 \rightarrow \text{RF} = 2.0$

Q5 Wing load = 65.75 kN

Root bending moment = 131.5 kNm @ limit.

Spar cap couple load = 438.3 kN @ limit

Spar cap stress $\sigma = 182.6 \text{ N/mm}^2$ @ ultimate $\rightarrow \text{RF} = 2.46$

Bolt shear stress $\tau = 523.2 \text{ N/mm}^2$ " $\rightarrow \text{RF} = 1.45$

Spar cap bearing stress $\sigma_b = 273.9 \text{ N/mm}^2$ " $\rightarrow \text{RF} = 1.39$

Q6 Values without acc'n load factor, i.e. @ 1.0g steady level flight as limit values, i.e. no ultimate safety factor applied.*

Assuming: wing mass and fuel is uniformly distributed along wing.
wing attachment to centre box @ side of fuselage.

Net wing UDL = 3.215 kN/m UDL = Uniform Distributed Loading

	@ tip	@ wing root	@ fus G
Shear force kN	0	-25.72, 3.22	0
Bending moment kNm	0	102.9	101.3

Factors could be applied to these loads to account for other load cases and ultimate loading condition.