

# Extended Abstract Machine for Prettyprinting Intermediate Computations

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## 1 Compilation Scheme

$C(i) = \text{INT}(i)$   
 $C(b) = \text{BOOL}(b)$   
 $C(a \text{ op } b) = C(a); C(b); \text{OP}(o)$   
 $C(a = b) = C(a); C(b); \text{EQ } C(\underline{n}) = \text{ACCESS}(n)$   
 $C(\lambda a) = \text{CLOSURE}(C(a); \text{RETURN})$   
 $C(\text{let } a \text{ in } b) = C(a); \text{LET}; C(b); \text{ENDLET}$   
 $C(a \text{ b}) = C(a); C(b); \text{APPLY}$   
 $C(\text{if } a \text{ then } b \text{ else } c) = C(\lambda b); C(\lambda c); C(a); \text{BRANCH}$

## 2 For arithmetic only

Machine state before				Machine state after			
Code	Env	Stack	Print	Code	Env	Stack	Print
INT(i); c	e	s	p	c	e	i.s	-
OP(o); c	e	i.i'.s	p	c	e	o(i, i').s	p

## 3 Add lets

e.g `let x = 1 in let y = 2 in x + y` compiles to:

## 4 Full machine

Machine state before				Machine state after			
Code	Env	Stack	Uncompile	Code	Env	Stack	Print
INT(i); c	e	s	p	c	e	i.s	-
BOOL(b); c	e	s	u	c	e	b.s	-
OP(o); c	e	i.i'.s	p	c	e	o(i, i').s	p
ACCESS(n); c	e	s	p	c	e	e(n).s	-
LET; c	e	v.s	p	c	v.e	s	-
ENDLET; c	v.e	s	p	c	e	s	-
CLOSURE(c'); c	e	s	p	c	e	c'[e].s	-
APPLY; c	e	v.c'[e'].s	p	c'	v.e'	c.e.s	-
RETURN; c	e	v.c'.e'.s	p	c'	e'	v.s	-