

# Software Product Design and Development I

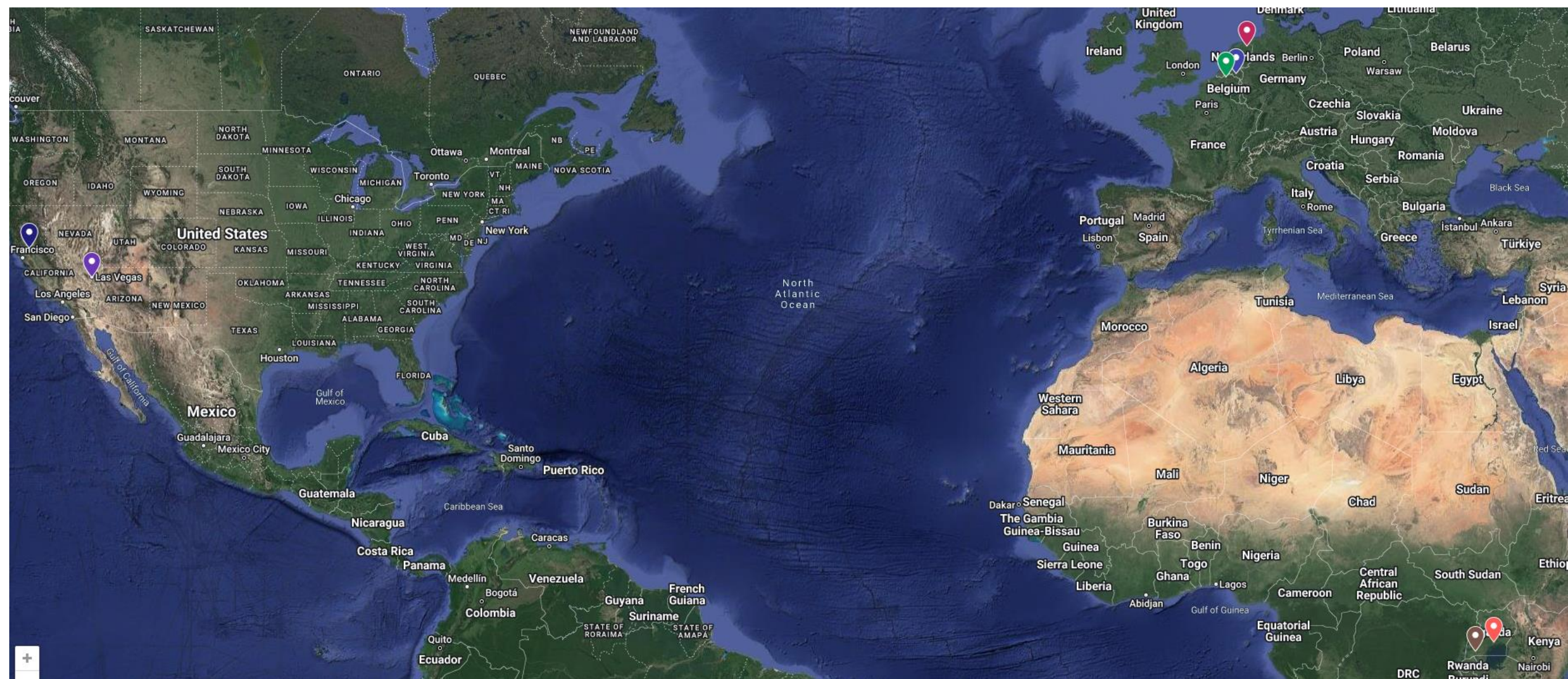
**Dr. John Businge**

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# My Journey to UNLV

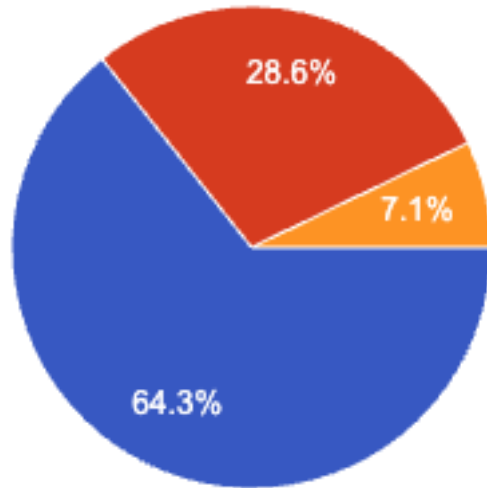


# Administration

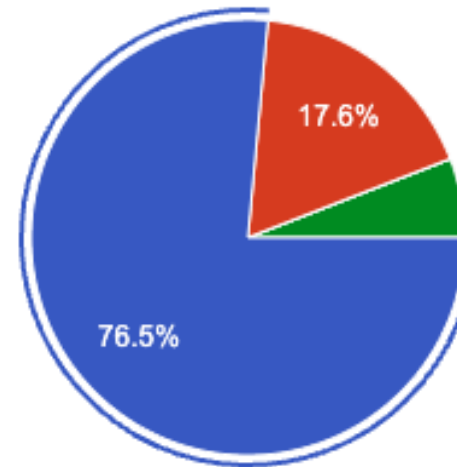
- Background Information survey.
- Go to - <https://johnxu21.github.io/teaching/CS472/>

How many months of industry software development experience did you have before the beginning of class 472/672?

Spring 2025



Fall 2025



- None
- 1 - 6 months
- 7 - 12 months
- 13 - 24 months
- > 24 months

# Inclusivity and Gradual Learning

- We want to build confidence for all students through gradual, structured learning
- Familiar material for experienced developers serves as refinement and perspective-sharing
- Help in reflecting real-world collaboration where diverse teams work together
- Encourages mutual support between **experienced** and **novice** peers



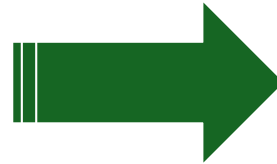
# Software Product Design and Development I

High Quality Software

Flexible

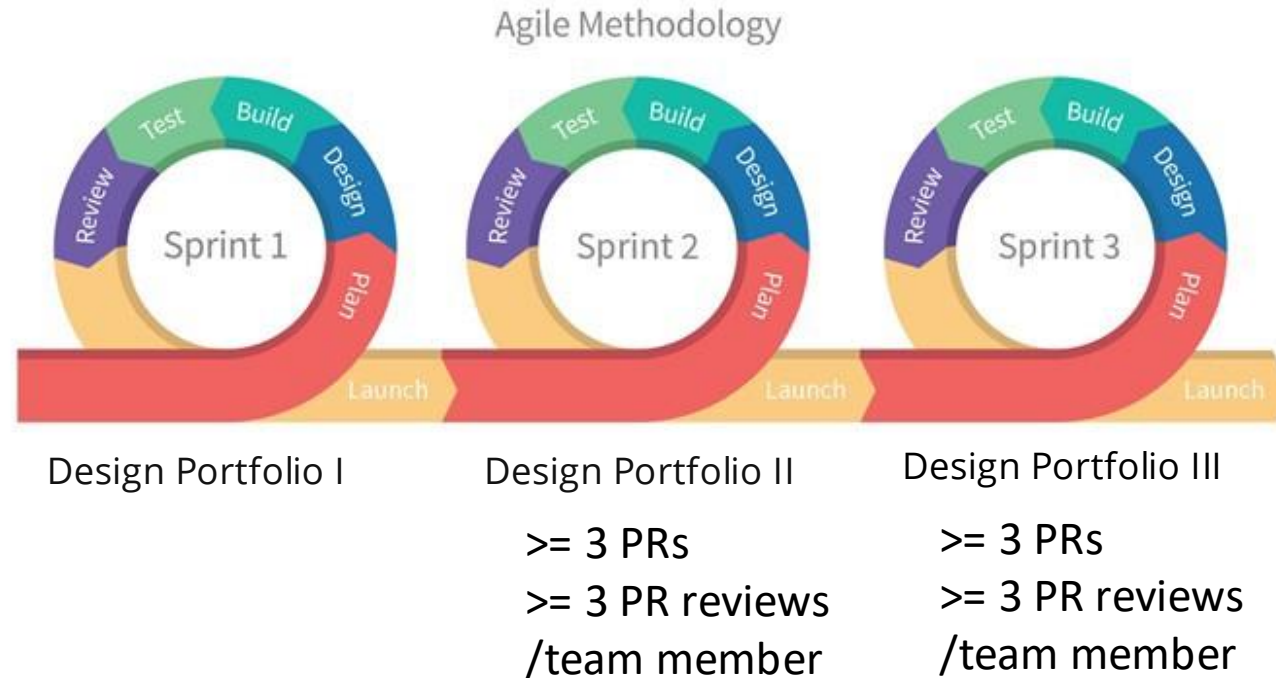
Reusable

Maintainable



Collaboratively

## 7 – 8 developers / team project



**Agile methodology:** Development delivers frequent, small software updates, enabling teams to quickly adapt to changes and continuously improving the product based on feedback.

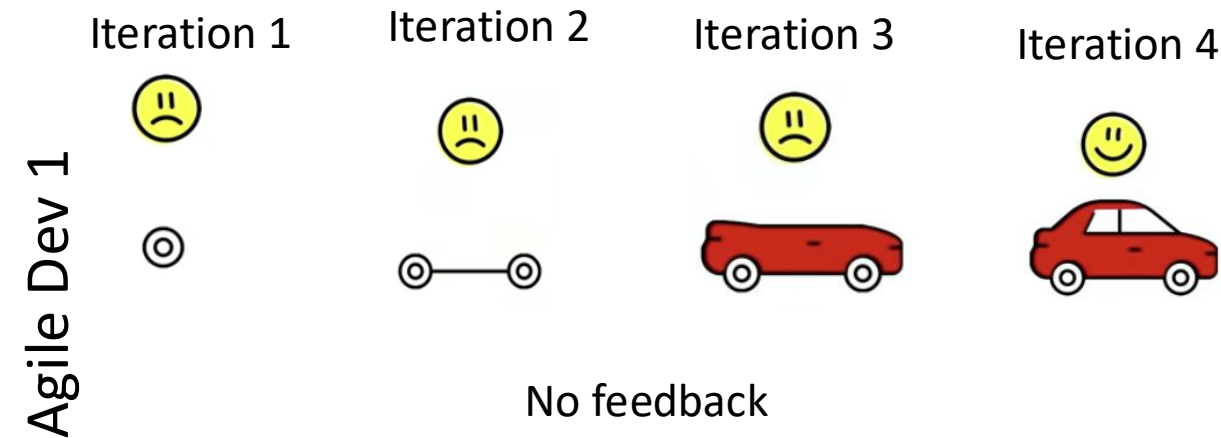
# Minimum Viable product (MVP)

- During the DP we will focus on developing an MVP
- An MVP is the minimal thing that you can do to test a value hypothesis and gain learning and understanding
- MVP is focus on learning, not delivery
- Let us explain an MVP with an example using Agile developmemnt

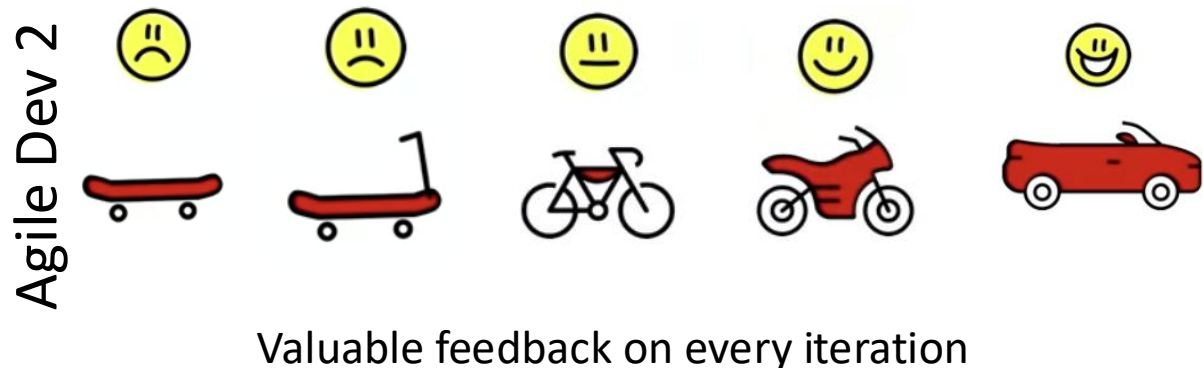


# Minimum Viable product (MVP)

## Customer wants a red car



- Customer got exactly what they asked for
  - the dev team was just following a plan.
  - Increments were not useful.
- Team does not understand the value of MVP



- Customer got what they desired
  - Worked iteratively with the dev team.
- Developed something a little bit different but it's closer to what the customer really wanted.
- Giving the customer what they really want is the main purpose of delivering an MVP.
- A minimal viable product is a tool for learning.

# Client Projects

[Groups](#)[FAQ](#)[Presentations](#)[Client Projects](#)[SD Competition](#)

Choosing a **client-sponsored project** gives your team the opportunity to work with real stakeholders who provide requirements, feedback, and direction throughout the semester. Most of our clients are **experienced software developers** who have completed senior design or similar capstone projects themselves, so they understand the challenges students face and how to support teams effectively. This allows you to focus your energy on *design and development* while receiving practical, informed guidance during implementation.

In contrast, teams that create their own custom projects must define requirements from scratch—often leading to unrealistic or less engaging “virtual client” scenarios. Working with an external client offers **clearer goals, real-world constraints, and professional collaboration** that closely mirror industry practice, while still providing a supportive environment tailored to student teams.

Review the opportunities below and consider selecting a client project that aligns with your team's interests and career goals.

1. ARED Group Inc [Project Details](#)
2. Estimarmine [Project Details](#)
3. GLAMBRANDI [Project Details](#)
4. UnVRap [Project Details](#)
5. Farmer Community [Project Details](#)
6. Personalized LMS Feature Integration [Project Details](#)
7. Foot Canada Training [Project Details](#)
8. Budtenders Association Inc [Project Details](#)
9. More to be added ...

# Why Choose Client Projects?

- Client projects come with **real requirements** and **ongoing feedback**.
- Don't worry if the **tech stack is new**.
- Working with a client gives you:
  - **Professional collaboration experience** with real stakeholders.
  - A chance to **showcase applied learning** to employers.
  - A more **impactful capstone project** you'll be proud to put on your résumé.

## b. Required Baseline Skills

General programming

- Basic web/API concepts
- Basic databases
- Linux basics
- Git/GitHub

## c. Skills to Be Developed During the Project

- Go/python backend engineering
- Postgres data modeling & migrations
- Marketplace workflow & entitlement logic
- Secure engineering practices
- Basic edge deployment concepts (K3s)

apache / kafka Public

Watch 1.1k Fork 11.3k Star 21.5k

Pull requests 953 Open ✓ 11,016 Closed

ijuma KAFKA-13418: Support key updates with TLS 1.3 (#11966) 12 hours ago 9,874 commits

R: Adding kafka-storage.bat file (similar to kafka-storage.sh) fo... 16 days ago

R: Fix class comparison in 'AlterConfigPolicy.RequestMetadata... 8 days ago

Contributors 884

1.7k

+ 873 contributors

Languages

- Java 74.2%
- Scala 22.7%
- Python 2.7%
- Shell 0.2%
- Roff 0.1%
- Batchfile 0.1%

config MINOR

connect KAFKA

core MINOR

docs KAFKA

examples

generator/src

gradle

jmh-benchmarks

licenses MINOR: Add missing licenses and update versions in LICENSE-binary...

Apache Kafka is a distributed event store and stream-processing platform

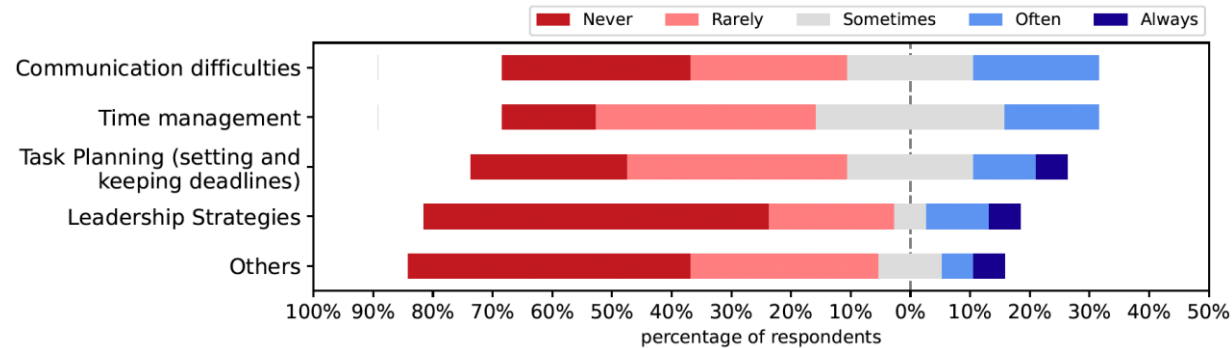
“People-related factors tend to be the greatest challenges—not technology.”

George Spafford,  
Senior Director Analyst  
at Gartner

# Survey Results – Team Challenges

Qn.6: Please rank the following challenges that could have impeded effective teamwork.

Qn.7: If your ranking for "Others" in Qn.6 above was 4 or 5, kindly provide us what it represents.



[R2]. **Others** -- People simply not doing work. We only had **about half of our group** contribute anything meaningful to the project. The half of the group that were not participating made it hard for the group to progress collaboratively.





# What is social coding?

- Open source practice - Open Source for Inner Source
  - Inner source - adoption of open-source development practices, tools, and culture within an organization
- All repositories are public
- Everyone is encouraged to contribute
- Contribute back via Pull Requests



# Git-Github repository guidelines

- Create a repository for a project
- Create a new branch for every issue
- Use a Pull Requests to merge to mainline
- Every Pull Request is an opportunity for code review



Git Feature branch workflow

# Best Practices Pull Requests Documentation

<https://github.com/Graylog2/graylog2-server/pull/14284>

## Concatenate query strings of queries/search types properly when exporting.

### #14284

Merged dennisoeelkers merged 5 commits into master from fix/issue-14268 2 weeks ago

Conversation 2 Commits 5 Checks 1 Files changed 6 +29 -12

dennisoeelkers commented last month · edited · Member

**Note:** This needs to be backported to 4.3 and 5.0.

#### Description

#### Motivation and Context

This PR is fixing an issue related to exporting a search type. When both the search type and the query contain query strings, they are being concatenated, by simply combining them with an `AND`. For simple query strings this works, but it changes the logic for more complicated ones (e.g. when query string1 is `foo OR bar` and the second is also `foo OR bar`, the resulting query string `foo OR bar AND foo bar` has a different meaning, due to the stronger binding of the logical AND.

With this PR, concatenating two query strings wraps them in braces too, so `foo OR bar` concatenated to itself ends up as `(foo OR bar) AND (foo OR BAR)`, which returns the same, correct results.

Fixes #14268.

/jenkins-pr-deps Graylog2/graylog-plugin-enterprise#4502

#### How Has This Been Tested?

#### Screenshots (if appropriate):

#### Types of changes

- ☒ Bug fix (non-breaking change which fixes an issue)
- ☐ New feature (non-breaking change which adds functionality)
- ☐ Refactoring (non-breaking change)
- ☐ Breaking change (fix or feature that would cause existing functionality to change)

#### Checklist:

- ☒ My code follows the code style of this project.
- ☐ My change requires a change to the documentation.
- ☐ I have updated the documentation accordingly.
- ☒ I have read the CONTRIBUTING document.
- ☒ I have added tests to cover my changes.

#### Reviewers

danotorrey ✓

ryan-carroll-graylog ✓

#### Assignees

No one assigned

#### Labels

None yet

#### Projects

None yet

#### Milestone

No milestone

#### Development

Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.

Blank CSV dashboard export

#### Notifications

Subscribe

You're not receiving notifications from this thread.

#### 3 participants

danotorrey ryan-carroll-graylog dennisoeelkers

# Issue Tracker - GitHub

Microsoft / TypeScript

Issues Pull requests Labels Milestones

Filters is:open is:issue New issue

107 Open 333 Closed

Request to expose `zeroType` `emptyStringType` and `isTypeAssignableTo` on the TS TypeChecker API

In Discussion Suggestion

#50694 opened on Sep 8 by sstchur 5 tasks done

Compiler incorrectly caches module resolution if we use a custom `ts.SourceFile` & `ts.Program` cache API

In Discussion Suggestion

#50288 opened on Aug 12 by frigus02

Enable `strictFunctionTypes` API Author: Team Breaking Change For Uncommitted Bug

#49929 opened on Jul 16 by jakebailey Changes requested 1 task TypeScript 5.0.0

{@Link https...} inside a @remarks causes error TS2304: Cannot find name 'https' API Bug Effort: Moderate

Help Wanted

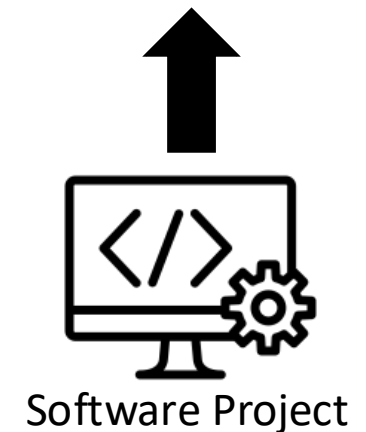
#49109 opened on May 14 by aSemy Backlog

Create new interfaces to provide asynchronous versions for the user customizable functions in `SolutionBuilder` and `SolutionBuilderWithWatchHost` API Suggestion

#48894 opened on Apr 30 by craighpicks

## Issues

- Use cases
- Bugs to fix
- Features to add
- Documentation



# Testing

“If it is worth building, it is worth testing.

If it is not worth testing, why are you wasting your time working on it?”

Scott Ambler, [agiledata.org](http://agiledata.org)

# Importance of test coverage

- High test coverage gives you confidence that your code works as expected
- Test coverage reports can reveal which lines of code were not tested

Python cmd tool

```
$ coverage report -m
```

Name	Stmts	Miss	Cover	Missing
server.py	81	5	94%	62, 66, 167-169

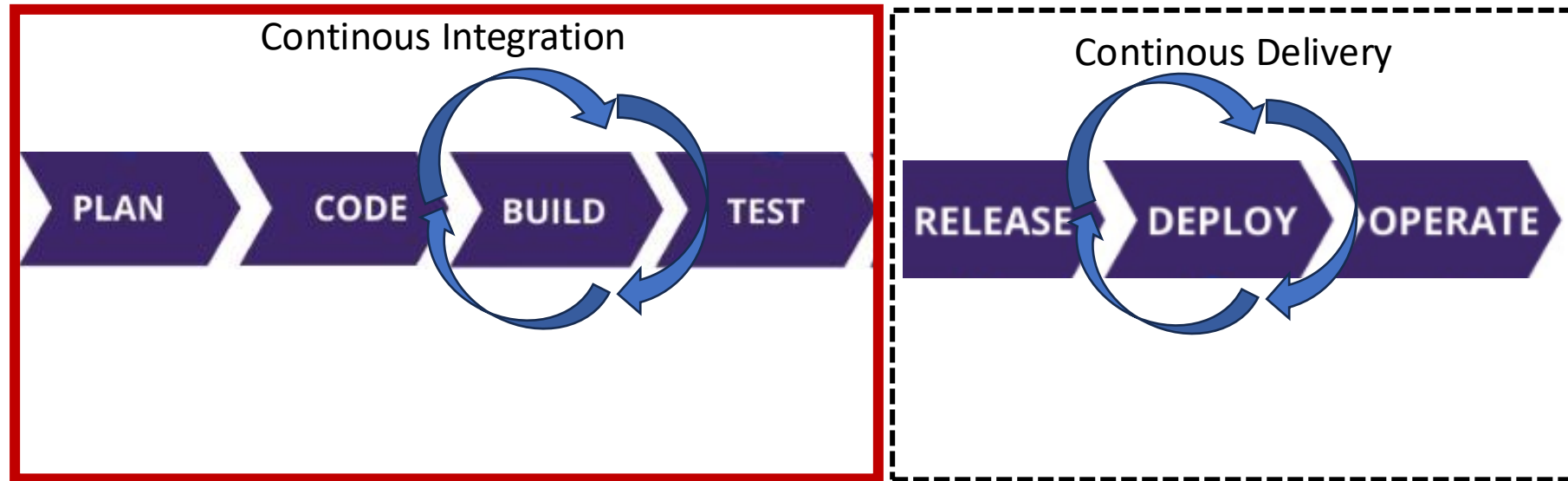
Total  
lines of  
code

# lines  
without  
test cases

Lines without test cases

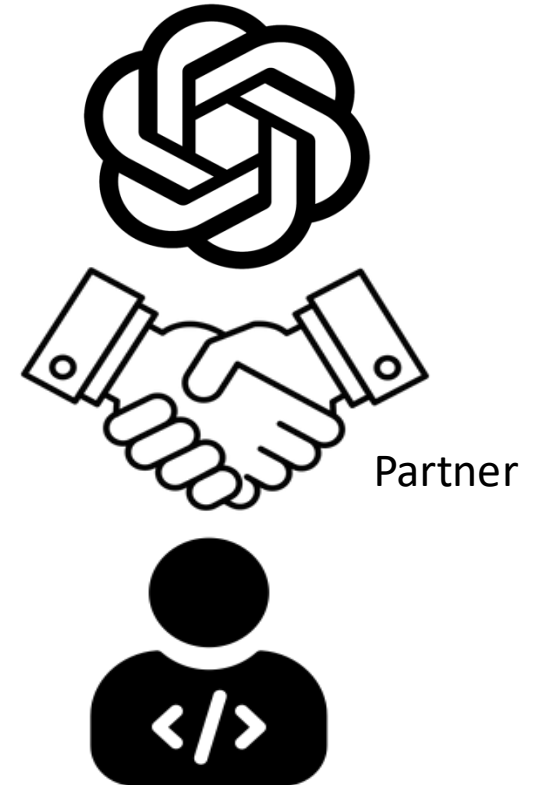
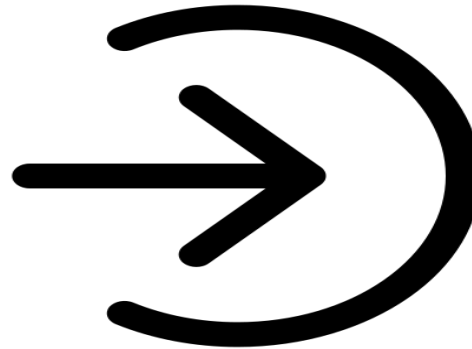
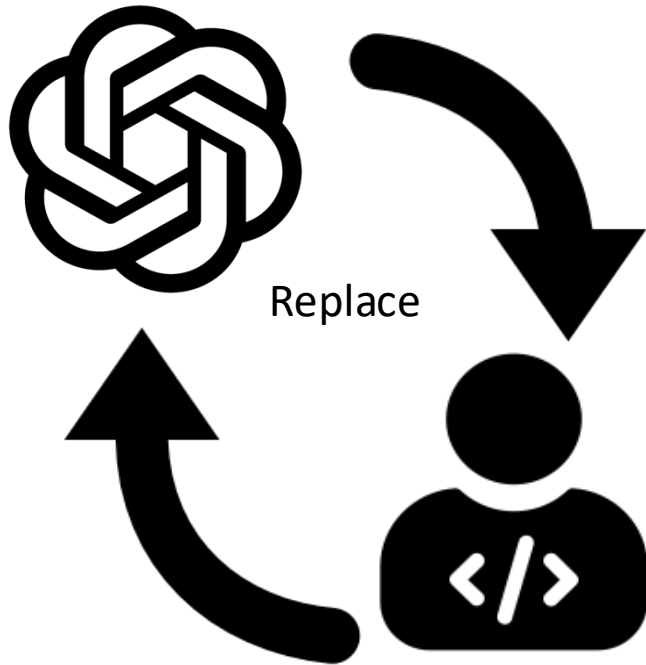
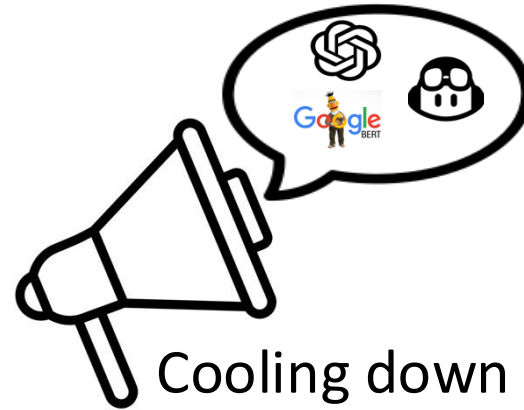


# CI/CD pipeline

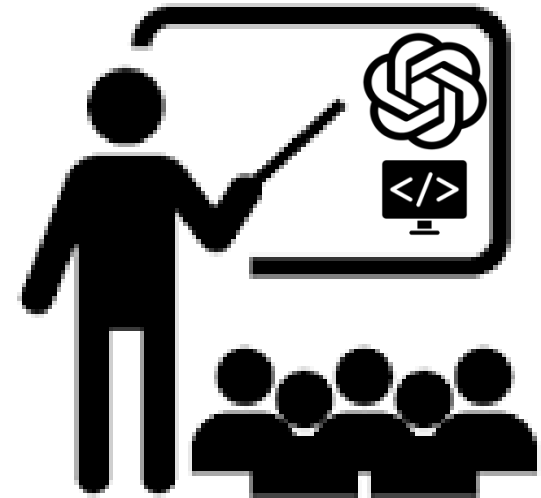
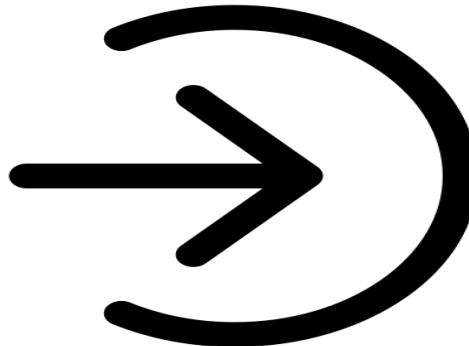
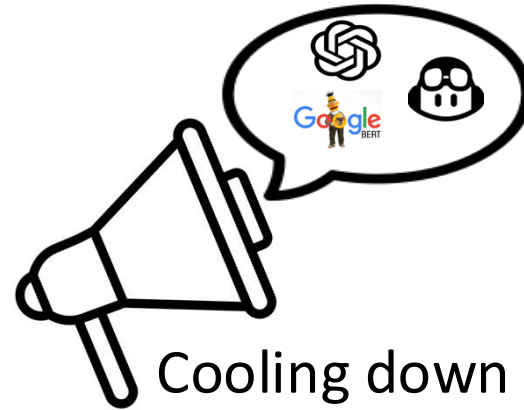


Using Generative AI to perform specific SDLC activities

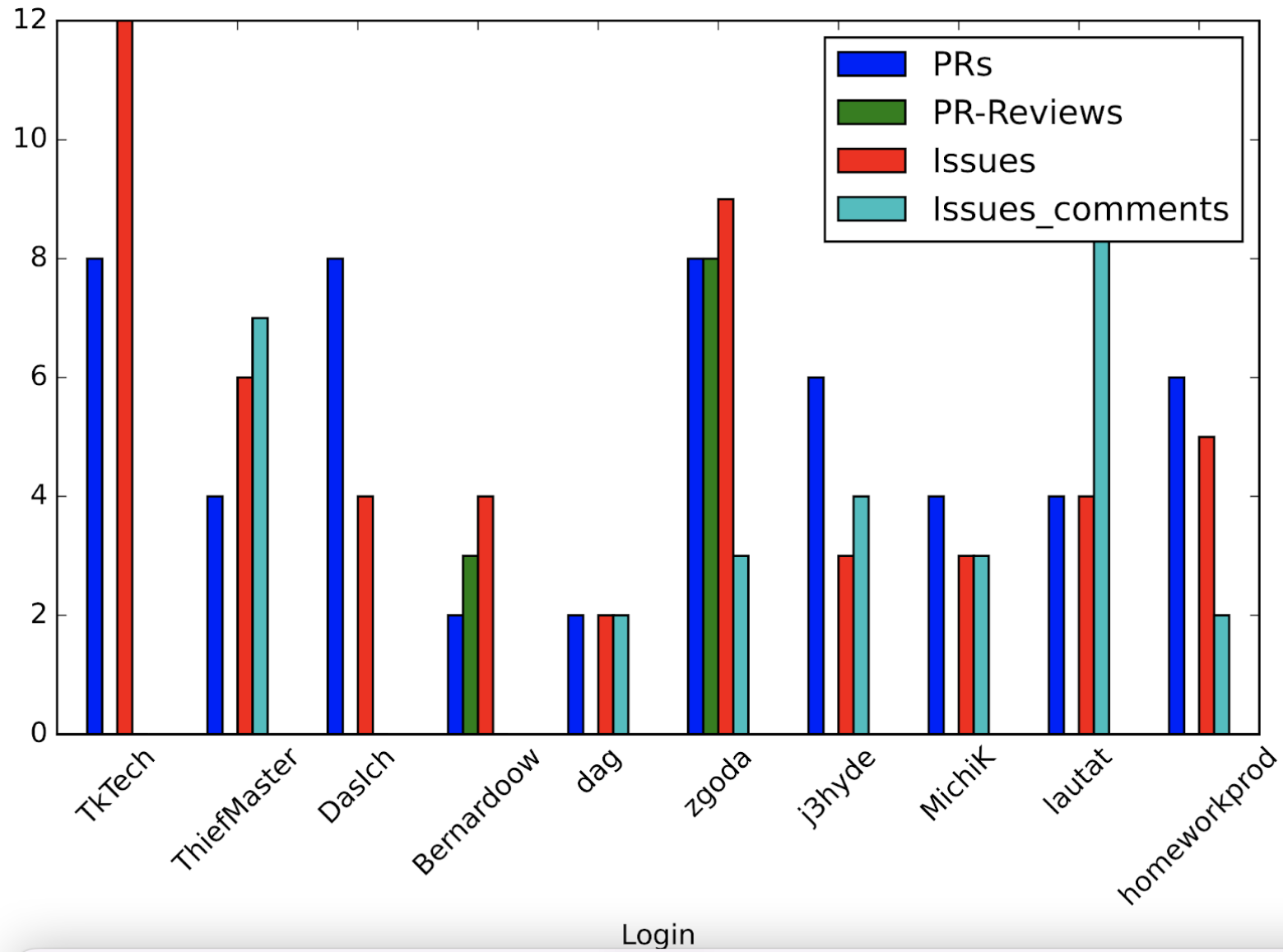
# The Hype around Generative AI for Software Development



# The Hype around LLMs for Software Development



# Assessment



# A list of previous projects by students

<https://github.com/orgs/UNLV-CS472-672/repositories?type=all>



