



# **E4CC**

## GRAMMAR

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# SIMPLE FUTURE

## SIMPLE FUTURE: PLANES / PREDICCIONES.

		FORM		
		(Will + verb)		
		NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
POSITIVE		I WILL EAT	I'LL EAT	YO COMERÉ
NEGATIVE		I WILL NOT EAT	I WON'T EAT	YO NO COMERÉ
QUESTION		WILL I EAT?	--	¿COMERÉ?
POSITIVE		HE WILL EAT	HE'LL EAT	ÉL COMERÁ
NEGATIVE		HE WILL NOT EAT	HE WON'T EAT	ÉL NO COMERÁ
QUESTION		WILL HE EAT?	--	¿COMERÁ ÉL?

## SIMPLE FUTURE: MÁS QUE SEGURO QUE OCURRA / PLANES / PREDICCIONES.

		FORM		
		(Am / is / are + going to + verb)		
		NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
POSITIVE		I AM GOING TO EAT	I'M GOING TO EAT	VOY A COMER
NEGATIVE		I AM NOT GOING TO EAT	I'M NOT GOING TO EAT	NO VOY A COMER
QUESTION		AM I GOING TO EAT?	--	¿VOY A COMER?
POSITIVE		HE IS GOING TO EAT	HE'S GOING TO EAT	ÉL VA A COMER
NEGATIVE		HE IS NOT GOING TO EAT	HE ISN'T GOING TO EAT	ÉL NO VA A COMER
QUESTION		IS HE GOING TO EAT	--	VA ÉL A COMER

# PRESENT

## SIMPLE PRESENT: ACCIONES QUE OCURREN CON FRECUENCIA.

	FORM	AUXILIARIES	
	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I EAT	--	YO COMO
NEGATIVE	I DO NOT EAT	I DON'T EAT	YO NO COMO
QUESTION	DO I EAT?	--	¿COMO YO?
POSITIVE	HE EATS	--	ÉL COME
NEGATIVE	HE DOES NOT EAT	HE DOESN'T EAT	ÉL NO COME
QUESTION	DOES HE EAT?	--	¿COME ÉL?

## PRESENT PROGRESSIVE: ACCIONES QUE ESTÁN OCURRIENDO EN EL MOMENTO.

	FORM		
	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I AM EATING	I'M EATING	ESTOY COMIENDO
NEGATIVE	I AM NOT EATING	I'M NOT EATING	NO ESTOY COMIENDO
QUESTION	AM I EATING?	--	¿ESTOY COMIENDO?
POSITIVE	HE IS EATING	HE'S EATING	ÉL ESTÁ COMIENDO
NEGATIVE	HE IS NOT EATING	HE ISN'T EATING	ÉL NO ESTÁ COMIENDO
QUESTION	IS HE EATING?	--	¿ESTÁ ÉL COMIENDO?

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PAST

## SIMPLE PAST: LO QUE HICISTE.

	FORM	AUXILIARY	
	(Verb + ed) or irregular verbs	Did (I, you, she, he, it, we, they or all objects)	
	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I ATE	--	YO COMÍ
NEGATIVE	I DID NOT EAT	I DIDN'T EAT	YO NO COMÍ
QUESTION	DID I EAT?	--	¿COMÍ YO?
POSITIVE	HE ATE	--	ÉL COMIÓ
NEGATIVE	HE DID NOT EAT	HE DIDN'T EAT	ÉL NO COMIÓ
QUESTION	DID HE EAT?	--	¿COMIÓ ÉL?

## PAST PROGRESSIVE / CONTINUOUS: LO QUE ESTABAS HACIENDO.

	FORM	AUXILIARIES	
	(was / were + present participle)	Was (I, He, she, it or singular objects) Were (You, we, they or plural objects)	
	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I WAS EATING	--	YO ESTABA COMIENDO
NEGATIVE	I WAS NOT EATING	I WASN'T EATING	YO NO ESTABA COMIENDO
QUESTION	WAS I EATING?	--	¿ESTABA YO COMIENDO?
POSITIVE	HE WAS EATING	--	ÉL ESTABA COMIENDO
NEGATIVE	HE WAS NOT EATING	HE WASN'T EATING	ÉL NO ESTABA COMIENDO
QUESTION	WAS HE EATING?	--	¿ESTABA ÉL COMIENDO?

# PRESENT PERFECT

## PRESENT PERFECT: LO QUE HAS HECHO.

	FORM		
	(Has / have + past participle)		
	AUXILIARIES		
POSITIVE	I HAVE EATEN	I'VE EATEN	YO HE COMIDO
NEGATIVE	I HAVE NOT EATEN	I HAVEN'T EATEN	YO NO HE COMIDO
QUESTION	HAVE I EATEN?	--	¿HE COMIDO YO?
POSITIVE	HE HAS EATEN	HE'S EATEN	ÉL HA COMIDO
NEGATIVE	HE HAS NOT EATEN	HE HASN'T EATEN	ÉL NO HA COMIDO
QUESTION	HAS HE EATEN?	--	¿HA COMIDO ÉL?

## PRESENT PERFECT PROGRESSIVE: LO QUE HAS ESTADO HACIENDO.

	FORM		
	(Has / have been + present participle)		
	AUXILIARY Has (He, she, it or singular objects)		
POSITIVE	I HAVE BEEN EATING	I'VE BEEN EATING	YO HE ESTADO COMIENDO
NEGATIVE	I HAVE NOT BEEN EATING	I HAVEN'T BEEN EATING	YO NO HE ESTADO COMIENDO
QUESTION	HAVE I BEEN EATING?	--	¿HE ESTADO YO COMIENDO?
POSITIVE	HE HAS BEEN EATING	HE'S BEEN EATING	ÉL HA ESTADO COMIENDO
NEGATIVE	HE HAS NOT BEEN EATING	HE HASN'T BEEN EATING	ÉL NO HA ESTADO COMIENDO
QUESTION	HAS HE BEEN EATING?	--	¿HA ESTADO COMIENDO?

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# PAST PERFECT

## PAST PERFECT: LO QUE HABÍAS HECHO.

	FORM	AUXILIARY	
	(Had + past participle)	Had (I, you, she, he, it, we, they or plural objects)	
	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I HAD EATEN	I'D EATEN	YO HABÍA COMIDO
NEGATIVE	I HAD NOT EATEN	I HADN'T EATEN	YO NO HABÍA COMIDO
QUESTION	HAD I EATEN?	--	¿HABÍA COMIDO YO?
POSITIVE	HE HAD EATEN	HE'D EATEN	ÉL HABÍA COMIDO
NEGATIVE	HE HAD NOT EATEN	HE HADN'T EATEN	ÉL NO HABÍA COMIDO
QUESTION	HAD HE EATEN?	--	¿HABÍA COMIDO EL?

## PAST PERFECT PROGRESSIVE: LO QUE HABÍAS ESTADO HACIENDO.

	FORM		
	(Had been + present participle)		
	AUXILIARY		
	Had (I, you, she, he, it, we, they or plural objects)		
	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I HAD BEEN EATING	I'D BEEN EATING	YO HABÍA ESTADO COMIENDO
NEGATIVE	I HAD NOT BEEN EATING	I HADN'T BEEN EATING	YO NO HABÍA ESTADO COMIENDO
QUESTION	HAD I BEEN EATING?	--	¿HABÍA ESTADO YO COMIENDO?
POSITIVE	HE HAD BEEN EATING	HE'D BEEN EATING	ÉL HABÍA ESTADO COMIENDO
NEGATIVE	HE HAD NOT BEEN EATING	HE HADN'T BEEN EATING	ÉL NO HABÍA ESTADO COMIENDO
QUESTION	HAD HE BEEN EATING?	--	¿HABÍA ÉL ESTADO COMIENDO?

# CONDITIONALS

**CONDITIONALS : USAMOS CONDICIONALES PARA EXPRESAR UNA CONDICIÓN O SITUACIÓN Y SU POSIBLE RESULTADO EN EL PRESENTE, FUTURO O EN UN TIEMPO IRREAL.**

CONDITIONAL	EXAMPLE	MEANING
ZERO CONDITIONAL	IF I STUDY, I PASS THE LEVEL	SI ESTUDIO, PASO EL NIVEL
FIRST CONDITIONAL	IF I STUDY, I WILL PASS THE LEVEL	SI ESTUDIO, PASARÉ EL NIVEL
SECOND CONDITIONAL	IF I STUDIED, I WOULD PASS THE LEVEL	SI YO ESTUDIARA, PASARÍA EL NIVEL
THIRD CONDITIONAL	IF I HAD STUDIED, I WOULD HAVE PASSED THE LEVEL	SI YO HUBIERA ESTUDIADO, HABRÍA PASADO EL NIVEL

**UNREAL FUTURE: ACCIÓN O DESEO QUE NO ES REAL EN ESTE MOMENTO.**

	FORM		
	(Would + verb)		
	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I WOULD EAT	I'D EAT	YO COMERÍA
NEGATIVE	I WOULD NOT EAT	I WOULDN'T EAT	YO NO COMERÍA
QUESTION	WOULD I EAT?	--	¿COMERÍA YO?
POSITIVE	HE WOULD EAT	HE'D EAT	ÉL COMERÍA
NEGATIVE	HE WOULD NOT EAT	HE WOULDN'T EAT	ÉL NO COMERÍA
QUESTION	WOULD HE EAT?	--	¿COMERÍA ÉL?

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## CONDITIONALS

### UNREAL PAST: LO QUE IBAS A HACER, PERO NO SE HIZO.

	FORM		
	(Was / were + going to + verb)		
	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
<b>POSITIVE</b>	I WAS GOING TO EAT	--	YO IBA A COMER
<b>NEGATIVE</b>	I WAS NOT GOING TO EAT	I WASN'T GOING TO EAT	YO NO IBA A COMER
<b>QUESTION</b>	WAS I GOING TO EAT?	--	¿IBA A COMER?
<b>POSITIVE</b>	HE WAS GOING TO EAT	--	ÉL IBA A COMER
<b>NEGATIVE</b>	HE WAS NOT GOING TO EAT	HE WASN'T GOING TO EAT	ÉL NO IBA A COMER
<b>QUESTION</b>	WAS HE GOING TO EAT?	--	¿IBA ÉL A COMER?

### UNREAL SITUATIONS: LO QUE HUBIERAS, DEBISTE HABER O PUDISTE HABER.

	FORM		
	(Would / should / must / could + have + past participle)		
	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED FORM	LEARNING
<b>WOULD</b>	I WOULD HAVE EATEN	I WOULD'VE EATEN	YO HUBIERA COMIDO
<b>SHOULD</b>	I SHOULD HAVE EATEN	I SHOULD'VE EATEN	YO DEBÍ HABER COMIDO
<b>COULD</b>	I COULD HAVE EATEN	I COULD'VE EATEN	YO PUDE HABER COMIDO
<b>WOULD</b>	HE WOULD HAVE EATEN	HE WOULD'VE EATEN	ÉL HUBIERA COMIDO
<b>SHOULD</b>	HE SHOULD HAVE EATEN	HE SHOULD'VE EATEN	ÉL DEBIÓ HABER COMIDO
<b>COULD</b>	HE COULD HAVE EATEN	HE COULD'VE EATEN	ÉL PUDO HABER COMIDO

# COMPARATIVES & SUPERLATIVES

## COMPARATIVES / UTILIZAMOS COMPARATIVOS PARA COMPARAR UNA PERSONA, UN GRUPO, SITUACIÓN DE ALGO SIMILAR O DIFERENTE.

**FORM:** Utilizamos **ADJECTIVE + ER** para adjetivos de una silaba.

ADJECTIVE.	EXAMPLE	MEANING
<b>HOT</b>	MY CITY IS HOTTER THAN YOUR CITY.	MI CIUDAD ES MÁS CALIENTE QUE TU CIUDAD.

**FORM:** Para adjetivos de dos silabas utilizamos **MORE + ADJECTIVE + THAN**.

ADJECTIVE.	EXAMPLE	MEANING
<b>CLEVER</b>	MY FRIEND IS MORE CLEVER THAN YOUR BROTHER.	MI AMIGO ES MÁS LISTO QUE TU HERMANO.

**FORM:** Para adjetivos de dos silabas que terminan en "Y" utilizamos **ADJECTIVE+ IER** (Eliminamos "Y")

ADJECTIVE.	EXAMPLE	MEANING
<b>PRETTY</b>	MY SISTER IS PRETTIER THAN MY COUSIN.	MI HERMANA ES MÁS BONITA QUE MI PRIMA.

**FORM:** Para adjetivos de tres o más silabas utilizamos **MORE + ADJECTIVE + THAN**.

ADJECTIVE.	EXAMPLE	MEANING
<b>INCREDIBLE</b>	THE BOOK IS MORE INCREDIBLE THAN THE MOVIE.	EL LIBRO ES MÁS INCREÍBLE QUE LA PELÍCULA.

## SUPERLATIVES / UTILIZAMOS SUPERLATIVOS PARA COMPARAR UNO DEL RESTO. ES DECIR, EL ÚNICO EN SU RAMA.

**FORM:** Utilizamos **+ ADJECTIVE + EST** para adjetivos de una silaba.

ADJECTIVE.	EXAMPLE	MEANING
<b>HOT</b>	MY CITY IS THE HOTTEST OF THE COUNTRY.	MI CIUDAD ES LA MÁS CALIENTE DEL PAÍS.

**FORM:** Para adjetivos de dos silabas utilizamos **THE MOST + ADJECTIVE**.

ADJECTIVE.	EXAMPLE	MEANING
<b>CLEVER</b>	MY FRIEND IS THE MOST CLEVER OF THE CLASS.	MI AMIGO ES EL MÁS LISTO DE LA CLASE.

**FORM:** Para adjetivos de dos silabas que terminan en "Y" utilizamos **THE MOST + ADJECTIVE+ IEST** (Eliminamos "Y").

ADJECTIVE.	EXAMPLE	MEANING
<b>PRETTY</b>	MY SISTER IS THE PRETTIEST OF THE PARTY.	MI HERMANA ES LA MÁS BONITA DE LA FIESTA.

**FORM:** Para adjetivos de tres o más silabas utilizamos **THE MOST+ ADJECTIVE**.

ADJECTIVE.	EXAMPLE	MEANING
<b>INCREDIBLE</b>	THIS BOOK IS THE MOST INCREDIBLE OF THE LIBRARY.	ESTE LIBRO ES EL MÁS INCREÍBLE DE LA BIBLIOTECA.

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# MODALS

## RECOMMENDATIONS / ADVICE: LO QUE DEBERÍA HACER USANDO SHOULD.

	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I SHOULD EAT	--	YO DEBERÍA COMER
NEGATIVE	I SHOULD NOT EAT	I SHOULDN'T EAT	NO DEBERÍA COMER
QUESTION	SHOULD I EAT?	--	¿DEBERÍA COMER?

## MUST: RULES / OBLIGATIONS: LO QUE TENGO QUE HACER POR OBLIGACIÓN O LEY.

	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I MUST EAT	--	TENGO QUE COMER
NEGATIVE	I MUST NOT EAT	I MUSN'T EAT	NO TENGO QUE COMER
QUESTION	MUST I EAT?	--	¿TENGO QUE COMER?

## POSSIBILITIES: LO QUE PODRÍA OCURRIR COMO UNA POSIBILIDAD.

	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I MIGHT EAT	--	YO PODRÍA COMER
NEGATIVE	I MIGHT NOT EAT	--	NO PODRÍA COMER
QUESTION	MIGHT I EAT?	--	¿PODRÍA COMER?

## WARNINGS: LO QUE MÁS VALE QUE HAGA, ES UNA ADVERTENCIA.

	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I HAD BETTER EAT	I'D BETTER EAT	MAS ME VALE QUE COMA
NEGATIVE	I HAD BETTER NOT EAT	I'D BETTER NOT EAT	MEJOR NO COMO
QUESTION	HAD I BETTER EAT?	--	¿DEBERÍA COMER?

## ABILITY / PERMISSION: LO QUE PUEDO HACER.

	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I CAN EAT	--	YO PUEDO COMER
NEGATIVE	I CAN NOT EAT	I CAN'T EAT	YO NO PUEDO COMER
QUESTION	CAN I EAT?	--	¿PUEDO COMER?

## POLITE REQUESTS / POSSIBILITIES: LO QUE PODRÍA PASAR O PEDIR ALGO AMABLEMENTE.

	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I MAY EAT	--	YO PODRÍA COMER
NEGATIVE	I MAY NOT EAT	--	YO NO PODRÍA COMER
QUESTION	MAY I EAT?	--	¿PODRÍA COMER?

## POSSIBILITY / ABILITY IN THE PAST / POLITE REQUESTS: POSIBILIDADES O LO QUE PUDISTE HACER.

	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I COULD EAT	--	YO PUDE / PODRÍA
NEGATIVE	I COULD NOT EAT	I COULDN'T EAT	YO NO PUDE / NO PODRÍA
QUESTION	COULD I EAT?	--	PUDE / PODRÍA

## NECESSITIES: LO QUE TENGO QUE HACER PERO NO NECESARIAMENTE ES OBLIGACIÓN.

	NORMAL FORM	CONTRACTED	LEARNING
POSITIVE	I HAVE TO EAT	--	TENGO QUE COMER
NEGATIVE	HE HAS TO EAT	--	ÉL TIENE QUE COMER
QUESTION	DOES HE HAVE TO EAT?	--	¿TIENE ÉL QUE COMER?