「有限群の一様分解とその一様関ジャッフルへの応用」

9: 001112h (1)

■ 有限群の一様分解.

Definition

G: fin. group

H1, ..., Hm & G.

H := (H1, ..., Hm) & G a uniform decomposition

def #{ $(h_1, ..., h_m) \in \overrightarrow{H} \mid h_1 ... h_m = g$ } = $\frac{|H_1| |H_m|}{|G|}$ for $\forall g \in G$ $\Leftrightarrow G = H_1 H_2 H_m$ #> (multiset) といて 重複度 が一定.

特に、すがてのして、Hi ≤Gのとき、HをGの uniform group decomposition
Hi:巡回群のとき 円をGの uniform cyclic group decomposition.

Example

1) $G = G_3$, $\vec{H} = \langle (1,2,3) \rangle$, $\langle (2,3) \rangle$) It G_3 or cyclic decomposition.

Remark

G ≤ Bn as permutation group

一円からの Uniform·decomp。 ⇔ (shuffle, G)は一様シャッフルの別 (group/cyclic) (shuffle Hm)···· (shuffle, H1) と等価.

Conjecture

任意の有限群は Cyclic decomposition をもつ.

Theorem

- ① 可解群 は Cyclic. decomp. をもつ
- ② 有限群は cyclic decamp. をもつ ⇔ simple group は cyclic をもつ.

Lemma

G: fin . group

 $N \not= G$, $\pi: G \longrightarrow G/N$.

(H1, ..., Hm) : 6/N or 9p. decomp.

Ĥί:= π-1 (Hε)

Larez, (Ĥ1,..., Ĥm, N) 13 Gagroup decomp.

Corollary

G, N, T: ExElv.

(H1,..., Hm): G/N a cyclic decomp.

(N1,..., Nx): N a cyclic decomp.

Ĥ:= #[(H;) Yō,C.

2082 (Ĥ1,,..., Ĥm, N1,...,Nx) 13 G a cyclic decomp.

Summary

以下n 群は Cyclic decomp. をもっ群.

- · G: solvable
- · Gn (H= (<(1,2,...,n)), <(1,2,...,n-1)), ..., <(12))
- · An
- · Sporadic simple

M11, M12, M22, M23, M24
J1, J2

· Lie type

PSL2(9) for 9 > 3

 $PSL_3(4)$ for $9 \equiv 1 \mod 3$.