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LEIDEN, SAT AM
26 MAY

Dear Hugh:

I am sending in a few minutes this
cable:

Niels Bohr
Physicien
Copenhagen

Everett now Princeton phoned asking
confer with you. Hopes fly almost immediately
but must return mid-June. Could you cable
him if inconvenient. My great hope thesis
suitable Danish Academy publication after
revision have answered stem. Regards

It is well for you to tell me and Bohr you have to
return 15 June but I hope to goodness you keep open
the possibility of it necessity to stay until the
battle is won. I would prepare WSEG for this.

Please & hope very much you will stop here
coming and going as you can without extra cost
if you travel KLM. I am quite prepared to believe
SAS will do this much for you at no extra cost:
but KLM will do this



My dates:

Free coming week except for lecture Tues am May 29 and seminar Wed night
and a 1 hr appntn 11-12 am Sat. Leave Sun night June 3 for 4 days
England back Fri am June 8. From Sat. afternoon June 9 to Sun. afternoon
June 10 am attending a physics meeting. Back here late Sun June 10. Here
until Sat June 16 when am going on week's sailing trip with children newly
arrived from U.S. Then here continuously.

Here is a note to give Mrs. Pratt: Mrs. Pratt - This is to authorize and request the university to disburse \$260 from the Elementary Particle Research Fund for part payment of Hugh Everett's expenses to come to Amsterdam and Copenhagen to confer with Bohr and me on his work. - John A. Wheeler. 26 May 1956

Cut here
↓

A. Petesson - Paradox outlined by Everett.

Distinction between Bohr way & the 2 postulate way to do q. mech.

Can analyze paradox à la Copenhagen? See Bohrs paper. How extend system under investigation?

If QM description of measuring tool prevents its use as a meas. tool

Complexity of human being - exclude by psychophys. parallelism

A.P. says more cautious to deal with spots on plate, forget the brain side. Then do sharpen up to everyday issues - more immediate. Lucky thing that how we see spot doesn't matter. Everett ought to reform so.

What do

See Warsaw ~ 1938±1, new Theories of Physics Bohr's new Definition of the Phenom. in "Pr. Physic". It also Einstein's theory. Have a wholeness that is foreign to class - Stone throwing. I. phenom. are indivisible. To subdivide, have introduce an apparatus which is incompatible with the phenom one wanted to subdivide. (Slits; which hole did electron go through - specify history more closely; change phenom.) Bad for interf.; if we want to retain diff. between phys. & math. Have to pick one exptl arrang or other - cf. Bohr-Einstein example. When loosen deph. to measure recoil & tell slit, then it becomes part of meas. system. Then apply QM to slit, uncertainty principle. B + A working on this -

B says A you don't have good ~~choice~~ set up to meas mom - but then A's app. no more suitable for A's purpose. But then say not every system has a

ψ for does not pertain to a phys system in same way as a dynamical variable (Can't meas h class - symbolizes a wholeness foreign to class phys.) (Consider this for our notes). ψ for elec doesn't have sense until we get something like a prob dist of spots. Only a coord sys can give a vector a meaning. Have to know ψ plus exptl apparatus to make predictions.

With photon of known mom., can get distnb. of spots in one expt; or can say through which slit goes.

So, Q.M. formalism no well defined appl. without exptl arrangement.

Wholeness. ~~States~~

2 formalisms must & do give same result.

Objection: Does not appreciate the change brought into physics by the quantum. Calls Bohr too converv. — but AP: ^E no more ~~as~~ conscr. than demanded by exist of ψ .

Bohr would say Everett much too class, not in math but in recognize new features. Just as in first formalism, the whole problem the tough one was to find the ^{right} words ~~use~~ to express the content of the formalism in acceptable form.

This would make a good introductory statement early in thesis

2. Much not about the things

Everett thinks it is about; only for domain where $\frac{e^2}{mc}$ small, where can meas. mom or pos. with ∞ accuracy; not a matter of our only having tested business so far; only in H atom as long as small radn damping; if no longer

Surprising we can have a JW position always OR, complex words for $e^2/\hbar c$; much opposed by AP - no poss to connect with ordinary words.

JW evolution in a strongly coupled world. Help each other out. Need words. That

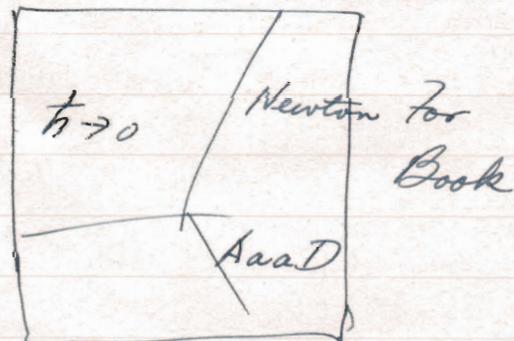
AP math can never be used in phys until have words. Aren't comparing selves with servomechanics. What mean by physics is what can ~~be~~ be expressed unambig in ordinary language. Spots on plate have meaning but not in Everett - he talks of correlations but can never build that up by & fro. - H atom stability reading off ~~ideas just that~~.

If so, ?
Physics:
obviously
haven't
complicated
reading off
these!

Bohr (as to AP) need non-rel. way to live self into rel. world - have to rep. between space + time - consider watch; entrance into complex nos only via real nos; hence entrance into rel via now-rel. assembly of points

JW - in world of big $\frac{e^2}{\hbar c}$ evolution occurs - right way thru to a language - language second. Very contrary to Bohr say AP.

What do re HEII thesis. (1) Knowledge limited (2) Class phys didn't help learn about abstr. (3) Dr OM learned more.



New thing in Q mech. Concept of wholeness.
 If use space + time (c numbers etc)
 All things on QM (and objections) based on this
 c-number idea (hence Bohr's great emphasis
 on class obsrv).

Great divergence not on
 formalism but on words.

In this realm of discussion
 there is no problem of several observers.

JW - need to describe detailed
 QM of slit, not merely $\Delta p \Delta q \approx h$ —
 hence have to analyze in detail.

AP cites Bohr-Rosenfeld (cf my
 Vol Bergamon) —

[Say Von N + Wij all nonsense; their
 stuff beside the point; doesn't come into;
 could overlook test body atomicity —

Von N + Wij — mess up by including meas tool in
 system]. Not

Silly to say \hat{f} \hat{f} \hat{f} apparatus
 has a \hat{f} -function. Example chosen for comp.
 with classical.

But more typical - meas. system
 has a certain amt of dynamics.

If want to predict prob distns
 of class variable