

### ***Section 1: Identification***

- **Product Name:** Phosphoric Acid and 2% Sodium Chloride Solution
- **Synonyms:** Phosphoric Acid and Salt Solution
- **Product Code:** Nital Salt
- **Manufacturer:**  
PACE Technologies  
3601 E. 34<sup>th</sup> St.  
Tucson, AZ 85713  
+1-520-882-6598
- **Emergency Phone Number:**  
CHEMTREC 800-424-9300 (US) Day or night  
Customer No. 16568

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### ***Section 2: Hazard Identification***

#### **Classification of the Substance or Mixture (GHS Classification)**

- **Phosphoric Acid (H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>):**
  - Corrosive to Metals: Category 1
  - Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Category 1B
  - Serious Eye Damage/Irritation: Category 1
- **2% Sodium Chloride (NaCl):** Not hazardous at this concentration

#### **Label Elements**

- **Pictograms:**



- **Signal Word: Danger**
- **Hazard Statements:**
  - **Phosphoric Acid:**

- H290: May be corrosive to metals.
  - H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
  - **2% Sodium Chloride:** Not hazardous at this concentration.
- **Precautionary Statements:**
  - **Prevention:**
    - P234: Keep only in original packaging.
    - P260: Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
    - P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
    - P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
  - **Response:**
    - P301 + P330 + P331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
    - P303 + P361 + P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
    - P305 + P351 + P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do – continue rinsing.
  - **Storage:**
    - P405: Store locked up.
  - **Disposal:**
    - P501: Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal facility in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations.

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### ***Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients***

Substance	CAS Number	Concentration (% w/w)
Phosphoric Acid	7664-38-2	98-99%
Sodium Chloride (NaCl)	7647-14-5	1-2%

Substance	CAS Number	Concentration (% w/w)
Water	7732-18-5	Balance

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#### ***Section 4: First-Aid Measures***

- **Inhalation:** Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. Seek medical attention if symptoms occur.
  - **Skin Contact:** Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Seek medical attention for burns or persistent irritation.
  - **Eye Contact:** Rinse cautiously with water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses if possible. Seek immediate medical attention.
  - **Ingestion:** Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth with water. Seek medical attention immediately.
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#### ***Section 5: Fire-Fighting Measures***

- **Suitable Extinguishing Media:** Use water spray, dry chemical, carbon dioxide, or foam. Do not use water jets directly on the acid.
  - **Special Hazards Arising from the Substance or Mixture:** Phosphoric acid may decompose at high temperatures, releasing toxic and corrosive fumes including phosphorus oxides.
  - **Protective Equipment for Firefighters:** Use self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear.
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#### ***Section 6: Accidental Release Measures***

- **Personal Precautions:** Evacuate the area. Use appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE). Ensure proper ventilation.
  - **Environmental Precautions:** Prevent spillage from entering drains, waterways, or soil.
  - **Methods for Containment and Cleanup:** Neutralize small spills with a dilute sodium carbonate ( $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ ) solution. Absorb with inert material, and dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
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### ***Section 7: Handling and Storage***

- **Precautions for Safe Handling:** Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Do not inhale vapors. Handle in a well-ventilated area.
  - **Conditions for Safe Storage:** Store in corrosion-resistant containers in a cool, well-ventilated area away from incompatible materials such as strong bases and metals.
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### ***Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection***

#### **Control Parameters**

- **Phosphoric Acid:**
  - OSHA PEL: 1 mg/m<sup>3</sup>
  - ACGIH TLV: 1 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (TWA); 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (STEL)

#### **Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)**

- **Respiratory Protection:** If airborne concentrations exceed the permissible exposure limit, use a NIOSH-approved respirator.
  - **Hand Protection:** Wear acid-resistant gloves (e.g., nitrile, butyl rubber).
  - **Eye Protection:** Wear chemical safety goggles and/or a full face shield.
  - **Skin Protection:** Use acid-resistant clothing as needed to protect from spills and splashes.
  - **Engineering Controls:** Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
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### ***Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties***

- **Appearance:** Clear, colorless liquid
- **Odor:** Odorless
- **pH:** Acidic (dependent on phosphoric acid concentration)
- **Melting/Freezing Point:** Approx. 0°C (for water-based solution)
- **Boiling Point:** Approx. 100°C
- **Flash Point:** Not applicable
- **Solubility:** Completely soluble in water

- **Vapor Pressure:** Similar to water (for dilute solutions)
  - **Density:** Varies with concentration
  - **Viscosity:** Similar to water (for dilute solutions)
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### ***Section 10: Stability and Reactivity***

- **Reactivity:** Phosphoric acid reacts with strong bases, metals, and oxidizing agents.
  - **Chemical Stability:** Stable under normal conditions.
  - **Conditions to Avoid:** Avoid exposure to heat and incompatible materials.
  - **Incompatible Materials:** Strong bases, metals (may release hydrogen gas), strong oxidizers.
  - **Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Phosphorus oxides.
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### ***Section 11: Toxicological Information***

- **Acute Toxicity:**
    - **Phosphoric Acid:** May cause burns to skin and eyes. Harmful if ingested or inhaled.
    - **Sodium Chloride:** Non-hazardous at low concentrations.
  - **Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** Phosphoric acid causes severe burns.
  - **Serious Eye Damage/Irritation:** Causes serious eye damage (phosphoric acid).
  - **Carcinogenicity:** Not classified as a carcinogen.
  - **Reproductive Toxicity:** No known significant effects.
  - **Aspiration Hazard:** Not applicable.
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### ***Section 12: Ecological Information***

- **Ecotoxicity:** Phosphoric acid can be harmful to aquatic life in large quantities.
- **Persistence and Degradability:** Phosphoric acid is readily neutralized in the environment.
- **Bioaccumulative Potential:** Phosphoric acid does not bioaccumulate.

- **Mobility in Soil:** High mobility due to water solubility.
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### ***Section 13: Disposal Considerations***

- **Waste Disposal:** Dispose of waste in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations. Neutralize the solution before disposal.
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### ***Section 14: Transport Information***

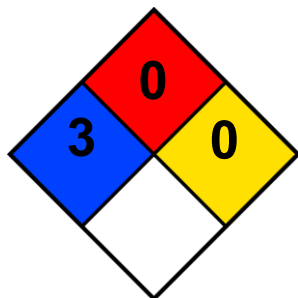
- **UN Number:** UN1805
  - **Proper Shipping Name:** Phosphoric Acid Solution
  - **Hazard Class:** 8 (Corrosive)
  - **Packing Group:** III
  - **Environmental Hazards:** None known.
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### ***Section 15: Regulatory Information***

- **OSHA:** Hazardous according to OSHA Hazard Communication Standard.
  - **SARA 313:** Not subject to reporting.
  - **TSCA:** All components are listed on the TSCA Inventory.
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## **Section 16: Other Information**

### **16.1 NFPA 704**



- **Health (3):** Phosphoric acid is corrosive and can cause severe skin burns, eye damage, and respiratory irritation. A rating of 3 indicates serious injury could result from exposure.
- **Flammability (0):** Phosphoric acid and sodium chloride solutions are non-flammable.
- **Reactivity (0):** Phosphoric acid in dilute form (like in this mixture) is stable under normal

conditions. A rating of 0 means that the mixture is generally stable and poses no significant reactivity hazard.

- **Special Hazards (none):** No special hazard symbols are required for this mixture.

**Product Use:**

Laboratory Reagent.

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