# **IT492: Recommendation Systems**

# Lab Assignment - 01 [Deadline: 20th Feb 2022, Sunday 10 PM]

This assignment involves observing the effects on the assigned dataset of using different normalization techniques, similarity measures, significance weighting techniques, and finally the factorization techniques (for collaborative filtering) on the performance of a recommendation system.

### Marking scheme and requirements

Full marks will be given for (1) working, readable, reasonably efficient, documented code that achieves the assignment goals and (2) for providing appropriate answers to the questions in your Google colab file (name format: LA01\_rollnumber) submitted via Google Classroom on the assigned dataset only.

#### Please refer to the Dataset Allocation

| Sr No | Student Id | Student Name                             | Student email          | Registration Type | For LA-01, 02                           |
|-------|------------|--|------------------------|-------------------|---|
| 1     | 202118004  | ABHISHEK SINGH                           | 202118004@daiict.ac.in | AUDIT             | last.FM<br>(Hetrec 2011)                |
| 2     | 202018004  | P SARAN PANDIAN                          | 202018004@daiict.ac.in | AUDIT             |   |
| 3     | 202018026  | AAKANKSHA SHAH                           | 202018026@daiict.ac.in | AUDIT             |   |
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| 7     | 202111010  | KEVIN JITENDRABHAI JADIYA                | 202111010@daiict.ac.in | REGULARADD        |   |
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| 12    | 202121004  | SANDHYA KUMARI                           | 202121004@daiict.ac.in | REGULARADD        |   |
| 13    | 202116003  | AMBUJ MISHRA                             | 202116003@daiict.ac.in | REGULAR           | Food Reviews<br>(Kaggle 2019)           |
| 14    | 202116004  | ARPITA NEMA                              | 202116004@daiict.ac.in | REGULAR           |   |
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#### Links to download the Datasets

- last.FM (Hetrec 2011)
- Movielens 20M (Grouplens 2016)
- Food Reviews (Kaggle 2019)

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#### Please adhere to the lab policy on the course website

- Cite resources and give credit where it's due. If you happen to discuss the questions with your peers, please mention your collaborators in your report/assignments.
- Acts of plagiarism will not be tolerated and will result in a straight ZERO for that assignment.
- Students who don't submit their assignment by 22nd Feb 2022, Tuesday 10 PM will simply get ZERO.

## **Main Assignment (10 Marks in Total)**

#### **Dataset Analysis (1 Mark)**

1. Explore the dataset and present a summary of the same (e.g. number of users and items, minimum/maximum/average number of ratings for an item, information apart from ratings present in the dataset). Plot a histogram of item ratings to visualize the distribution.

#### **Normalization Techniques (2 Marks)**

2. Normalization techniques are used to account for user subjectivity in ratings. Analyze the effect of two normalization techniques: (i) Mean-Centering, and (ii) Z-Score Normalization; in the performance of user-user collaborative filtering using the k-NearestNeighbor model. Use one of the significance weighting techniques discussed in the class. Use 5-fold cross-validation and experiment with at least three values of k. Plot the average RMSE (across 5 folds) vs k values for both the normalization techniques in a single plot.

#### **Similarity Measures (3 Marks)**

- 3. In an item-item collaborative filtering setting using k-NearestNeighbors, experiment with the following similarity measures:
  - a. Cosine Similarity
  - b. Pearson Correlation
  - c. Adjusted Cosine

Use 5-fold cross-validation and experiment with at least three values of k. Plot the average RMSE (across 5 folds) vs k values for the above similarity measures in a single plot.

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## **Factorization Techniques (4 Marks)**

4. Compare the performance of factoring (1) the similarity matrix (using Eigen Decomposition) and (2) the rating matrix (using Singular Value Decomposition) for the assigned dataset and report your observations.