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ФАКУЛЬТЕТ «Информатика и системы управления»	
VAADUDA U	
КАФЕЛРА «Программное обеспечение ЭВМ и информационные технологии»	

## ОТЧЕТ по практикуму Задание №2

<b>Тема практикума</b> «Обработка и визуали	зация графов.»	
<b>Название</b> «Обработка и визуализация гр	афов в вычислительном к	омплексе Тераграф»
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## Цель работы

Практикум посвящен освоению принципов представления графов и их обработке с помощью вычислительного комплекса Тераграф. В ходе практикума необходимо ознакомиться с вариантами представления графов в виде объединения структур языка С/С++, изучить и применить на практике примеры решения некоторых задач на графах. По индивидуальному варианту необходимо разработать программу хост-подсистемы и программного ядра sw\_kernel, выполняющего обработку и визуализацию графов.

### 1 Основные теоретические сведения

Визуализация графа — это графическое представление вершин и ребер графа. Визуализация строится на основе исходного графа, но направлена на получение дополнительных атрибутов вершин и ребер: размера, цвета, координат вершин, толщины и геометрии ребер. Помимо этого, в задачи визуализации входит определение масштаба представления визуализации. Для различных по своей природе графов, могут быть более применимы различные варианты визуализации. Таким образом задачи, входящие в последовательность подготовки графа к визуализации, формулируются исходя из эстетических и эвристических критериев.

## 2 Экспериментальная часть

#### 2.1 Индивидуальное задание

Задание практикума выполнялось по варианту 11: Выполнить визуализацию неориентированного графа, представленного в формате tsv. Каждая строчка файла представляет собой описание ребра, сотоящее из трех чисел (Вершина, Вершина, Вершина, Вершина). Во втором случае вес ребра принимается равным 1.

#### 2.2 Результаты выполнения задания

#### 2.2.1 Host

Листинг 2.1 – Измененный код хост-системы под индивидульное задание

```
1 #include "host main h"
2 #include <unistd.h>
3 #include < sys/types.h>
4 #include < sys/socket.h>
5 #include < netinet / ip h>
6 #include < stdlib . h>
7 #include <assert h>
8 #include < string h>
9 #include < stdio .h>
11 #include <fstream >
12 #include <iostream>
13 #include <string>
14 #include < vector >
15 #include <sstream>
16
17 #define SRC FILE "graf.tsv"
18
19 using namespace std;
20
21 #define RAND GRAPH
```

```
22 //#define GRID GRAPH
23 #define BOX LAYOUT
24 //#define FORCED LAYOUT
25 #define DEBUG
26
27 #define handle_error(msg) \
28 do { perror(msg); exit(EXIT_FAILURE); } while (0)
29
30 int get edge count(std::string filename)
31|{
32
       std::ifstream fin(filename);
       printf("%d\n", fin.is open());
33
34
       string line;
       int count = 0;
35
36
       while (getline(fin, line, '\n')) {
37
           ++count;
38
39
       fin.close();
       return count;
40
41|}
42
43 static void usage()
44 | \{
       std::cout << "usage:_{\square}<xclbin>_{\square}<sw kernel>\n\n";
45
46|}
47
48 static void print table (std::string test, float value,
     std::string units)
49 {
       std::cout << std::left << std::setfill('__') << std::setw(50)
50
         << test << std::right << std::setw(20) << std::fixed <<
          std::setprecision(0) << value << std::setw(15) << units <<
          std::endl;
       std::cout << std::setfill('-') << std::setw(85) << "-" <<
51
          std::endl;
52|}
53 const int port = 0 \times 4747;
54 int server socket init() {
       int sock fd;
55
       struct sockaddr in srv addr;
56
       int client fd;
57
```

```
sock fd = socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM, 0);
58
       if (sock fd = -1)
59
       handle error("socket");
60
       memset(&srv_addr, 0, sizeof(srv_addr));
61
       srv addr.sin family = AF INET;
62
      srv_addr.sin_port = htons(port);
63
       srv addr.sin addr.s addr = INADDR ANY;
64
       if (bind(sock fd, (struct sockaddr *)&srv addr,
65
          sizeof(srv addr)) == -1)
       handle _ error ( " bind " );
66
       if (listen (sock fd, 2) = -1)
67
       handle error("listen");
68
       return sock fd;
69
70 }
71
72 int main(int argc, char** argv)
73 | {
74
       unsigned int err = 0;
75
       unsigned int cores count = 0;
76
       float LNH CLOCKS PER SEC;
77
       clock t start, stop;
78
79
       foreach core(group, core) cores count++;
80
81
      //Assign xclbin
82
       if (argc < 3) {
83
84
           usage();
           throw std::runtime error("FAILED TEST\nNouxclbinu
85
              specified");
       }
86
87
       //Open device #0
88
89
       leonhardx64 lnh inst = leonhardx64(0, argv[1]);
       __foreach_core(group, core)
90
91
       {
92
           Inh inst.load sw kernel(argv[2], group, core);
      }
93
94
95
96
```

```
* SW Kernel Version and Status
97
98
99
        */
         foreach core(group, core)
100
101
        {
             printf("Group_{\sqcup}#%d_{\sqcup}\tCore_{\sqcup}#%d_{n}", group, core);
102
             Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->start sync( event (get version));
103
             printf("\tSoftware \ Lorentz Kernel \ Version : \t0x\%08x\n",
104
                Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive());
             Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]—>start_sync(__event__(get_Inh_status_hi
105
             printf("\tLeonhard_Status_Register:\t0x%08x",
106
                Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive());
             Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]—>start_sync(__event__(get_Inh_status_lo
107
             printf("_%08x\n",
108
                Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive());
        }
109
110
111
112
        // Измерение производительности Leonhard
113
114
115
116
        float interval;
        char buf [100];
117
118
        err = 0;
119
        time t now = time (0);
120
121
        strftime (buf, 100, "Start 🛮 at 🗔 local 🗸 date: 🖂 d. %m. %Y.; 🗘 local 🗸
           time: \( \langle \text{MH.\%M.\%S"} \), \( \localtime(\&now) \);
122
        printf("\nDISC_{\square}system_{\square}speed_{\square}test_{\square}v3.0\n\%s\n\n", buf);
123
        std::cout << std::left << std::setw(50) << "Test" <<
124
           std::right << std::setw(20) << "value" << std::setw(15) <<
           "units" << std::endl;
        std::cout << std::setfill('-') << std::setw(85) << "-" <<
125
           std::endl;
126
        print table ("Graph □ Processing □ Cores □ count □ (GPCC)",
           cores_count , "instances");
127
128
129
```

```
130
131
        /*
132
        * GPC frequency measurement for the first kernel
133
134
135
        Inh inst.gpc[0][LNH CORES LOW[0]]—> start async( event (frequency me
136
137
138
        // Measurement Body
139
        Inh inst.gpc[0][LNH CORES LOW[0]] \rightarrow sync with gpc(); // Start
           measurement
140
        sleep (1);
        Inh_inst.gpc[0][LNH_CORES_LOW[0]] -> sync_with_gpc(); // Start
141
           measurement
142
        // End Body
        lnh inst.gpc[0][LNH CORES LOW[0]] -> finish();
143
144
       LNH CLOCKS PER SEC =
           (float) | nh_inst.gpc[0][LNH_CORES_LOW[0]] -> mq_receive();
        print table ("Leonhard ⊔ clock ⊔ frequency ∪ (LNH CF)",
145
           LNH CLOCKS PER SEC / 1000000, "MHz");
146
147
148
149
150
151
        * Generate grid as a graph
152
153
154
       #ifdef GRID GRAPH
155
156
        unsigned int u;
157
158
        __foreach_core(group, core)
159
160
            Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]—>start_async(__event__(delete_graph));
161
162
        }
163
164
165
        unsigned int*
           host2gpc ext buffer[LNH GROUPS COUNT][LNH MAX CORES IN GROUP];
```

```
166
167
         _foreach_core(group, core)
168
           host2gpc ext buffer[group][core] = (unsigned
169
              int*)|nh inst.gpc[group][core]->external memory create buffer(
170
           offs = 0:
           //Угловые вершины имеют 3 ребра
171
           //Top Left
172
                                        //east
173
           EDGE(0, 1, 2);
           EDGE(0, GRAPH SIZE X, 2); //south
174
           EDGE(0, GRAPH SIZE X + 1, 3); //south-east
175
           //Top Right
176
           EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X - 1, GRAPH SIZE X - 2, 2);
                                                                 //west
177
178
           EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X - 1, 2 * GRAPH SIZE X - 1, 2);
              //south
           EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X - 1, 2 * GRAPH SIZE X - 2, 3);
179
              //south-west
           //Bottom Left
180
           EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y - 1), GRAPH SIZE X *
181
              (GRAPH_SIZE_Y - 2), 2); //north
           EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y - 1), GRAPH SIZE X *
182
              (GRAPH SIZE Y - 1) + 1, 2); //east
183
           EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y - 1), GRAPH SIZE X *
              (GRAPH SIZE Y - 2) + 1, 3); //north east
184
           //Bottom Right
185
           EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * GRAPH SIZE Y - 1, GRAPH SIZE X *
              (GRAPH\_SIZE\_Y - 1) - 1, 2); //north
           EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * GRAPH SIZE Y - 1, GRAPH SIZE X *
186
              GRAPH SIZE Y - 2, 2;
                                          //west
           EDGE(GRAPH_SIZE_X * GRAPH_SIZE_Y - 1, GRAPH_SIZE_X *
187
              (GRAPH SIZE Y - 1) - 2, 3); //north-west
           //Left and Right sides
188
           for (int y = 1; y < GRAPH SIZE Y - 1; y++) {
189
               //Left
190
191
               EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * y, GRAPH SIZE X * (y - 1), 2);
                      //north
192
               EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * y, GRAPH SIZE X * (y + 1), 2);
                       //south
               EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * y, GRAPH SIZE X * y + 1, 2);
193
                      //east
```

```
194
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * y, GRAPH SIZE X * (y - 1) + 1,
                   3); //north-east
195
                EDGE(GRAPH\_SIZE\_X * y, GRAPH\_SIZE\_X * (y + 1) + 1,
                   3); //south-east
                //Right
196
197
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (y + 1) - 1, GRAPH_SIZE_X * y - 1
                               //north
198
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (y + 1) - 1, GRAPH SIZE X * (y + 1) + 1
                               //south
                   2) - 1, 2);
199
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (y + 1) - 1, GRAPH SIZE X * (y + 1) + 1
                   1) - 2, 2); //west
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (y + 1) - 1, GRAPH SIZE X * y - 1
200
                               //north-west
                   2, 3);
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (y + 1) - 1, GRAPH SIZE X * (y + 1) + 1
201
                   (2) - 2, 3); //south-west
           }
202
203
           for (int x = 1; x < GRAPH SIZE X - 1; x++) {
204
205
                //Top
                EDGE(x, x - 1, 2); //east
206
                EDGE(x, x + 1, 2); //west
207
                EDGE(x, GRAPH SIZE X + x, 2);
208
                                                //south
                EDGE(x, GRAPH SIZE X + x - 1, 3);
209
                                                     //south-east
210
                EDGE(x, GRAPH SIZE X + x + 1, 3);
                                                     //south-west
                //Bottom
211
212
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y - 1) + x,
                   GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y -1) + x -1, 2);
                   //east
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH \_SIZE \_Y - 1) + x,
213
                   GRAPH\_SIZE\_X * (GRAPH\_SIZE\_Y - 1) + x + 1, 2);
                   //west
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y - 1) + x,
214
                   GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y - 2) + x, 2);
                   //north
215
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y - 1) + x,
                   GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y - 2) + x - 1, 3);
                   //north-east
                EDGE(GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y - 1) + x,
216
                   GRAPH SIZE X * (GRAPH SIZE Y - 2) + x + 1, 3);
                   //north-west
           }
217
```

```
218
219
            for (int y = 1; y < GRAPH SIZE Y - 1; y++)
220
            for (int x = 1; x < GRAPH SIZE X - 1; x++) {
                EDGE(x + GRAPH SIZE X * y, x + GRAPH SIZE X * (y - Y))
221
                   1), 2); //north
222
                EDGE(x + GRAPH SIZE X * y, x + GRAPH SIZE X * (y +
                   1), 2); //south
223
                EDGE(x + GRAPH SIZE X * y, x + GRAPH SIZE X * y - 1,
                               //east
224
                EDGE(x + GRAPH SIZE X * y, x + GRAPH SIZE X * y + 1,
                               //west
                EDGE(x + GRAPH SIZE X * y, x + GRAPH SIZE X * (y - 1)
225
                   -1, 3); //north-east
                EDGE(x + GRAPH SIZE X * y, x + GRAPH_SIZE_X * (y + 1)
226
                   -1, 3); //south-east
                EDGE(x + GRAPH\_SIZE\_X * y, x + GRAPH SIZE X * (y - 1)
227
                   + 1, 3); //north-west
                EDGE(x + GRAPH\_SIZE\_X * y, x + GRAPH SIZE X * (y + 1)
228
                   + 1, 3); //south-west
229
            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]—>external memory sync to device(0|,
230
               BIFFER SIZE);
       }
231
        foreach core(group, core)
232
233
234
            Inh _ inst . gpc [ group ] [ core] -> start _ async ( __event __ (insert _ edgles ) );
235
        foreach core(group, core) {
236
237
            long long tmp =
               Inh _ inst .gpc [group] [core] -> external _ memory _ address ();
238
            Inh inst gpc[group][core]->mq send((unsigned int)tmp);
       }
239
        foreach core(group, core) {
240
            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq send(BIFFER SIZE);
241
242
       }
243
244
245
        __foreach_core(group, core)
246
            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]—> finish();
247
248
       }
```

```
249
        printf("Data graph created!\n");
250
251
       #endif
252
253
254
255
256
257
        * Generate random graph
258
259
260
261
       #ifdef RAND GRAPH
262
        __foreach_core(group, core)
263
264
            Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]—>start_async(__event__(delete_graph));
265
        }
266
267
268
269
        unsigned int*
           host2gpc_ext_buffer[LNH_GROUPS_COUNT][LNH_MAX_CORES_IN GROUP];
        // unsigned int vertex count = GRAPH SIZE X * GRAPH SIZE Y;
270
        // unsigned int edge count = vertex count;
271
        // unsigned int subgraph_count = 10;
272
273
        unsigned int edge count = get edge count(SRC FILE);
        unsigned int messages count = 0;
274
        unsigned int u, v, w;
275
276
277
        __foreach_core(group, core)
278
279
280
            host2gpc_ext_buffer[group][core] = (unsigned
               int*) | nh _ inst . gpc [ group ] [ core] -> external _ memory _ create _ buffer (
               * 1048576 * sizeof(int));
               //2*3*sizeof(int)*edge count);
            offs = 0;
281
282
            //Граф должен быть связным
283
284
            // u = rand() % vertex count;
            // for (int edge = 0; edge < edge count; edge++) {</pre>
285
```

```
286
                //
                    do
                         v = rand() % vertex count;
287
                //
288
                // while (v == u);
289
                // w = 1;
290
                // EDGE(u, v, w);
291
                // EDGE(v, u, w);
292
                // messages count += 2;
293
                // u = v;
294
                // }
295
            //Создание связанных подграфов для демонстрации алгоритма
296
               выделения сообществ
            // for (int subgraph = 0; subgraph < subgraph count;
297
               subgraph++) {
298
                // //Связаны все вершины подграфа
                // unsigned int subgraph_vcount = rand() % 20;
299
                // unsigned int subgraph_vstart = rand() %
300
                   (vertex count - subgraph vcount);
                // for (int vi = subgraph vstart; vi <
301
                   subgraph vstart + subgraph vcount; vi++) {
                             for (int vj = vi + 1; vj < 
302
                        subgraph vstart + subgraph vcount; vj++) {
                                      w = 1;
303
                         //
                                      EDGE(vi, vj, w);
304
                         //
305
                         //
                                      EDGE(vj, vi, w);
306
                         //
                                     messages count += 2;
                         //
                                 }
307
308
                    //
309
310
311
            ifstream fin (SRC FILE);
            cout << "Чтение данных цизцфайла graf.tsv..." << endl;
312
            for (int edge = 0; edge < edge count; ++edge) {</pre>
313
                if (!(fin >> v >> u >> w))
314
315
                w = 1;
                cout << v << "_{\sqcup}" << u << "_{\sqcup}" << w << endl;
316
                EDGE(u, v, w);
317
                EDGE(v, u, w);
318
319
                messages count += 2;
320
            }
            cout << "Данные⊔считаны!" << endl;
321
```

```
322
            fin.close();
323
            Inh _ inst . gpc [ group ] [ core] -> external _ memory _ sync _ to _ device (0|,
324
               3 * sizeof(unsigned int)*messages count);
325
        }
        __foreach_core(group, core)
326
327
            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]—>start async( event (insert edgles));
328
329
330
        foreach core(group, core) {
            long long tmp =
331
               Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->external memory address();
            Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->mq_send((unsigned int)tmp);
332
        }
333
        foreach core(group, core) {
334
            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq send(3 *
335
                sizeof(int)*messages count);
        }
336
337
338
         _foreach_core(group, core)
339
340
            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]—> finish();
341
342
        printf("Data graph created!\n");
343
344
345
346
        #endif
347
348
349
350
351
352
        * Run BTWC
353
354
355
        start = clock();
356
357
        \_\_foreach\_core(group, core)
358
359
```

```
360
            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]—>start async( event (btwc));
        }
361
362
363
          _foreach_core(group, core)
364
365
            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]—> finish();
366
        }
367
368
369
        stop = clock();
370
        printf("\nBTWC_{\square} is \nU done \nU for \nU %.2 f \nU seconds \nU, (float (stop -
371
           start) / CLOCKS PER SEC));
372
373
374
375
        /*
376
        * Show btwc
377
378
379
        */
380
        int sock fd = server socket init();
381
        int client fd;
382
        printf("Create uvisualisation \n");
383
384
        __foreach_core(group, core)
        {
385
            //Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->start_async(__event__(create_visual.
386
            //Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]—>start_async(__event__(create_centra
387
            //Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]—>start_async(__event__(create_centra
388
            #ifdef BOX LAYOUT
389
            Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]—>start_async(_ event (create communi
390
            #endif
391
            #ifdef FORCED LAYOUT
392
            Inh _ inst .gpc[group][core]—> start _ async(__event__(create _ communit
393
            #endif
394
395
396
            #ifdef DEBUG
397
            //DEBUG
398
            unsigned int handler state;
```

```
unsigned int com u, com v, com k, com r, v count,
399
                delta mod, modularity;
400
             short unsigned int x, y, color, size, btwc, first vertex,
                last vertex;
401
             printf(" | _ _ этап: _ инициализация _ временных _ структур \ n " );
402
             handler state = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
403
             while (handler state != 0) {
404
405
                  com u = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
406
                  com v = lnh inst.gpc[group][core] -> mq receive();
                  printf ( "Количество\sqcup сообществ\sqcupв\sqcupочереди\sqcup%и\sqcupи\sqcupв\sqcupструктур
407
                     e_{\perp}сообществ_{\perp}%u\n", com u, com v);
                  printf("Количество ывершины выграфеы %u\n",
408
                     Inh inst gpc[group][core]->mq receive());
409
                  handler state =
                     Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
             }
410
411
             printf("Прэтап: выделение сообществ \n");
412
             handler state = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
413
             while (handler state != 0) {
414
                  switch (handler_state) {
415
416
                      case -1:
                      com u = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
417
                      com_v = Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
418
419
                      delta mod =
                          Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
420
                       modularity =
                          Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                       printf("Объединение 🛮 в 🗘 сообщество 🗸 вершин 🗒 % и 🗘 и 🗘 🗘 🗀
421
                          tdM_{\sqcup}=_{\sqcup}%dtM_{\sqcup}=_{\sqcup}%dn'', com u, com v, delta mod,
                          modularity);
422
                      break;
423
                      case -2:
424
                      com u = Inh inst gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                      com v = lnh inst.gpc[group][core] -> mq receive();
425
426
                      delta mod =
                          Inh _ inst . gpc [ group ] [ core] -> mq receive ( );
                       printf("\tMодификация u связности u сообществ u %u u и u %u u
427
                          : \sqcup \backslash tdM_{\sqcup} = \sqcup \%d \backslash n'', com u, com v, delta mod);
                       break;
428
```

```
429
                    default: break;
430
                }
431
                handler state =
                   Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
            }
432
433
            printf("Тест⊔итераторов⊔сообщества\n");
434
            handler state = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
435
            while (handler state != 0) {
436
437
                int community =
                   Inh inst gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                int first vertex =
438
                   Inh _ inst .gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
                int last vertex =
439
                   Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                printf("Сообщество__%u.__Hачальная__вершина__%u____Конечная
440
                   ⊔вершина⊔%u\n″, community, first_vertex,
                   last vertex);
                handler state =
441
                   Inh inst gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                while (handler state != 0) {
442
                    int vertex =
443
                       Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                     printf("%u->", vertex);
444
                     handler state =
445
                       Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
446
                printf("\n");
447
                handler state =
448
                   Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
            }
449
450
           #ifdef BOX LAYOUT
451
            printf("||| этап: построение дерева сообществ \ n");
452
            handler state = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
453
            while (handler state != 0) {
454
                switch (handler state) {
455
                    case -3:
456
457
                    com u = Inh inst gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                    com v = lnh inst.gpc[group][core] -> mq receive();
458
```

```
459
                      printf("Количество сообществ во очереди мо и в стру
                         ктуре_{\perp}сообществ_{\perp}%и\setminusn", com и, com v);
460
                      break:
461
                      case -4:
462
                     com u = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                     com v = Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
463
                      delta mod =
464
                         Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
465
                      modularity =
                         Inh _ inst . gpc [ group ] [ core] -> mq receive ( );
                      v count = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
466
                      com r = lnh inst.gpc[group][core] -> mq receive();
467
                      printf("Создание 🛮 дерева 🗘 сообществ 🗘 из 🗘 сообществ 🖔 и и 🗘
468
                         и 🛮 % и 🗘 в 🖂 сообщество 🔾 % и , 🖂 количество 🗸 вершин 🖯 % и : 🖂
                         tdM_{\sqcup}=_{\sqcup}%dtM_{\sqcup}=_{\sqcup}%dt, com u, com v, com r,
                         v count, delta mod, modularity);
469
                      break:
                      default: break;
470
471
                 handler state =
472
                    Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
            }
473
            #endif
474
            #ifdef FORCED LAYOUT
475
             print f ( " | | | | _ этап : _ Pазмещение _ сообществ _ силовым _ алгоритмом
476
                \n");
            handler state = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
477
478
            while (handler state != 0) {
479
                 int u = |nh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                 int x = Inh_inst gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
480
                 int y = Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
481
                 int displacement =
482
                    Inh _ inst .gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
                 printf("Размещение_сообщества_%u_в_области_(%d,%d),_
483
                    disp=%u\n", u, x, y, displacement);
                 handler state =
484
                    Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
485
            #endif
486
            #ifdef BOX LAYOUT
487
             printf("IV⊔этап:⊔выделение⊔прямоугольных⊔областей\n");
488
```

```
489
            handler state = Inh inst gpc[group][core]—>mq receive();
            while (handler state != 0) {
490
491
                com_u = Inh_inst gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
                unsigned int v count =
492
                   Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
493
                short unsigned int x0 =
                   Inh inst.gpc[group][core]—>mq receive();
                short unsigned int y0 =
494
                   Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                short unsigned int x1 =
495
                   Inh inst gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                short unsigned int y1 =
496
                   Inh _ inst .gpc[group][core]—>mq _receive();
                short unsigned int is leaf =
497
                   Inh inst.gpc[group][core]—>mq receive();
                printf("Выделение прямоугольной области для сообщества
498
                   ∟%и, ∟%и∟вершин, ∟лист⊔(%и), ∟координаты: ∟
                   (\%d,\%d)-(\%u,\%u) \setminus n'', com u, v count, is leaf, x0,
                   y0, x1, y1);
                handler state =
499
                   Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
            }
500
           #endif
501
           #ifdef FORCED LAYOUT
502
            printf("IV⊔этап:⊔масштабирование⊔в⊔границы⊔области\п");
503
504
            handler_state = Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
            while (handler state != 0) {
505
                switch (handler state) {
506
                    case -4: {
507
508
                         unsigned int scale =
                            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                         printf ("Коэффициентымасштабирования: "%иы/ы
509
                            1000 \ n'', scale);
                         break;}
510
511
                    case -5: {
512
                         unsigned int u =
                            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
513
                            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
514
                         int y =
                            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
```

```
515
                          unsigned int distance =
                             Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
516
                          printf ("Размещение 🗆 сообщества 🗆 % и 🗆 в 🗆 область 🗆
                             (%d,%d),⊔диаметр⊔(%u)\n", u, x, y,
                             distance);
                          break;}
517
                     default: break;
518
                 }
519
520
                 handler state =
                    Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
            }
521
            #endif
522
            #ifdef BOX LAYOUT
523
            printf("V<sub>□</sub>этап: □определение □координат □вершин \ n ");
524
525
            handler state = Inh inst gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
            while (handler state != 0) {
526
                 switch (handler state) {
527
528
                     case -6:
                     com u = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
529
                     v count = |nh inst gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
530
                     first vertex =
531
                        Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
532
                     last vertex =
                        Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                     printf("Сообщество__%u_ (вершины__%u_—__%u), _всего__вер
533
                        шин\lfloor (\%u) \setminus n'', com\_u, first\_vertex, last\_vertex,
                        v count);
534
                     break:
535
                     case -7:
                     com_u = Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
536
                     u = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
537
                     x = lnh inst gpc[group][core] -> mq receive();
538
                     y = Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
539
                     color = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
540
541
                     size = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
542
                     btwc = |nh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
543
                     printf("Сообщество \_%u, \_вершина \_%u, \_координаты: \_
                        (\%u,\%u) \ n'', com_u, u, x, y);
                     break:
544
                     default: break;
545
                 }
546
```

```
547
                  handler state =
                     Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
             }
548
             #endif
549
             #ifdef FORCED LAYOUT
550
551
             printf("V_{\sqcup}этап:_{\sqcup}раскладка_{\sqcup}сообществ_{\sqcup}в_{\sqcup}областях\setminusn");
             handler state = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
552
             while (handler state != 0) {
553
554
                  com u = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                  int u = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
555
                  int x = lnh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
556
                  int y = Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
557
                  //int displacement =
558
                     Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
559
                  //printf("Размещение сообщества %u: вершина %u помещае
                     тся в (%d, %d), disp=%d \ n'', com \ u, \ u, \ x, \ y,
                      displacement);
                  printf("Размещение__сообщества__%u:__вершина__%u__помещаетс
560
                     \mathsf{A}_{\sqcup}\mathsf{B}_{\sqcup}(%\mathsf{d},%\mathsf{d})\setminus\mathsf{n}^{\mathsf{u}}, com \mathsf{u}, \mathsf{u}, \mathsf{x}, \mathsf{y});
                  handler state =
561
                     Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
             }
562
             #endif
563
             #endif
564
        }
565
566
         printf("Wait or connections \n");
567
        while ((client fd = accept(sock fd, NULL, NULL)) !=-1) {
568
             printf("New connection \n");
569
             __foreach_core(group, core) {
570
                  Inh inst.gpc[group][core]—>start async( event (get fi|rst ve
571
                  if (lnh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive() != 0) {
572
573
                       do {
                            u = Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
574
575
                            Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]->start_async(__event__(get_
                            Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq send(u);
576
                            unsigned int adj c =
577
                               Inh _ inst . gpc [ group ] [ core] -> mq _ receive ( ) ;
                            unsigned int pu =
578
                               Inh inst gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
```

```
579
                         unsigned int du =
                             Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
580
                         unsigned int btwc =
                             Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                         unsigned int x =
581
                             Inh _ inst . gpc [ group ] [ core] -> mq _ receive ( );
582
                         unsigned int y =
                             Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
583
                         unsigned int size =
                             Inh _inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                         unsigned int color =
584
                             Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq_receive();
                         write (client fd, &u, sizeof(u));
585
586
                         write(client fd, &btwc, sizeof(btwc));
587
                         write(client fd, &adj c, sizeof(adj c));
                         write(client_fd, &x, sizeof(x));
588
589
                         write(client fd, &y, sizeof(y));
                         printf("(x,y,size)=%u,%u,%u\n", x, y, size);
590
                         printf("Вершина 🛮 % и 🗆 — центральность 🗘 % и 🕮 — 🖂
591
                             (x,y,size)=%u,%u,%u⊔связность⊔%u\n", u,
                            btwc, x, y, size, adj c);
                         write(client_fd , &size , sizeof(size));
592
593
                         write(client fd, &color, sizeof(color));
                         for (int i = 0; i < adj c; i++) {
594
595
                              unsigned int v =
                                 Inh _ inst . gpc [ group ] [ core] -> mq _ receive ( );
                              unsigned int w =
596
                                 Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive();
                              write(client fd, &v, sizeof(v));
597
                              write(client_fd, &w, sizeof(w));
598
                              //printf("Ребро с вершиной %и, вес
599
                                 %u \mid n'', v, w);
600
                         Inh_inst.gpc[group][core]—>start_async(__event__(get_
601
602
                         Inh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq send(u);
                     } while (|nh inst.gpc[group][core]->mq receive()
603
                        != 0);
604
605
                }
            }
606
607
```

```
608
               close(client fd);
         }
609
610
         now = time(0);
611
         strftime (buf, 100, "Stopuatulocaludate: u%d.%m.%Y.; ulocalu
612
             time: \square%H.%M.%S", localtime(&now));
          printf("DISC_{\sqcup}system_{\sqcup}speed_{\sqcup}test_{\sqcup}v1.1 \setminus n\%s \setminus n \setminus n", buf);
613
614
615
         // Shutdown and cleanup
616
617
618
         if (err)
619
620
         {
               printf("ERROR: \_Test\_failed \n");
621
               return EXIT_FAILURE;
622
623
         }
         else
624
625
         {
               printf("INFO: \Box Test\Box completed \Box successfully . \backslash n");
626
               return EXIT SUCCESS;
627
628
         }
629
630
         return 0;
631|}
```

#### 2.2.2 sw kernel

Листинг 2.2 – Измененный код sw\_kernel под индивидульное задание

```
1  /*
2 * gpc_test.c
3 *
4 * sw_kernel library
5 *
6 * Created on: April 23, 2021
7 * Author: A. Popov
8 */
9
10 #include <stdlib.h>
```

```
11 #include "Inh64.h"
12 #include "gpc io swk h"
13 #include "gpc handlers.h"
14 #include "dijkstra.h"
15
16 #define VERSION 26
17 #define DEFINE LNH DRIVER
18 #define DEFINE MQ R2L
19 #define DEFINE MQ L2R
20 #define ROM LOW ADDR 0x00000000
21 #define ITERATIONS COUNT
22 #define MEASURE KEY COUNT
                          1000000
23 #define fast recall
24
25 extern Inh Inh core;
26 extern global memory io gmio;
27 volatile unsigned int event source;
28
29 int main(void) {
30
     Main Event Loop
31
32
     //Leonhard driver structure should be initialised
33
34
     Inh init();
35
     //Initialise host2gpc and gpc2host queues
36
     gmio init(lnh core.partition.data partition);
     for (;;) {
37
         //Wait for event
38
39
         while (!gpc start());
         //Enable RW operations
40
         set gpc state(BUSY);
41
         //Wait for event
42
         event source = gpc config();
43
         switch(event source) {
44
            45
            // Measure GPN operation frequency
46
            47
            case __event__(frequency_measurement) :
48
               frequency measurement(); break;
            case event (get Inh status low) :
49
               get Inh status low(); break;
```

```
50
              case event (get lnh status high) :
                 get Inh status high(); break;
              case event __(get_version): get_version(); break;
51
              case __event__(dijkstra): dijkstra(); break;
52
              case __event__(insert_edges): insert edges(); break;
53
              case __event__(get_vertex data): get vertex data();
54
              case event (get first vertex): get first vertex();
55
                 break:
              case event (get next vertex): get next vertex();
56
              case event (delete graph): delete graph(); break;
57
              case event (delete visualization):
58
                 delete visualization(); break;
59
              case event (create visualization):
                 create visualization(); break;
              case event (set visualization attributes):
60
                 set visualization attributes(); break;
              case event (create centrality visualization):
61
                 create centrality visualization(); break;
62
              case
                 event (create centrality spiral visualization):
                 create centrality spiral visualization(); break;
63
              case
                  __event__(create_communities_forest_vizualization):
                 create _ communities _ forest _ vizualization(); break;
64
              case
                 event (create communities forced vizualization):
                 create communities forced vizualization(); break;
              case __event__(btwc): btwc(); break;
65
66
67
          }
          // Disable RW operations
68
          set gpc state(IDLE);
69
          while (gpc start());
70
71
      }
72
73|}
74
75 //
          Глобальные переменные (для сокращения объема кода)
76 //
```

```
78
79 unsigned int LNH key;
80 unsigned int LNH value;
81 unsigned int LNH status;
82 uint64_t TSC_start;
83 uint64 t TSC stop;
84 unsigned int interval;
85 int i, j;
86 unsigned int err=0;
87
88
89 //-
            Измерение тактовой частоты GPN
90 //
91 //-
92
93 void frequency measurement() {
94
        sync with host();
95
96
        Inh sw reset();
       Inh_rd_reg32_byref(TSC_LOW,&TSC_start);
97
        sync with host();
98
99
        Inh rd reg32 byref(TSC LOW,&TSC stop);
       interval = TSC stop—TSC start;
100
        mq send(interval);
101
102
103 }
104
105
106 | //-
107 //
            Получить версию микрокода
108 //-
109
110 void get version() {
111
       mq send (VERSION);
112
113
114|}
115
116
117 //
```

```
Получить регистр статуса LOW Leonhard
118 //
119
120
   void get Inh status low() {
121
122
       Inh_rd_reg32_byref(LNH_STATE_LOW,&Inh_core.result.status);
123
       mq send(lnh core.result.status);
124
125
126 }
127
128 //-
129 //
           Получить регистр статуса HIGH Leonhard
130
131
132
   void get Inh status high() {
133
134
       Inh rd reg32 byref(LNH STATE HIGH,&Inh core.result.status);
       mq_send(lnh_core.result.status);
135
136
137|}
```

#### 2.2.3 Полученный граф

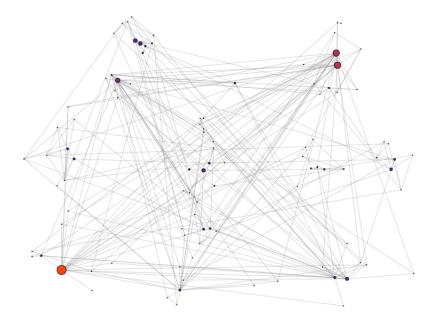


Рисунок 2.1 – Полученный граф по варианту 11