

Please fill out the survey so I can tell how fast to go over the content! (link in the emails)

# Week 2!

T15B 24T2



# Overview

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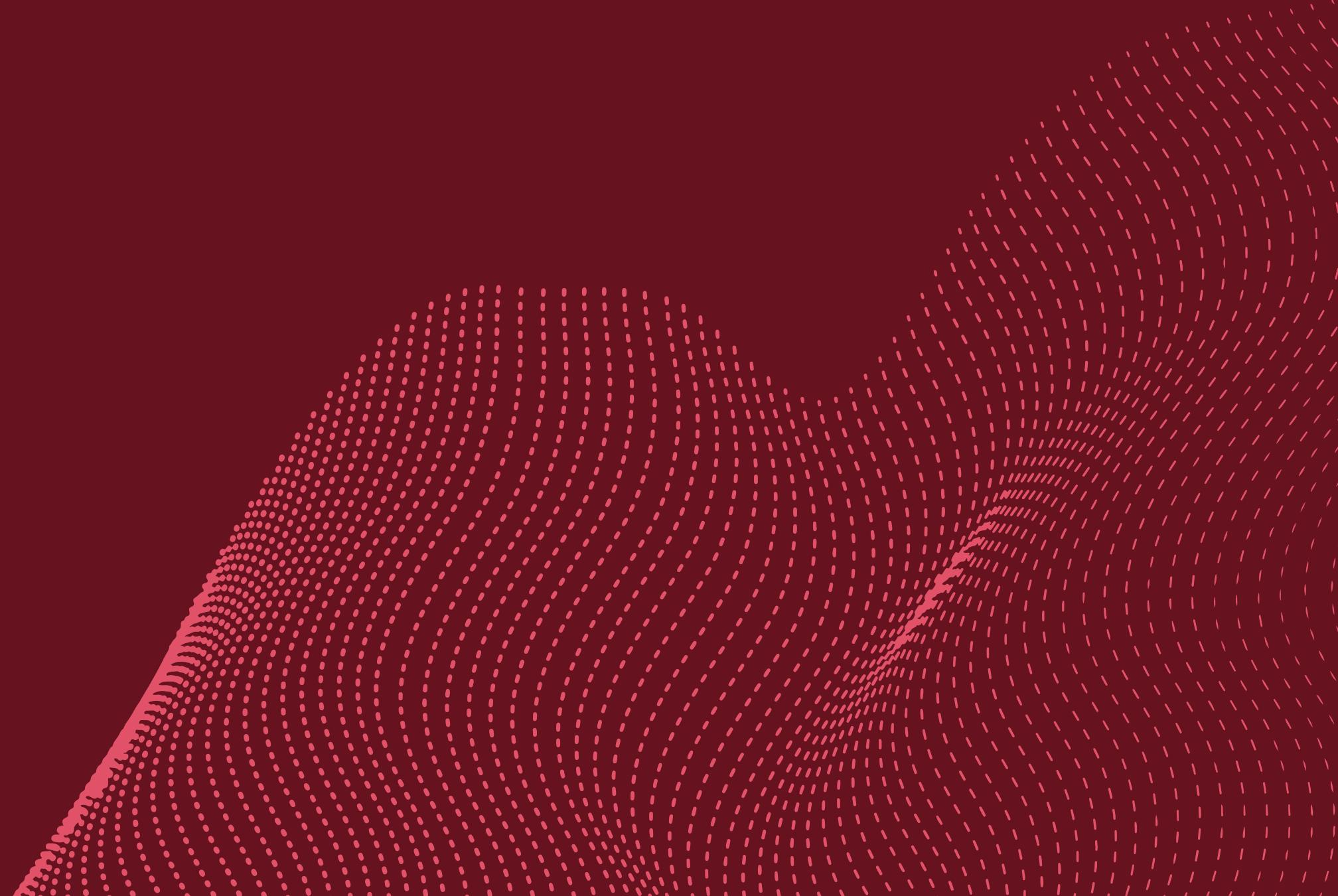
Variables & Constants

Calculating Values in Programs

Diagramming

Practical Programming Exercise

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# Variables

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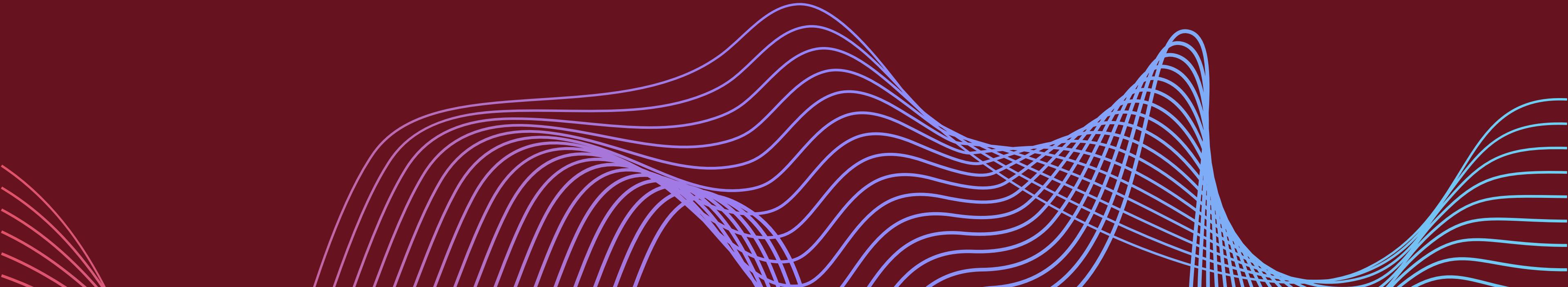
What data types have we seen so far? int char double

How do we declare a variable? data\_type variable\_name;

How do we initialise variables? variable\_name = value;

How do we print the value of variables? using printf(...); from <stdio.h>

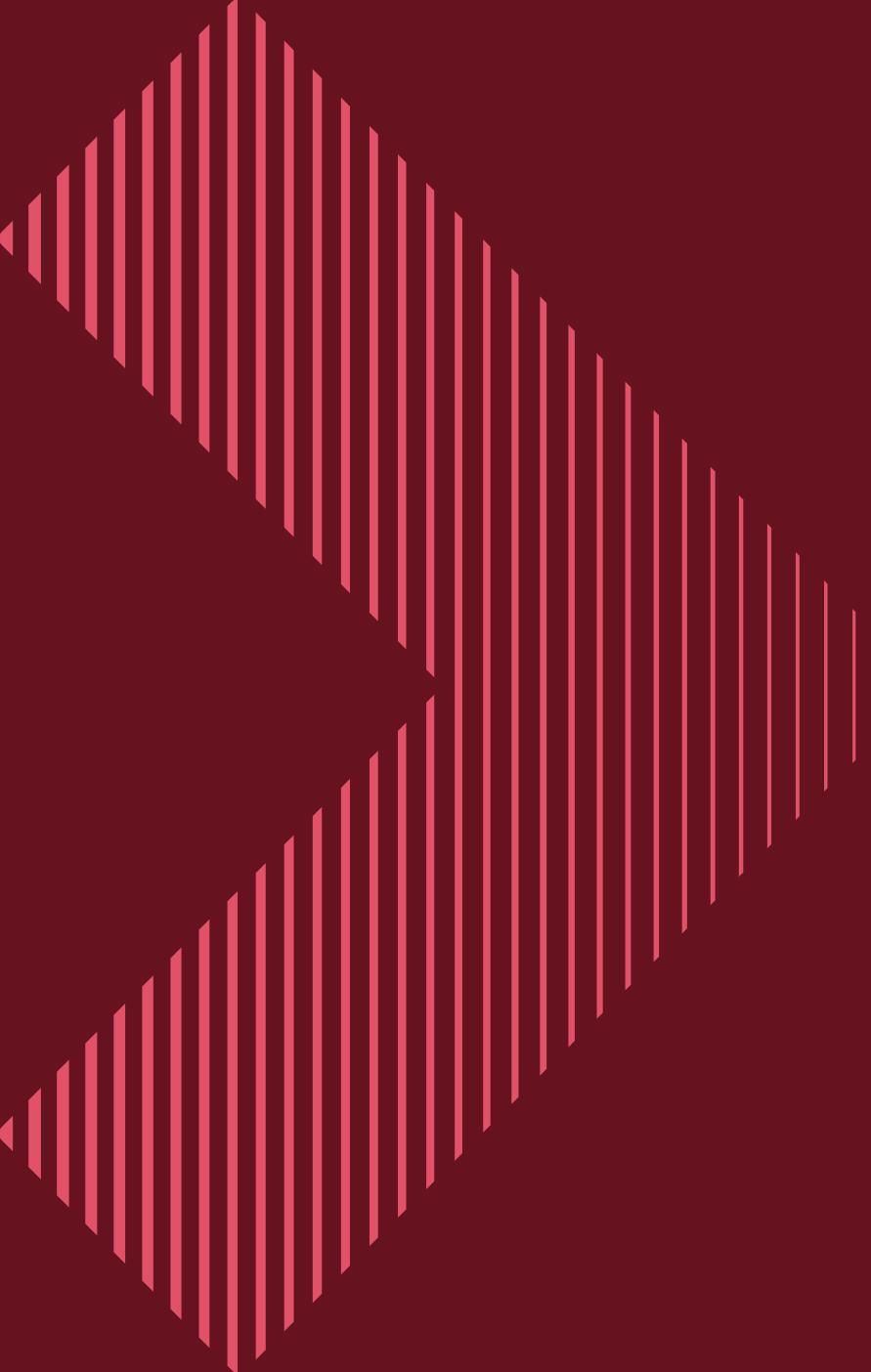
**see tut code for a full solution**



# Constants

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See tut code for  
a full solution!



# Calculating Values in Problems

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In your groups: Write down as many operators of your allocated type as you can

Group 1: Arithmetic

Group 2: Logic

Group 3: Comparison

# Operators

Arithmetic

+ - \* / %

Logic

&& || !

Comparison

< > <= >= != ==

# Operators

Arithmetic + - \* / % ++ -- += -= \*= /= %=

Logic && || !

Comparison < > <= >= != ==

# Operators

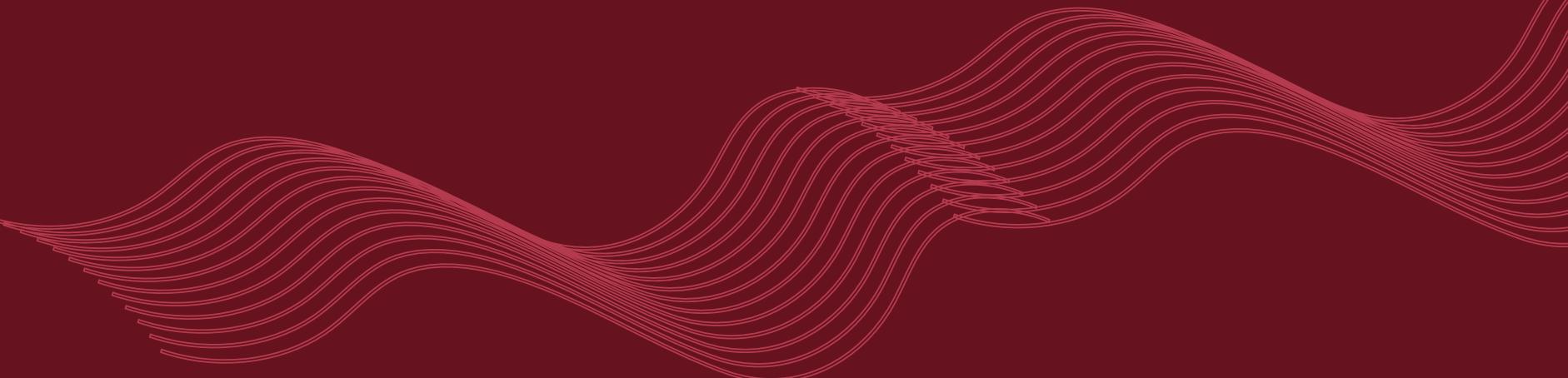
Arithmetic + - \* / % ++ -- += -= \*= /= %=

Logic && || !

Comparison < > <= >= != ==

Bitwise & | ^ << >> ~

Ternary  
expressions cond ? if\_true : if\_false



# Weird Data Types and Arithmetic

**What types of storage have  
we seen so far?**

double

int

char

**Reminder**

integer / integer == integer

char + integer == char

**Exercise**

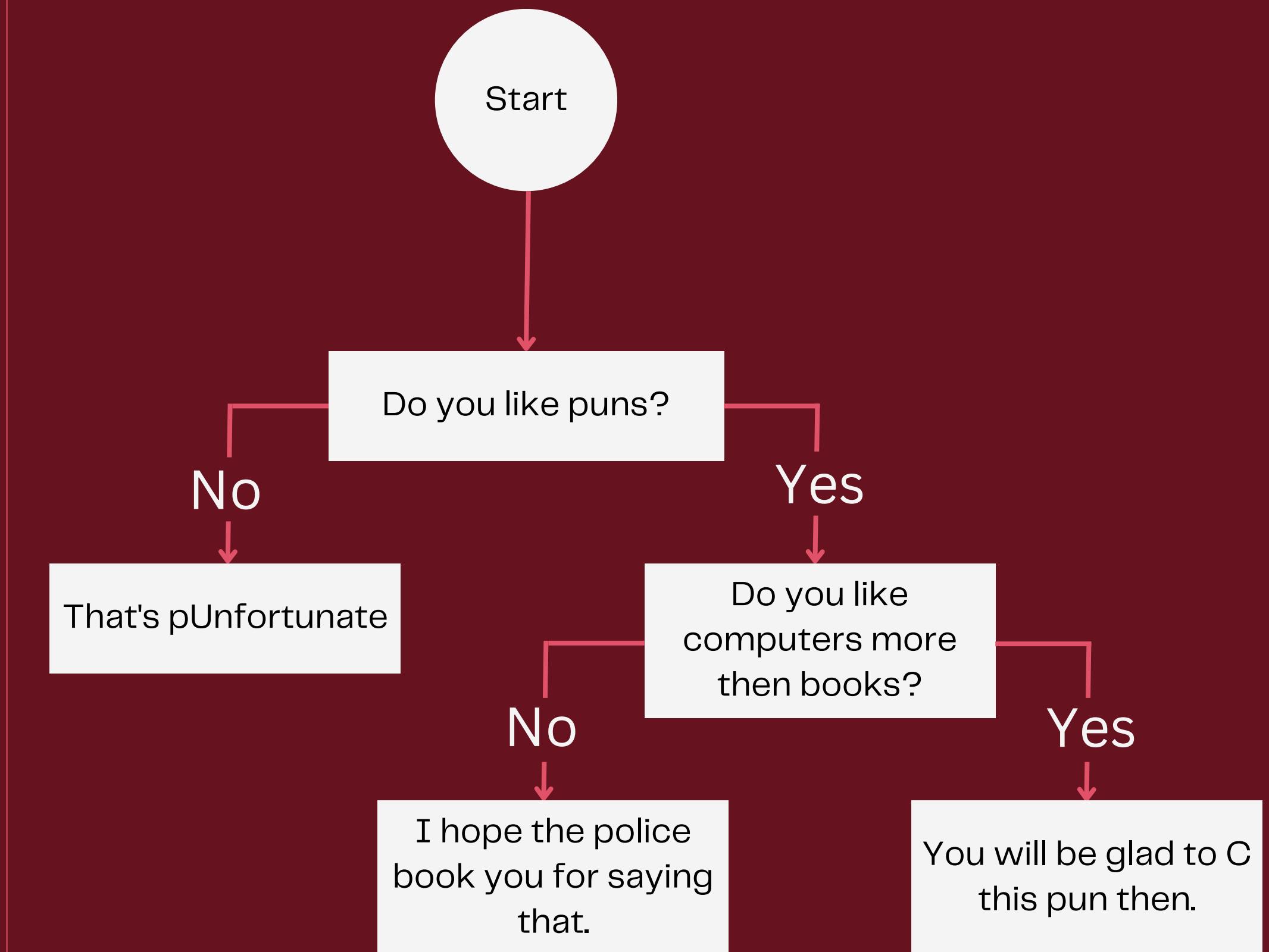
Group 1:  $(7 / 2)$

Group 2:  $(3.0 / 2) + 1$

Group 3:  $'a' + 5$

Group 4:  $'F' - 'A' + 'a'$

# Diagramming!

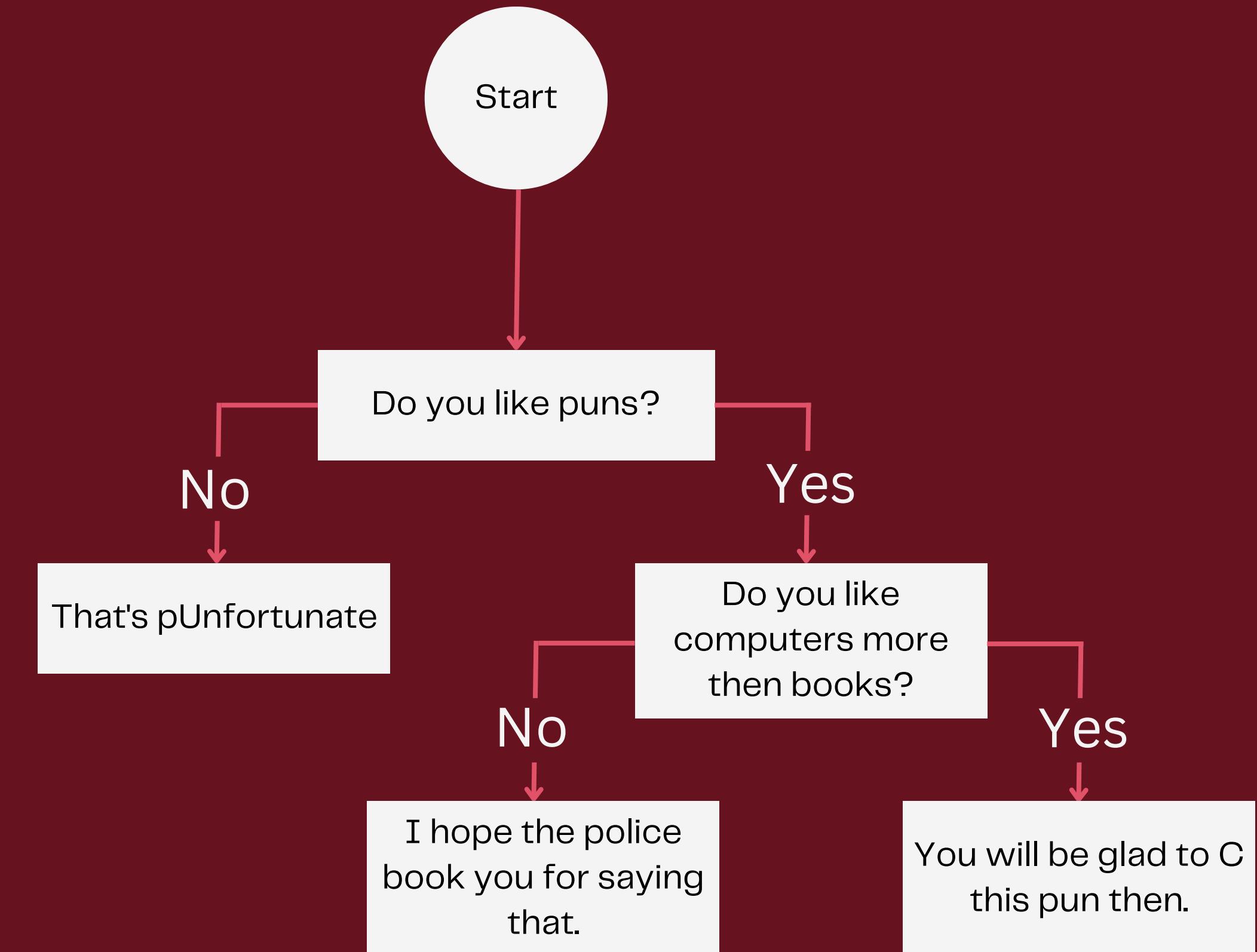


# Parts of the flow chart

Circle - Start of the diagram

Boxes - Question/decision

Arrows - Answer to the previous question, directs you to the next question or result



# Practical Programming Exercise

## **The program should:**

1. Scan in the users height.
2. If the height is 0 or less, it should print an error message,
3. If the height is below the minimum height, it should print a message telling the user they are not tall enough to ride,
4. If the hight is above the minimum but below the ride alone threshold, it should print a message telling the user they can ride with an adult,
5. If the height is or is above the ride alone threshold, it should print a message telling the user they can ride.

# Questions



The background features a dark red gradient. On the left side, there is a large, abstract graphic element consisting of numerous thin, light red lines that curve and overlap, creating a wavy, organic shape. A similar smaller wavy pattern is located in the bottom right corner.

# Lab Time