TUGAS COMPUTER FORENSIC



NMAP BEHAVIOR & DDOS ANALYSIS



DATA DIRI ANGGOTA

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Introduction

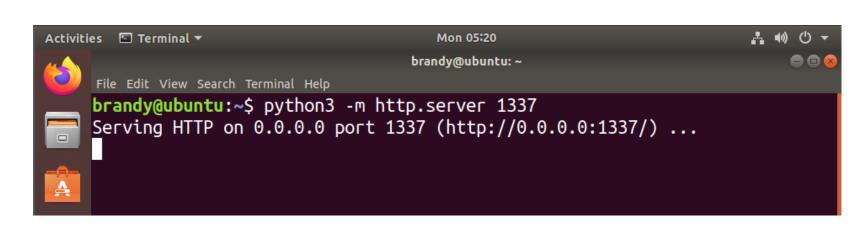
Testing nmap using ubuntu virtual box

- 1. Host HTTP Server in Ubuntu on port 8888
- 2. Capture network processes using WIRESHARK
- 3. NMAP Scan
- 4. Network packets captured in WIRESHARK

Testing DDOS using Ping of Death

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Target [Ubuntu 18.04 Virtual Box]



UBUNTU

```
brandy@bread-yolk: ~/Downloads × brandy@bread-yolk: ~ ×
    (brandy⊛bread-yolk)-[~]
 —$ ip a
 1: lo: <LOOPBACK, UP, LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN gro
up default glen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 :: 1/128 scope host
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UP, LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel stat
e UP group default glen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:83:77:93 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.88.144/24 brd 192.168.88.255 scope global dynamic nopr
efixroute eth0
       valid_lft 1615sec preferred_lft 1615sec
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe83:7793/64 scope link noprefixroute
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: docker0: <NO-CARRIER, BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue
state DOWN group default
    link/ether 02:42:09:4b:9c:39 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.17.0.1/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global docker0
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

KALI LINUX

nmap -p- 192.168.88.144/24

```
(brandy⊛bread-yolk)-[~/Downloads]
 -$ nmap -p- 192.168.88.144/24
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-01-01 05:20 PST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.88.1
Host is up (0.00027s latency).
Not shown: 65521 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT
          STATE SERVICE
135/tcp open msrpc
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
902/tcp open iss-realsecure
912/tcp open apex-mesh
5040/tcp open unknown
7680/tcp open pando-pub
8834/tcp open nessus-xmlrpc
49664/tcp open unknown
49665/tcp open unknown
49666/tcp open unknown
49667/tcp open unknown
49668/tcp open unknown
49671/tcp open unknown
Nmap scan report for 192.168.88.2
Host is up (0.00018s latency).
Not shown: 65534 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT STATE SERVICE
53/tcp filtered domain
Nmap scan report for 192.168.88.144
```

```
7680/tcp open pando-pub
8834/tcp open nessus-xmlrpc
49664/tcp open unknown
49665/tcp open unknown
49666/tcp open unknown
49667/tcp open unknown
49668/tcp open unknown
49671/tcp open unknown
Nmap scan report for 192.168.88.2
Host is up (0.00018s latency).
Not shown: 65534 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT STATE
               SERVICE
53/tcp filtered domain
Nmap scan report for 192.168.88.144
Host is up (0.00040s latency).
All 65535 scanned ports on 192.168.88.144 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 65535 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.88.150
Host is up (0.00057s latency).
Not shown: 65534 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT STATE SERVICE
                              Opened port
1337/tcp open waste
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 58.39 seconds
```

PENJELASAN

Dalam proses pembuktian ini, kami menyalakan dua mesin. Mesin pertama -> Kali Linux dan mesin kedua yaitu Ubuntu 18.04. Lalu kami melakukan nmap scan untuk mengidentifikasi IP dari mesin target.

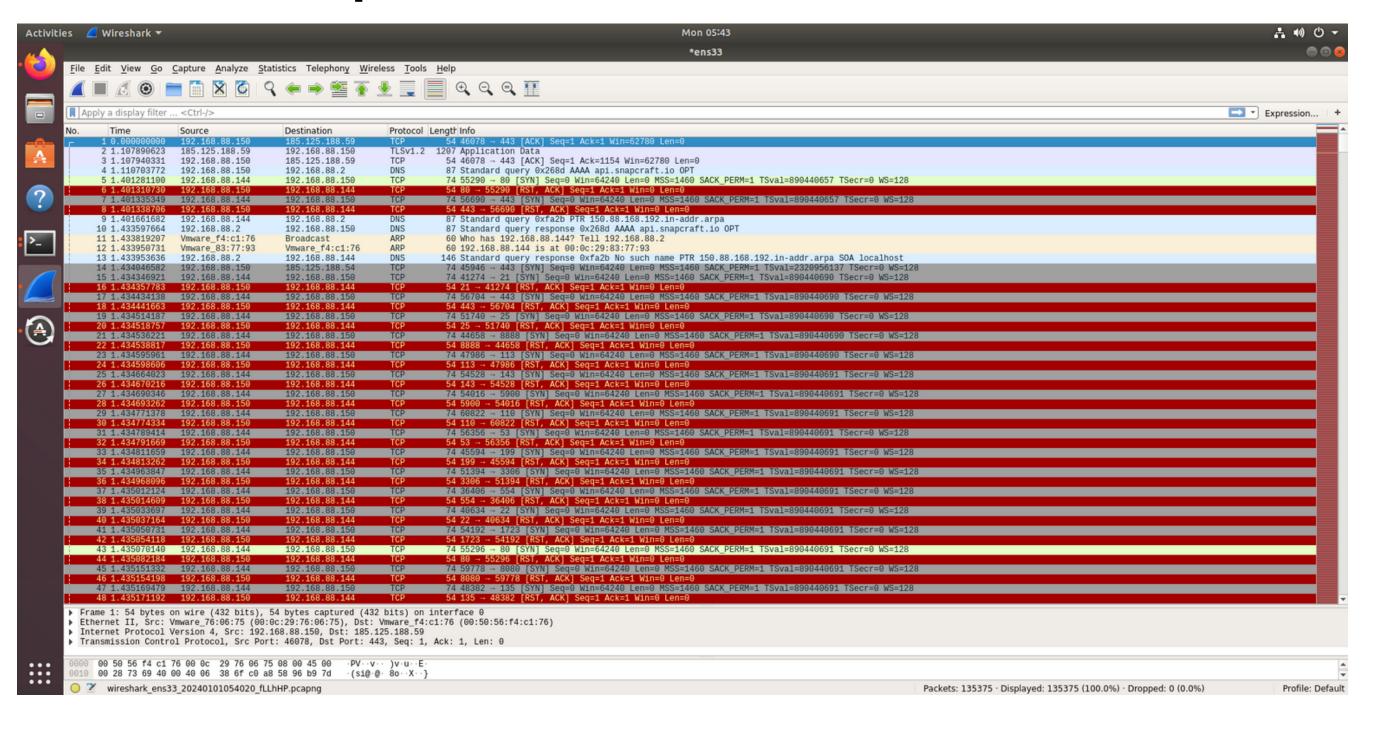
Pada mesin target kami menyalakan simple python server dengan port 1337. Lalu ketika proses nmap pada mesin Kali Linux dijalankan, diketahui bahwa IP dari mesin target yaitu --> 192.168.88.150. Pernyataan ini didukung dengan port dan service yang dibuka oleh mesin tersebut.

nmap -p- -sVC 192.168.88.150 --min-rate 1000

```
-$ nmap -p- -sVC 192.168.88.150 --min-rate 1000
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-01-01 05:40 PST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.88.150
Host is up (0.00050s latency).
                                                 Open port discovered
Not shown: 65534 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
        STATE SERVICE VERSION
1337/tcp open http SimpleHTTPServer 0.6 (Python 3.6.9)
 http-title: Directory listing for /
 http-server-header: SimpleHTTP/0.6 Python/3.6.9
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at htt
ps://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 10.11 seconds
```

Wireshark Preview

Wireshark capture in Ubuntu 18.04



Wireshark Preview

Wireshark capture indicating nmap scans

| 1.436285258 | | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 53968 → 52724 [RST_ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----|--|
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 46430 → 28378 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440692 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 /83/8 → 45430 [K5]. ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 37058 → 41305 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440692 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | DA ALKHE - KAMEN [REL ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 58022 → 2526 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440692 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 2520 → 56022 [K5T, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 40318 → 55072 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440692 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 55⊎/2 → 4⊎318 [K5]. ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 46130 → 54881 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440692 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 24-24881 - 40189 [RSI, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 41944 → 32182 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440692 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 34 32102 - 41944 [NoT. ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 35446 → 65364 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 24 D2504 - 32440 [FST] ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 33018 → 56885 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 50005 - 33010 FRST. ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 39944 → 17929 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | SALIVANA - SANANA-[RSI, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 45570 → 61017 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 51 61017 45570 [BST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 59452 → 36928 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| 22 1.436765158 | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 51-35028 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 50708 → 18780 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 42248 → 23707 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 20707 - 42240 [RCT, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 34022 → 33243 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54.33343 - 04033 [ROT, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 54346 → 26721 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 51 00701 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 54070 → 16417 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | OT 10T1 - OTO (NOT, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 57054 → 14701 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 14701 - 57054 [ROT, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 58382 → 12566 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 12500 - 50002 [ROT, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 42070 → 44523 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 40876 → 52879 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 52070 40070 FRST. ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 58076 → 19276 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 24 19//0 → 200/0 1831. ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 44498 → 43722 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | |
| | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 49924 → 25023 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |
| | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | DA ZDEZZ - AVVZA [MS:, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 |
| 4/ 1.437336992 | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 37858 → 51380 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890440693 TSecr=0 WS=128 |

PENJELASAN

Pada mulanya, kami menjalankan wireshark capture packets pada mesin target. Setelah itu, kami melakukan nmap scan pada ip mesin target. Setelah port yang terbuka teridentifikasi, kami mematikan capture packets di wireshark.

Berdasarkan hasil yang didapat, diketahui terdapat banyak packet SYN scan dengan packet bytes yang relatif kecil (74). Tidak hanya itu, SYN packets ini terus berdatangan dalam rentan waktu yang berdekatan hal ini mengindikasikan automasi dalam percobaan 3-way handshake.

Pola pada packet ini merupakan contoh behavior dari nmap. Pada akhirnya nmap berhasil melakukan 3-way handshake (menemukan port yang terbuka --> 1337).

| 1311 3.0435/0251 | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | ICP | /4 58920 → 2/160 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 ISVal=890442299 ISecr=0 WS=128 | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|---|--|
| 1311 3.043571804 | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 27160 → 58920 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 | |
| 1311 3.043573317 | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 50442 → 48894 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890442299 TSecr=0 WS=128 | |
| 1311 3.043574309 | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 48894 → 50442 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 | |
| 1311 3.043585822 | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 55082 → 24886 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890442299 TSecr=0 WS=128 | |
| 1311 3.043587355 | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 54 24886 → 55082 [RCT, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0 | |
| 1311 3.104251425 | 192.168.88.144 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 74 34804 → 1337 [SYN] Seq= Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=890442358 TSecr=0 WS=128 | |
| 1311 3.104281545 | 192.168.88.150 | 192.168.88.144 | TCP | 74 1337 → 34804 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=3063207232 TSecr=890442358 WS=128 | |
| 1311 3.109225573 | | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 66 34804 → 1337 [ACK] Seq= Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=890442363 TSecr=3063207232 | |
| 1311 3.173952810 | 185.125.188.54 | 192.168.88.150 | TCP | 7734 443 → 45946 1991. ASK3 deg=81792 Ack=746 Win=64240 Len=7680 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU] | |
| 1311 3.173975335 | 192.168.88.150 | 185.125.188.54 | TCP | 54 45946 → 443 [ACK] Seq=746 Ack=89472 Win=65535 Len=0 | |
| 1311 3.174018402 | 185.125.188.54 | 192.168.88.150 | TLSv1. | 3 11574 Application Data [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU] | |
| 1311 3.174022981 | 192.168.88.150 | 185.125.188.54 | TCP | 54 45946 → 443 [ACK] Seq=746 Ack=100992 Win=65535 Len=0 | |
| 1311 3.174846689 | 185.125.188.54 | 192.168.88.150 | TLSv1. | 3 14134 Application Data [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU] | |
| 1311 3 17/85/5// | 102 168 88 150 | 185 125 188 5/ | TCD | 5/ /50/6 //2 [ACK] Spa-7/6 Ack-115072 Win-65525 Lan-0 | |

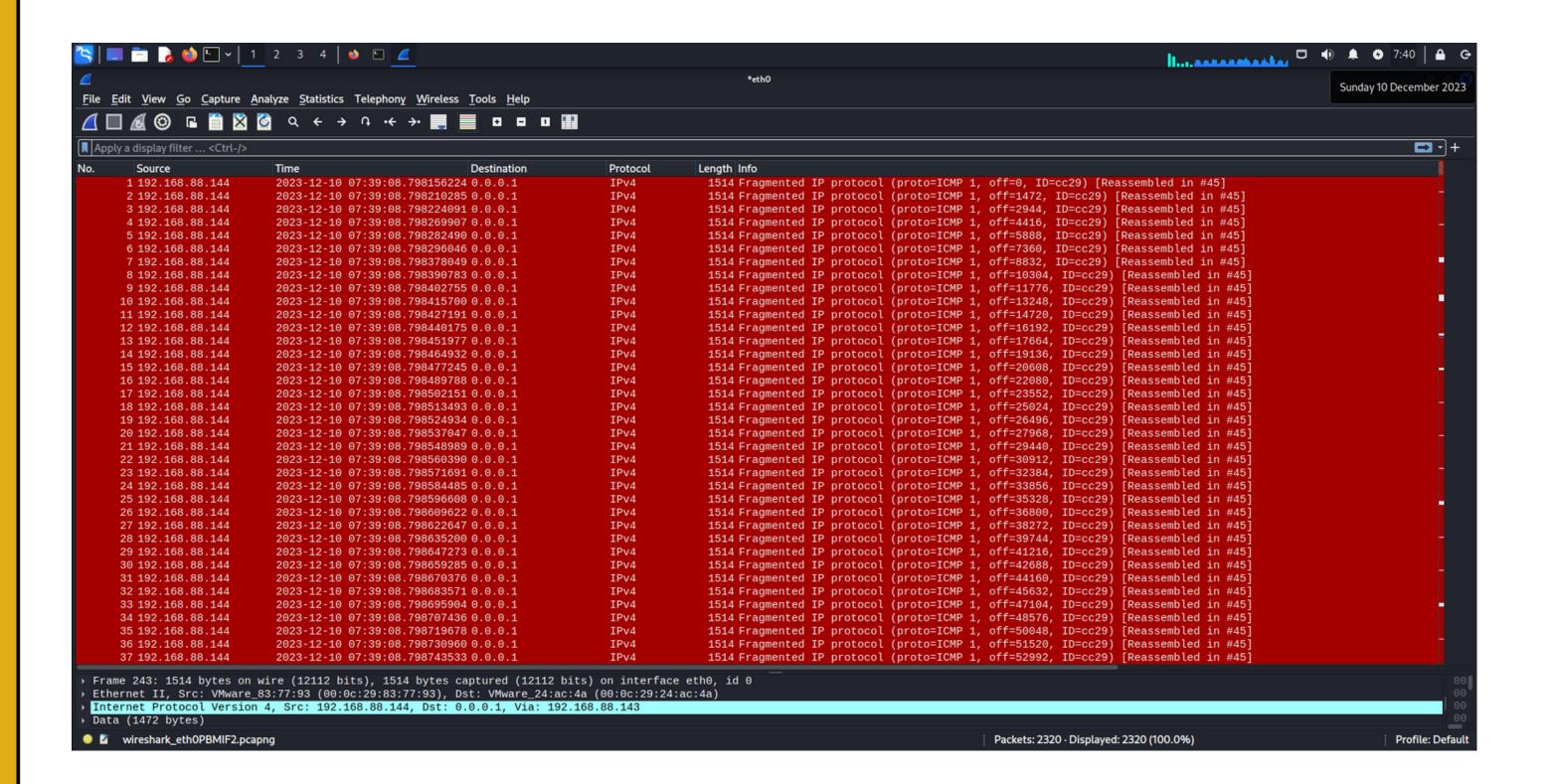
DDOS using Ping of Death

ping <ip> -s 65000 -t 1 -n 1

```
| $\begin{align*} \text{bread-yolk} \text{-[~]} \\ \ping 192.168.88.143 -s 65000 -t 1 -n 1 \\ \text{PING 1 (0.0.0.1) 65000(65068) bytes of data.} \end{align*}

| $\text{PING 1 (0.0.0.1) 65000(65068) bytes of data.} \end{align*}
```

Wireshark Preview



DDOS using Ping of Death

PENJELASAN

Ping of death (PoD) attack adalah salah satu bentuk DDOS, PoD adalah serangan khusus yang dilakukan dengan mengirimkan paket ICMP (Internet Control Message Protocol) yang berukuran lebih besar dari batas maksimum yang diperbolehkan.

Metode yang digunakan disini cukup mudah, yakni dengan melakukan ping ke sebuah alamat IP sebesar 65000 bytes (melewati batas maksimum), hal ini berpotensi menyebabkan kegagalan atau crash pada sistem target yang tidak dapat memproses ukuran paket yang tidak valid,

Serangan ini dapat terdeteksi menggunakan WireShark, untuk mencoba menganalisanya, kami mencoba mengirimkan ping ke sebuah alamat IP sembari menyalakan WireShark. Dan pada gambar diatas terlihat bahwa terdapat sebuah anomali paket yang sama dikirimkan secara berulang.



THANK YOU