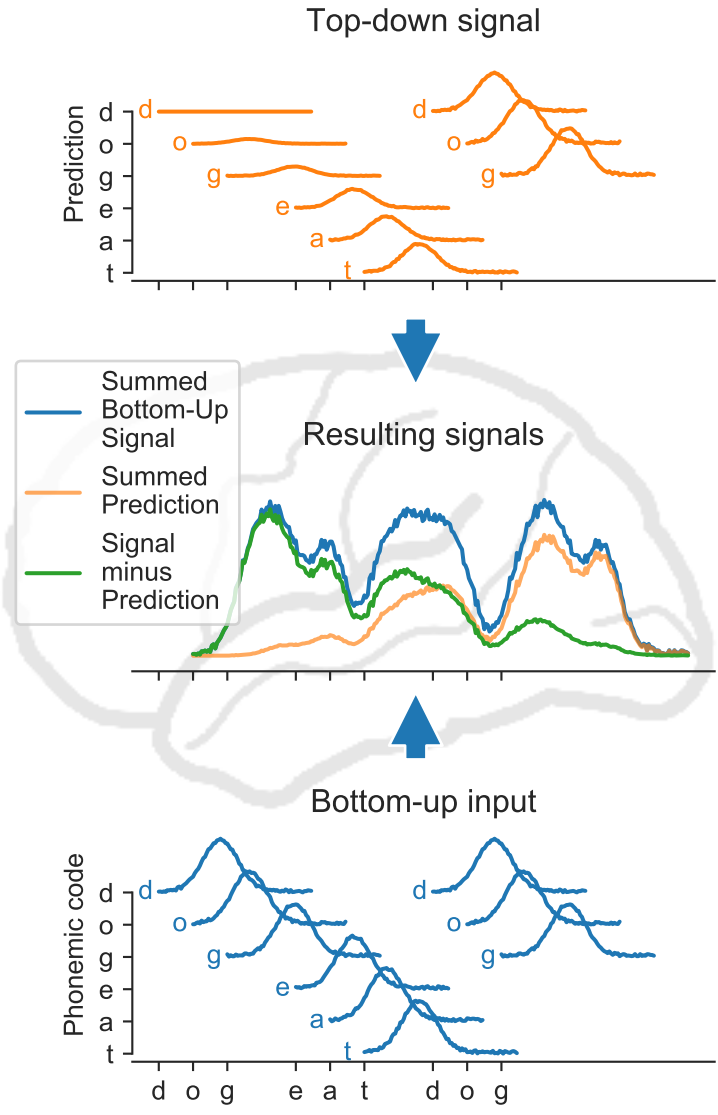
Top-down signal
Prediction
d
o
g
e
a
t
Summed Bottom-Up Signal
Summed Prediction
Signal minus Prediction
Resulting signals
Bottom-up input
Phonemic code
d o g e a t d o g