

$$\rho_A = \text{Tr}_B(\rho_{AB}) = \sum_{k=0}^M (\mathbb{1}_A \otimes \langle \chi_k |) \rho_{AB} (\mathbb{1}_A \otimes | \chi_k \rangle)$$

$$\rho_A(t) = \rho_{l,\sigma,m,\mu}(t) = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\alpha,\beta \in \{0,x,y,z\}} \langle \hat{\sigma}_{l,\sigma}^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_{m,\mu}^\beta \rangle_{(t)} (\hat{\sigma}^\alpha \otimes \hat{\sigma}^\beta)$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{O}} = \hat{\sigma}_{l,\sigma}^x \hat{\sigma}_{m,\mu}^0 : \quad \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{\text{loc}}(N, t) = \frac{\Psi_{\tilde{N}}}{\Psi_N} \cdot e^{\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(\tilde{N}, t) - \mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(N, t)}$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{O}} = \hat{\sigma}_{l,\sigma}^y \hat{\sigma}_{m,\mu}^0 : \quad \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{\text{loc}}(N, t) = \frac{\Psi_{\tilde{N}}}{\Psi_N} \cdot e^{\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(\tilde{N}, t) - \mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(N, t)} \cdot i \cdot (1 - 2 \cdot n_{l,\sigma})$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{O}} = \hat{\sigma}_{l,\sigma}^z \hat{\sigma}_{m,\mu}^0 : \quad \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{\text{loc}}(N, t) = \frac{\Psi_{\tilde{N}}}{\Psi_N} \cdot e^{\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(\tilde{N}, t) - \mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(N, t)} \cdot (2 \cdot n_{l,\sigma} - 1)$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{O}} = \hat{\sigma}_{l,\sigma}^x \hat{\sigma}_{m,\mu}^x : \quad \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{\text{loc}}(N, t) = \frac{\Psi_{\tilde{\tilde{N}}}}{\Psi_N} \cdot e^{\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(\tilde{\tilde{N}}, t) - \mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(N, t)}$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{O}} = \hat{\sigma}_{l,\sigma}^y \hat{\sigma}_{m,\mu}^y : \quad \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{\text{loc}}(N, t) = \frac{\Psi_{\tilde{\tilde{N}}}}{\Psi_N} \cdot e^{\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(\tilde{\tilde{N}}, t) - \mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(N, t)} \cdot (2 \cdot n_{l,\sigma} - 1) \cdot (1 - 2 \cdot n_{m,\mu})$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{O}} = \hat{\sigma}_{l,\sigma}^x \hat{\sigma}_{m,\mu}^y : \quad \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{\text{loc}}(N, t) = \frac{\Psi_{\tilde{\tilde{N}}}}{\Psi_N} \cdot e^{\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(\tilde{\tilde{N}}, t) - \mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(N, t)} \cdot i \cdot (1 - 2 \cdot n_{m,\mu})$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{O}} = \hat{\sigma}_{l,\sigma}^y \hat{\sigma}_{m,\mu}^x : \quad \hat{\mathcal{O}}_{\text{loc}}(N, t) = \frac{\Psi_{\tilde{\tilde{N}}}}{\Psi_N} \cdot e^{\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(\tilde{\tilde{N}}, t) - \mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}(N, t)} \cdot i \cdot (1 - 2 \cdot n_{l,\sigma})$$