

$$\frac{\partial H_{\text{eff}}(N, \vec{n}, t)}{\partial \vec{n}_k} = \frac{\partial (-iE_0(N)t + H_{\text{vac}}(N, \vec{n}))}{\partial \vec{n}_k}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}^{\text{VCN}}(N, \vec{\eta}) = \sum_{n=1}^{\#(\text{var.})} \eta_n^{\text{var.}} \cdot \Phi_n^{\text{var.}}(N) + \sum_{l=0}^L \eta_l^{\text{b.e.}} \cdot \Phi_l^{\text{b.e.}}(N) = \sum_l \eta_l \cdot \Phi_l(N)$$

$$\vec{\eta} = \left(\eta_1^{\text{var.}}, \eta_2^{\text{var.}}, \dots, \eta_{\#(\text{var.})}^{\text{var.}}, \eta_0^{\text{b.e.}}, \eta_1^{\text{b.e.}}, \dots, \eta_L^{\text{b.e.}} \right)^{\text{T}}$$

$$E_0(N) = U \cdot \sum_m n_{m,\uparrow} n_{m,\downarrow} + \sum_{l,\sigma} \varepsilon_l n_{l,\sigma}$$

$$\eta_l^{\text{b.e.}} = \begin{cases} l = 0 : & -i \cdot U \cdot t \\ l > 0 : & -i \cdot \varepsilon_l \cdot t \end{cases}$$

$$\Phi_l^{\text{b.e.}}(N) = \begin{cases} l = 0 : & \sum_m n_{m,\uparrow} n_{m,\downarrow} \\ l > 0 : & \sum_{\sigma} n_{l,\sigma} \end{cases}$$