solutions

full source code at:

https://github.com/jonasfrey/sqlite_tutorial/tree/main/excerice_week8

JPAExample.java

```
EntityManagerFactory factory =
                Persistence.createEntityManagerFactory("university");
        EntityManager em = factory.createEntityManager();
        TypedQuery<Instructor> q1 =
                em.createQuery("SELECT e FROM Instructor e",
Instructor.class);
        List<Instructor> instructorList = q1.getResultList();
        for (Instructor instructor: instructorList) {
            System.out.println(instructor);
        }
        TypedQuery<Department> q2 =
                em.createQuery("SELECT e FROM Department e",
Department.class);
        List<Department> departmentList = q2.getResultList();
        for (Department o_department : departmentList) {
            List<Instructor> a_o_instructor_filtered =
o_department.f_a_o_instructor();
            float n_sum = 0;
            for (Instructor o_instructor_filtered :
a_o_instructor_filtered) {
                n_sum += o_instructor_filtered.salary;
                System.out.println(o_instructor_filtered);
            }
            System.out.println("average salary:");
            System.out.println(n_sum/a_o_instructor_filtered.size());
        }
        // many to many connections
        for (Instructor instructor: instructorList) {
            System.out.println(instructor.f_a_o_department());
        }
```

```
for (Department o_department : departmentList) {
        System.out.println(o_department.f_a_o_instructor());
}

em.close();
factory.close();
...
```

Instructor.java

```
public Integer id;
    public String name;
    public String dept_name;
    public float salary;
    public Instructor() {
        super();
    public List<Department> f_a_o_department() {
        EntityManagerFactory factory =
                Persistence.createEntityManagerFactory("university");
        EntityManager em = factory.createEntityManager();
        TypedQuery<Department> q1 =
                em.createQuery("SELECT e FROM department e",
Department.class);
        List<Department> departmentList = q1.getResultList();
        List<Department> a_o_department_filtered = departmentList.stream()
                .filter(p -> p.dept_name.equals(this.dept_name)
).collect(Collectors.toList());
        return a_o_department_filtered;
    }
    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Instructor [id=" + id +
                ", name=" + name +
                ", dept_name=" + dept_name +
                ", salary=" + salary + "]";
    }
```

Department.java

```
public String dept_name;
    public String building;
    public float budget;
    public Department() {
        super();
    }
    public List<Instructor> f_a_o_instructor() {
        EntityManagerFactory factory =
                Persistence.createEntityManagerFactory("university");
        EntityManager em = factory.createEntityManager();
        TypedQuery<Instructor> q1 =
                em.createQuery("SELECT e FROM Instructor e",
Instructor.class);
        List<Instructor> instructorList = q1.getResultList();
        List<Instructor> a_o_instructor_filtered = instructorList.stream()
                .filter(p -> p.dept_name.equals(this.dept_name)
).collect(Collectors.toList());
       return a_o_instructor_filtered;
    }
    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Department ["+
                " dept_name=" + dept_name +
                ", building=" + building +
                ", numeric=" + budget + "]";
    }
```