

GOVERNMENT OF ANDHRA PRADESH

ABSTRACT

BACKWARD CLASSES – List of Socially and Educationally Backward Classes – Concessions in regard to Reservations in professional Courses, Services, etc:- Orders – Issued.

G.O.Ms.No.1793,

Edn. Education Department

Dated:23rd September,1970

ORDER:

In G.O.Ms.No.1880, Education Department, dated 29th July, 1966, the Government had drawn up a list of Backward classes (other than Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes) and allowed certain concessions in regard to scholarships, reservations in professional colleges and in the Government service etc., for the uplift of the Backward Classes. This G.O. was challenged through several writ petitions in the High Court of Andhra Pradesh. The High Court allowed the writ petitions and struck down the reservations made in professional colleges for the Backward Classes mentioned in the said G.O. observing that no material or information relevant for determining the backwardness of classes of citizens, like population of each of these classes, percentage of literacy or education, inferiority of occupation, social and economic status etc., was available with the Government. The High Court also observed that no person or commission was appointed to gather the relevant material or information in respect of the backward classes and no attempt was made in directions since 1963 when the then existing list of backward classes was struck down. On appeal, the Supreme Court upheld the above decision of the High Court.

2. The Government, therefore, appointed a Commission in April,1968, in G.O.Ms.No.870, Education dated 12th April,1968, under the Commissions of Inquiry Act 1952 with the following terms of reference:

- (i) to determine the criteria to be adopted in considering whether any sections of citizens of India in the State of Andhra Pradesh (other than the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes specified by notification issued by the President of India under articles 431 and 342 of the Constitution of India) may be treated as socially, and educationally backward classes and in accordance with such criteria prepare a list of such backward classes setting out also their approximate number and their territorial distribution;
- (ii) to investigate the conditions of all such socially and educationally backward classes, and the difficulties under which they labour; and make recommendations as to the special provisions which may be made by the Government for their advancement and for promotion of their educational and economic interests generally and with particular reference to ——
 - (1) the reservation of seats in educational institutions maintained by the State or receiving aid out of State funds;
 - (2) the concessions such as scholarships which may be given by way of assistance;
 - (3) the percentage or proportion of such reservation, the quantum of such assistance and the period during which such reservation of assistance may be made or given; and
- (iii) to advise the Government as to the backward classes of citizens (other than the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes) which are not adequately represented in the services under the State and prepare a list of all such backward classes and make recommendations as to —

- (1) the reservation of appointments of posts in favour of such backward Classes;
- (2) the percentage or proportion of such reservation and the period during which such reservation may be made.
- (3) The Commission toured all the districts in the State and also the neighbouring States of Tamilanadu, Kerala and Mysore, collected a mass of evidence and material in respect of the various classes of citizens in the State and in the neighbouring States and brought out a well considered report after having gone into the matter in great detail. The commission presented its report to the Government on the 20th June, 1970
- (4) The report was placed before the State Legislature and also referred to the Andhra Pradesh Regional Committee for their views. In the light of the views expressed by the members of the Legislative Assembly and the recommendations of the Regional committee, the Government have examined the report in detail and issue the following orders:
- (5) The Commission adopted the following criteria for determining the social and educational backwardness of citizens:
 - (1) The general poverty of the class or community as a whole;
 - (2) Occupations pursued by the classes of citizens, the nature of which must be inferior or unclean or undignified and unremunerative or one which does not carry influence or power;
 - (3) Caste in relation to Hindus; and
 - (4) Educational backwardness.

The Government accept the above criteria adopted by the Commission for determining the social and educational backwardness of citizens.

6. On the basis of the above criteria, the commission has drawn up a list of 92 classes, which are socially and educationally backward and classified them into four groups for purposes of reservations as explained in para 8 of this order (*vide* Annexure-I to this order). The Government accept the list drawn up by the Commission in to, and accordingly declare that the castes and communities specified in the Annexure-I to this order are socially and educationally backward classes for purposes article 15(4) of the constitution of India.

RESERVATION OF SEATS IN PROFESSIONAL COURSES:

7. The Commission has recommended that 30 percent of seats in professional colleges should be reserved for the backward classes.

At present certain percentage of seats in professional colleges are already reserved for certain special groups like scheduled Castes, scheduled tribes, physically handicapped, N.C.C, (candidates etc.), who also required special protection considering that the total reservations should not exceed 50 percent it is found that it will not be possible to fix reservation of seats in the professional colleges for the backward classes at 30 percent as recommended by the Commission. In order that the total reservations for all the special groups do not exceed 50 percent, the Government have decided that 25 percent to seats in professional courses (other than Post-Graduate courses) should be reserved for the backward classes and the scheme of reservation of seats in the various professional courses shall be revised as follows:-

A. MEDICAL COLLEGES IN THE STATE

(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Scheduled Castes		14%
2. Scheduled Tribes		04%
3. Backward Classes		25%
4. N.C.C.Sports and Children of		
ex-servicemen and armed personnel		04%

Note: 1. The total available seats in the medical colleges will be earmarked between men and women in the ratio of 70:30 and the reservation provisions in favour of the scheduled castes, the scheduled tribes an backward classes, etc., as indicated above will be applied separately to the seats so earmarked.

Note: 2. The existing provision regarding reservation of seats for candidates nominated by the Government of India will continue.

B.ENGINEERING, TECHNOLOGICAL AND TECHNICAL COURSES

		Colleges in Andhra Area	Colleges in Telangana Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Other State and Countries		03%	
2. Scheduled Castes		14%	14%
3. Scheduled Tribes		04%	04%
4. Backward Classes		25%	25%
5. Physically handicapped		01%	01%
6. N.C.C.Sports and Children of			
ex-servicemen and armed personnel		01%	04%
Total:		48%	48%

C.AGRICULTURE, VETERINARY AND HOME SCIENCE COLLEGES

IN THE STATE

(1)	(2)	(3)
1. N.C.C.Sports sponsored by the Government of India		02%
2. Scheduled Castes		14%

3. Scheduled Tribes	04%
4. Backward Classes	25%
5. N.C.C. Sports	01%
6. V.L.Ws . or V.L.Is.	01%
7. Self supporting foreign students, candidates from other States and Defence personnel	01%

Total:	48%

Note: The special reservation for the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Backward Classes, etc., as shown above will be applied separately for the special quota of 25 percent of the seats earmarked for the agriculturist families and for the general quota of 75 percent.

8. With a view to give equal opportunities for backward classes in professional colleges and adequate representation in services, the Commission has classified the backward Classes into four groups as indicated below and has recommended that the 30 percent reservation of seats the backward classes in the professional colleges may be distributed among the four groups as shown against each.

(A) Aboriginal Tribes, Vimuktha, Jathis, Nomadic,

Semi-Nomadic Tribes etc. 07%

(B) Vocational Groups. 13%

(C) Harijan Converts 01%

(D) Other Classes 09%

The Government agree in principle to the classification of the backward classes into four groups as recommended by the Commission and direct that on the basis of the population of these four groups, the 25 percent reservation of seats in professional courses decided upon by the Government be apportioned among the four groups as shown below:

Group(A)	07%
Group(B)	10%
Group©	01%
Group(D)	07%

9. The Commission has recommended that the reservation of seats should be over and above the seats obtained by the backward classes candidates in the open competition. The Government agree that the candidates selected in the open competition need not be counted against the reserved quota; but it is not desirable to select candidates in two compartments, one for the general pool and the other for the reserved quota, as this would cause hardship to the candidates belonging to the other communities. In order to project the interest of the backward classes and at the same time without causing prejudice to the interest of the candidates belonging to other communities, the Government direct that the following procedure be adopted for selection of candidates for the reserved seats in the professional courses:

A list of all candidates will be prepared strictly in the order of merit. From this merit list, selections will be made in the order of rotation specified in Annexure-II for various faculties.

When no suitable candidate for a seat reserved for any particular group of backward classes, is available, that seat will accrue to the next group in the order of rotation only if no suitable candidate should be available in any of the four groups, then that seat will lapse to the general pool.

10. The reservation of seats for the backward classes will not apply to the Post-Graduate professional courses.

11. The Government, accept the recommendation of the Commission that the reservations shall be in force for a period of ten years in the first instance, i.e., upto the end of the academic year 1980-81 and the positions reviewed thereafter.

12. Suitable amendments to the rules of admission into various professional courses will issue separately from the administrative departments concerned.

RESERVATION IN SERVICES:

13. The Commission has expressed the view that all the classes listed by them as socially and educationally backward under Article 15 (4) of the Constitution are not adequately represented in services under the State. The Government accepted the view of the Commission and considers that all said classes are not adequately represented in the services under the State.

14. The Commission has recommended that 30 percent of posts in the State and Sub-ordinate Services must be reserved for the backward classes and that this 30 percent reservation may be allocated among the four groups follows:

Group (A)	...	7%
Group (B)	...	13%
Group (C)	...	1%
Group (D)	...	9%

As in the case of reservation of seats in Professional courses, the Government direct 25 per cent of posts of appointments in the State and Sub-ordinate Services by reserved for the backward classes. The scheme of reservation in services for the special groups shall be revised as follows:

1. Scheduled Castes	14%
2. Scheduled Tribes	4%
3. Backward Classes	25%
4. E.C.Os.	2%
5. Physically Handicapped	3%

The 25 per cent of reservation of posts or appointment made in favour of the backward classes shall be allocated among the four groups as shown below on the basis of population, and an order of sub-rotation shall be fixed for equitable distribution of posts among the four groups.

Group (A)	7%
Group (B)	10%
Group (C)	1%
Group (D)	7%

15. The following procedure shall be adopted for recruitment to reserved the posts or appointments.

A list of successful candidates will be prepared strict in the order of merit. From this merit list, appointment will be made in the order of rotation specified in Annexure III.

When no suitable candidate is available for the post reserved for any particular group of backward classes that post will accrue to the next group in the order rotation and only if no suitable candidate should be available in any of the four groups, then the reserved posts would lapse to the general pool.

16. The Commission has recommended that the reservations should be made applicable for recruitment to posts under zilla Parishads, Municipalities at Panchayat Samithis also. The Government agree with this recommendation and direct that the scheme of reservation of posts for the backward classes shall be made applicable to the posts under the local and other authorities under the control of the State Government.

17. The Government also approve the following recommendations of the Commission: -

- (i) There is no need to make any provision for carrying forward of unfilled vacancies reserved for the backward classes.
- (ii) The candidates who are recruited / selected on merit in open competition should not be counted against the reserved number of posts / seats. (This recommendation is accepted to the extent specified in paragraphs 9 and 15).
- (iii) The reservations for backward classes in services may be made for a period of ten years in the first instance and the position reviewed thereafter.
- (iv) The Government may prevail upon the public undertakings to give representation for backward classes in the services of those undertakings.
- (v) It is neither necessary nor desirable to provide reservation of promotions.

18. The Commission has recommended that the upper age limits prescribed in the special rules for entry into Government services shall not be applied generally in the case of backward classes in the following cases: -

- (1) If the qualification prescribed for recruitment was lower than the degree of B.A. or B.Sc. of a University or any other degree recognised as equivalent to such a degree and the backward classes candidates possessed educational qualification higher than the minimum general educational qualification;

OR

- (2) The backward classes candidates held a degree of a university within the State or any other degree recognized as equivalent to such a degree.

Where the above concessions do not apply, the Commission has suggested that the candidates belonging to the backward classes should be given the benefit of five years over the maximum age limit prescribed for the others.

However, for direct recruitment to posts for which the maximum age limit was 40 years and over, the Commission has considered that the above mentioned age concession of 5 years in the upper age limit need not be allowed.

The above recommendations of the Commission were based on General Rule 12 which was in force when the list of backward classes was in existence prior to 1964. This rule had since been amended in G.O.Ms.No. 1073 Genl.Admn Dept, dt. 25th September 1964, according to which the maximum age limit prescribed in the special rules shall be raised uniformly by 5 years in the case of candidates belonging to the scheduled castes, the scheduled tribes and oboriginal tribes, provided that no such age concession shall be allowed for direct recruitment to the posts for which the maximum age limit is 40 years or above. The Government consider that the unlimited age exemption given earlier is not desirable and hence they have decided that the age concession of 5 years given for the scheduled castes and the scheduled tribes for purposes of recruitment, be extended to the backward classes also.

the backward classes also.

19. Necessary amendments to the General Rules and Special Rules will issue from the concerned administrative departments.
20. The Commission has recommended that the separate Directorate of Backward Classes with a senior officer the Head of the Department should be created to take care of the problems of the backward classes. The Government consider that for the present it is enough to appoint an officer of the grade of Joint Director in the Directorate of Social Welfare to be in charge of the work relating the Backward Classes. A special cell will be created in the General Administrative Department to deal with the matters relating to Backward Classes. Half-yearly reports on the special provisions for the Backward Classes will be sent to the Andhra Pradesh Regional Committee orders in this regard will issue separately from the General Administrative Department.
21. The Commission has recommended that enumeration should be made caste-wise at least from the next census, as caste-wise statistics are not available from 1931 census. The Government have already accepted the recommendation of the Commission and addressed the Government of India separately.
22. All the Departments of the Secretariat and Heads of Departments are requested to take immediate action to implement the above orders.
23. Orders on the other recommendations of the Backward Classes Commission will issue separately.

(By order and in the name of the Governor of Andhra Pradesh)

S.R. RAMAMURTHI,

Special Secretary to Government.

MODEL ROSTER OF BACKWARD CLASSES (Cycle 100 Posts)

A Group B Group C Group D Group

4	10	14	18
20	24	—	—
29	35	—	39
—	—	—	43
45	49	—	—
54	60	—	64
—	—	—	68
70	74	—	—
79	81	—	—
—	85	—	89
—	—	—	93
—	95	—	—
—	99	—	—
Total Posts:	7%	10%	1% 7% = 25%

CHAPTER III

ROSTERS

To give proper effect to reservation of appointments Rule 22 provides that appointments shall be made in the order of rotation in cycles of 25 vacancies as specified therein. For convenient references a rotation of appointments of 100 points is given in G.O.Ms.No.277, G.A.(SC & ST B)Cell/Department, dated 22-3-1976 in Appendix-I. The actual number of vacancies to be reserved for the Scheduled Castes the Scheduled Tribes and the four Groups of the Backward Classes in any recruitment should be determined on the basis of the points in the rotation and also taking into the account the reservation carried forward from the previous year. In order to ensure strict enforcement of the rules of reservation every appointing authority is required to maintain a register in the form given in Appendix-II in respect of each category of post separately for regular appointments and temporary appointments. Such registers should be maintained separately in respect of each method of recruitment, when reservation has been provided in the matter of appointments otherwise than by direct recruitment also. Detailed instruction for maintenance of rosters are given in Appendix-III

ROSTER POINTS

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Open Competition | 10. Backward Classes (Group-B) |
| 2. Scheduled Castes | 11. Open Competition |
| 3. Open Competition | 12. Open Competition |
| 4. Backward Classes (Group-A) | 13. Open Competition |
| 5. Open Competition | 14. Backward Classes (Group-C) |
| 6. Open Competition | 15. Open Competition |
| 7. Scheduled Castes | 16. Scheduled Castes |
| 8. Scheduled Tribes | 17. Open Competition |
| 9. Open Competition | 18. Backward Classes (Group-D) |
| | 19. Open Competition |
| 20. Backward Classes (Group-A) | 35. Backward Classes (Group-B) |
| 21. Open Competition | 36. Open Competition |
| 22. Scheduled Castes | 37. Open Competition |
| 23. Open Competition | 38. Open Competition |
| 24. Backward Classes (Group-B) | 39. Backward Classes (Group-D) |
| 25. Scheduled Tribes | 40. Open Competition |
| 26. Open Competition | |
| 27. Scheduled Castes | 41. Scheduled Castes |
| 28. Open Competition | 42. Open Competition |
| 29. Backward Classes (Group-A) | 43. Backward Classes (Group-D) |
| 30. Open Competition | 44. Open Competition |
| 31. Open Competition | 45. Backward Classes (Group-A) |
| 32. Open Competition | 46. Open Competition |
| 33. Scheduled Tribes | 47. Scheduled Castes |

33.Scheduled Tribes	47. Scheduled Castes
34.Open Competition	48. Open Competition
49.Backward Classes (Group-B)	64. Backward Classes(Group-D)
50.Open Competition	65. Open Competition
51.Open Competition	66. Scheduled Castes
52.Scheduled Castes	67. Open Competition
53.Open Competition	68. Backward Classes(Group-D)
54.Backward Classes (Group-A)	69. Open Competition
55.Open Competition	70. Backward Classes(Group-A)
56.Open Competition	
57.Open Competition	
58.Scheduled Tribes	71. Open Competition
59.Open Competition	72. Scheduled Castes
	73. Open Competition
60.Backward Classes (Group-B)	74. Backward Classes(Group-B)
61.Open Competition	75. Scheduled Tribes
62.Scheduled Castes	76. Open Competition
63.Open Competition	77. Scheduled Castes
	78. Open Competition
79.Backward Classes (Group-A)	90. Open Competition
80.Open Competition	91. Scheduled Castes
81.Backward Classes (Group-B)	92. Open Competition
82.Open Competition	93. Backward Classes(Group-D)
83.Scheduled Tribes	94. Open Competition
84.Open Competition	95. Backward Classes(Group-B)
85.Backward Classes (Group-B)	96. Open Competition
86.Open Competition	97. Scheduled Castes
87.Scheduled Castes	98. Open Competition
88.Open Competition	99. Backward Classes(Group-B)
89.Backward Classes (Group-D)	100.Open Competition

NOTE: (1) the 6th turn in the first three cycles i.e., Point Nos.6, 31

and 56 shall be reserved for Physically Handicapped

Persons wherever the special or ad-hoc rules provide

reservation for Physically Handicapped persons.

(2) the 12th turn in the first two cycles i.e., Point Nos.

12and37shall be reserved for Ex-Servicemen in the
case of appointments to clerical posts as stipulated
in Clause © (i) of Sub-rule (ii)of Rule 22 of Andhra Pradesh State Subordinate Service Rules.

1. Group 'A' – 7%
2. Group 'B'- 10%
3. Group 'C'- 1%
4. Group 'D'- 7%

Total 25%

LIST OF SOCIALLY AND EDUCATIONALLY BACKWARD CLASSES IN A.P.

(As per G.O.Ms.No.1793, Education Dept., dated 23-09-1970 as modified from time to time)

GROUP-A

Aboriginal Tribes, Vimuktha Jathis, Nomadic and Semi-Nomadic Tribes etc.

- | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------|
| 1.Agnikula Kshatriya, Palli, Vadabaliya, | 19. Pardhi (Nirishikari) | |
| Bestha, Jalari, Gangawar, Gangaputra | 20. Pambala | |
| Goondla, Vanyakulakshatriya,(Vennekapu, | 21. Peddammavandlu, | |
| Vannerreddi, Pallikapu, Pallireddi) | Devaravandlu,Yellammavandlu | |
| Neyyala and Pattapu. | Mutyalamavandlu. | |
| 2.Balasanthu, Bahurupi | 22. Veeramusthi (Nettikotala) | |
| 3.Bandara | Veerabhadreya(GO.Ms.No.62 | |
| 4.Budabukkala | BCW (M) Dept, dt.10-12-1996) | |
| 5. R a j a k a (C h a k a l i , V a n n a r) | 23. V a l m i k i | |
| | Boya,Talayari | |
| | Kirataka, Nishadi, | |
| | Yellapi Bhikshathana | |
| | G.O.Ms.No.32,Pedda Boya & | |
| | Chuduvallu)BCW (M1) Dept, | |
| | dt.23-2-1995) (G.O.Ms.No.124, | |
| | SW Dept,7.Dommarra | dt.24-6- |
| | 1985)Gangiredlavaru | Yellapu |
| | (G.O.Ms.No.61,BCW | |
| | Jangam (whose traditional | |
| | occupation(M) Dept, dated | |
| | 5-12-199 *Yerukulas in | |
| | Talannana Area | |

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| 10. Jogi | (Deleted in G.O.Ms.No.149, |
| 11. Katipapala | SW Dept., dt.3-6-1978) |
| 12. Korcha | 24. Gudala |
| * Lambada or Bajara in Telangana | 25. Kanjara-Bhatta |
| Area (Deleted and included in the list | 26. Kalinga (Kinthala deleted in |
| of Scheduled Tribes G.O.Ms.No.149, | G.O.Ms.No.53, SW Dept, |
| SW Dept, dt.3-6-1978) | dt.7-3-1980) |
| 13. Medari or Mahendra | 27. Kopmaro or Reddika |
| 14. Mondivaru, Mondibanda,Banda | 28. Mondepatta |
| 15. Nayi-Brahmin (Mangali, Mangala | 29. Nekkar |
| and Bhajanthri G.O.Ms.No.1, BCW | 30. Pariki Muggula |
| (M1) Dept, dt. 6-1-1996) | 31. Yatta |
| 16. Nakkala | 32. Chopemari |
| 17. Vamsharaj (Pitchiguntala | 33. Kaikadi |
| Deleted in G.O.Ms.No.27, | 34. Joshinandiwalas |
| BCW(M1) Dept, dt.23-6-1995) | 35. Odde (Oddilu, Vaddi, Vaddelu) |
| 18. Pamula | 36. Mandula (G.M.No.40-VI/70-1, |
| | Edn,Dept, dt.10-2-1971) |
| | 37. Mehtar (Muslim)(G.M.No.234- |
| | VI/72-2, Edn.,Dept,dt.5-7-1972.) |
| | 38. Kunapuli (G.M.No.1279/ |
| | P1/74-10, E&SW, dt.8-8-1975) |
| | 39. Patra (G.O.Ms.No.8 BCWD |
| | Dt.28 -08-2006 |

GROUP – B (VOCATIONAL)

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Achukatlavandlu | 12. Nagavaddilu |
| 2. Aryakshatriya | 13. Neelakanthi |
| Chittari, Giniyar, Chitrakara, | 14. Patkar (Khatri) |
| Nakhas (Muchi (Telugu Speaking) | 15. Perika (Perika Balija, |
| was deleted in G.O.Ms.No.31, | Puragiri kshatriya) |
| BCW(M1) Dept,dt.11-6-1996) | 16. Nossi or Kurmi |
| 3. Devanga | 17.Padmasali(Sali, alivan,Puttusali, |
| 4. Goud (Ediga, Gouda (Gamalla) | Sali)Senapathulu, Thogata |
| Kalalee, Goundla, | ** Srisayana |
| Settibalija (of Visakhapatnam, East Godavari, 18. Swakulasali | |

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| West Godavari and Krishna Districts) | 19. Thogata, Thogati or |
| & Srisayana (Segidi) (G.O.Ms.No. | Thogata Veerakshatriya |
| 63, BCW (M1) Dept.,dt.11-12-1996. | 20. Viswabrahmin (Ausula, |
| 5. Dudekula, Laddaf, Pinjari or Noorbasha | Kamsali, Kammari, Kanchari, |
| 6. Gandla, Telikula | Vadla or Vadra or Vadrangi & |
| Devathilakula (G.O.Ms.No.13, BCW(P1) | Silpis, Viswakarma) G.O.Ms. |
| Dept, dt.20-5-1997) | No.59, BCW (M1) Dept, |
| 7. Jandra | dt.6-12-1995) |
| 8. Kummara or Kulala, Salivahana | (G.O.Ms.No.28, BCW (M1) |
| | Dept., dt.24-6-1995) |
- ** Srisayana (Segidi) (deleted and merged with
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 9. Karikalabhakthula, Kaikolan or | Sl.No.4 of Group-'B' vide |
| Kaikala (Sengundam or Sengunther) | G.O.Ms.No.63, BCW (M1) |
| 10. Karnabhakthulu | Dept., dt.11-12-1996) |
| 11. Kuruba or Kuruva | |

GROUP – C (HARIJAN CONVERTS)

-
- Scheduled Castes converts to Christianity and their progeny.

GROUP – D (OTHER CASTES)

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Agaru | 23. Polinativelamas of Srikakulam |
| 2. Arekatika, Katika | and Visakhapatnam Districts |
| 3. Atagara | 24. Poosala |
| 4. Bhatraju | 25. Passi |
| 5. Chippolu (Mera) | 26. Rangrez or Bhavasarakshatriya |
| 6. Gavara | 27. Sadhuchetty |
| 7. Godaba | 28. Satani (Chattada Srivaishnava) |
| 8. Hatkar | 29. Tammali (Confined to |
| 9. Jakkala | Nalgonda, Mahabubnagar, |
| | Karimnagar, Nizamabad and |
| 10. Jingar | Adilabad Districts |
| 11. Kandra | only (G.O.Ms.No.20, BCW (A1) |
| | Dept, dt.21-7-1997) |
| 12. Koshti | 30.Turupukapus or Gajulakapus |
| 13. Kachi | of Srikakulam & Visakhapatnam |
| 14. Surya Baliya (Kalavanthula) | Districts, who are subject to |
| Ganika (G O Ms No 20 BCW (P2) | Social customs of Divorce & |

	Samma (G.O.Ms.No.125, BCW (M1) Dept, dt.19-7-1994)	Social customs of Divorced & Remarriages among their women
15.	Krishnabalija (Dasari, Bukka)	(G.O.Ms.No.65, E & SW Dept, dt.18-2-1974)
16.	Koppulavelama	
17.	Mathura	31.Uppara or Sagara
18.	Mali	32.Vanjara (Vanjari)
	Bare,Barai,Marar & Tamboli of Telangana Districts(G.O.Ms.No.3,BCW(C2)Dept., Dt.9-01-2004.)	33.Yadava (Golla)
		34.Are, Arevallu & Arollu of Telangana Districts
19.	Mudiraj, Mutrasi, Tenugollu	(G.O.Ms.No.11,BCW(C2) Dept., dated 13-5-2003)
20.	Munnurukapu (Telangana)	
21.	Nagavasam (Nagavamsa)	
	(G.O.Ms.No.53, BCW (M1) Dept., dt.19-9-1996)	
22.	Nelli.	