

# DICTIONARY >

## english–mexican spanish

Nouns in the dictionary have their gender indicated by ♂ or ♀. If it's a plural noun, you'll also see pl. Where a word that could be either a noun or a verb has no gender indicated, it's the verb. For all words relating to local food, see the **culinary reader**, page 157.

### A

(to be) **able** poder *po·der*  
**aboard** a bordo *a bor·do*  
**abortion** aborto ♂ *a·bor·to*  
**about** sobre *so·bre*  
**above** arriba *a·ree·ba*  
**abroad** en el extranjero *en el ek·stran·khe·ro*  
**accept** aceptar *a·sep·tar*  
**accident** accidente ♂ *ak·see·den·te*  
**accommodation** alojamiento ♂ *a·lo·kha·myen·to*  
**across** a través *a tra·ves*  
**activist** activista ♂ & ♀ *ak·tee·vees·ta*  
**acupuncture** acupuntura ♀ *a·koo·poon·too·ra*  
**adaptor** adaptador ♂ *a·dap·ta·dor*  
**address** dirección ♀ *dee·rek·syon*  
**administration** administración ♀ *ad·mee·nees·tra·syon*  
**admission price** precio ♂ *de entrada pre·syo de en·tra·da*  
**admit (acknowledge)** reconocer *re·ko·no·ser*  
**admit (allow to enter)** dejar entrar *de·khar en·trar*  
**admit (accept)** admitir *ad·mee·teer*  
**adult** adulto/a ♂/♀ *a·dool·to/a*  
**advertisement** anuncio ♂ *a·noon·syo*  
**advice** consejo ♂ *kon·se·kho*  
**advise** aconsejar *a·kon·se·khar*  
**aerobics** aeróbics ♂ *a·e·ro·beeks*  
**Africa** África *a·free·ka*  
**after** después de *des·pwes de*  
**aftershave** loción ♀ *para después del afeitado lo·syon pa·ra des·pwes del a·fay·ta·do*

**again** otra vez *o·tra ves*  
**age** edad ♀ *e·dad*  
**aggressive** agresivo/a ♂/♀ *a·gre·see·vo/a*  
**agree** estar de acuerdo *es·tar de a·kwer·do*  
**agriculture** agricultura ♀ *a·gree·kool·too·ra*  
**AIDS** SIDA ♂ *see·da*  
**air** aire ♂ *ai·re*  
**airmail** correo ♂ *aéreo ko·re·o a·e·re·o*  
**(by) airmail** por vía ♀ *aérea por vee·a a·e·re·a*  
**air-conditioning** aire ♂ *acondicionado ai·re a·kon·dee·syo·na·do*  
**airline** aerolínea ♀ *a·e·ro·lee·ne·a*  
**airport** aeropuerto ♂ *a·e·ro·pwer·to*  
**airport tax** tasa ♀ *de aeropuerto ta·sa de a·e·ro·pwer·to*  
**alarm clock** despertador ♂ *des·per·ta·dor*  
**alcohol** alcohol ♂ *al·kol*  
**all** todo *to·do*  
**allergy** alergia ♀ *a·ler·khyā*  
**allow** permitir *per·mee·teer*  
**almond** almendra ♀ *al·men·dra*  
**almost** casi *ka·see*  
**alone** solo/a ♂/♀ *so·lo/a*  
**already** ya *ya*  
**also** también *tam·byen*  
**altar** altar ♂ *al·tar*  
**altitude** altura ♀ *al·too·ra*  
**always** siempre *syem·pre*  
**amateur** amateur ♂ & ♀ *a·ma·ter*  
**ambassador** embajador/embajadora ♂/♀ *em·ba·kha·dor/em·ba·kha·do·ra*  
**among** entre *en·tre*  
**anarchist** anarquista ♂ & ♀ *a·nar·kees·ta*

### A

ancient *antiguo/a* (m)/(f) *an·tee-gwo/a*  
and *yee*

angry *enojado/a* (m)/(f) *e-no·kha-do/a*

animal *animal* (m) *a-nee-mal*

ankle *tobillo* (m) *to-bee-yo*

answer *respuesta* (f) *res-pwes-ta*

answering machine *contestadora* (f)  
*kon-tes-ta-do-ra*

ant *hormiga* (f) *or-mee-ga*

anthology *antología* (f) *an-to-lo-khee-a*

antibiotics *antibióticos* (m) pl  
*an-tee-byo-tee-kos*

antimalarial tablets *pastillas* (f) pl  
*antipalúdicas* *pas-tee-yas*  
*an-tee-pa-loo-dee-kas*

antinuclear *antinuclear*  
*an-tee-noo-kle-ar*

antique *antigüedad* (f)  
*an-tee-gwe-dad*

antiseptic *antiséptico* (m)  
*an-tee-sep-tee-ko*

any (singular) *alguno/a* (m)/(f)  
*al-goo-no/a*

any (plural) *algunos/as* (m)/(f)  
*al-goo-nos/as*

appendix *apéndice* (m) *a-pen-dee-se*

apple *manzana* (f) *man-sa-na*

appointment *cita* (f) *see-ta*

apricot *chabacano* (m) *cha-ba-ka-no*

archaeological *arqueológico/a* (m)/(f)  
*ar-ke-o-lo-khee-ko/a*

archaeologist *arqueólogo/a* (m)/(f)  
*ar-ke-o-lo-go/a*

architect *arquitecto/a* (m)/(f)  
*ar-kee-tek-to/a*

architecture *arquitectura* (f)  
*ar-kee-tek-too-ra*

argue *discutir* *dees-koo-teer*

arm *brazo* (m) *bra-so*

army *ejército* (m) *e-kher-see-to*

arrest *arrestar* *a-res-tar*

arrivals *llegadas* (f) pl *ye-ga-das*

arrive *llegar* *ye-gar*

art *arte* (m) *ar-te*

art gallery *galería* (f) *de arte*  
*ga-le-ree-a de ar-te*

artichoke *alcachofa* (f) *al-ka-cho-fa*

artist *artista* (m)&(f) *ar-tees-ta*

ashtray *cenicero* (m) *se-nee-se-ro*

Asia *Asia* (f) *a-sya*

ask (a question) *preguntar* *pre-goon-tar*

ask (for something) *pedir* *pe-deer*

aspirin *aspirina* (f) *as-pee-ree-na*

assault *agresión* (f) *a-gre-syon*

asthma *asma* (m) *as-ma*

at the back (behind) *detrás de* *de-tras de*

athletics *atletismo* (m) *at-le-tees-mo*

atmosphere *atmósfera* (f) *at-mos-fe-ra*

aubergine *berenjena* (f) *be-ren-khe-na*

aunt *tía* (f) *tee-a*

Australia *Australia* (f) *ow-stra-ly-a*

Australian Rules football *fútbol* (m)  
*australiano* *foot-bol* *ows-tra-ly-a-no*

automatic teller machine *cajero* (m)  
*automático* *ka-khe-ro* *ow-to-ma-tee-ko*

autumn *otoño* (m) *o-to-nyo*

avenue *avenida* (f) *a-ve-nee-da*

avocado *aguacate* (m) *a-gwa-ka-te*

Aztec *azteca* (m)&(f) *as-te-ka*

## B

B&W (film) *blanco y negro*

*blan-ko ee ne-gro*

baby *bebé* (m) *be-be*

baby food *alimento* (m) *para bebé*  
*a-lee-men-to pa-ra be-be*

baby powder *talco* (m) *para bebé*  
*tal-ko pa-ra be-be*

babysitter *niñera* (f) *nee-nye-ra*

back (of body) *espalda* (f) *es-pal-da*

back (of chair) *respaldo* (m) *res-pal-do*

backpack *mochila* (f) *mo-chee-la*

bacon *tocino* (m) *to-see-no*

bad *malo/a* (m)/(f) *ma-lo/a*

bag *bolsa* (f) *bol-sa*

baggage *equipaje* (m) *e-kee-pa-khe*

baggage allowance *límite* (m) *de*  
*equipaje* *lee-mee-te de e-kee-pa-khe*

baggage claim *entrega* (f) *de equipaje*  
*en-tre-ga de e-kee-pa-khe*

bakery *panadería* (f) *pa-na-de-ree-a*

balance (account) *saldo* (m) *sal-do*

balcony *balcón* (m) *bal-kon*

ball *pelota* (f) *pe·lo·ta*  
 ballet *ballet* (m) *ba·le*  
 banana *plátano* (m) *pla·ta·no*  
 band *grupo* (m) *groo·po*  
 bandage *vendaje* (m) *ven·da·khe*  
 Band-Aids *curitas* (f) pl *koo·ree·tas*  
 bank *banco* (m) *ban·ko*  
 bank account *cuenta* (f) *bancaria*  
     *kwen·ta ban·ka·rya*  
 banknotes *billetes* (m) pl *bee·ye·tes*  
 baptism *bautizo* (m) *bow·tee·so*  
 bar *bar* (m) *bar*  
 bar (with live music) *bar* (m) *con*  
     *variedad bar kon va·rye·dad*  
 barber *peluquero* (m) *pe·loo·ke·ro*  
 baseball *béisbol* (m) *bays·bol*  
 basket *canasta* (f) *ka·nas·ta*  
 basketball *baloncesto* (m) *ba·lon·ses·to*  
 bathtub *tina* (f) *tee·na*  
 bathing suit *traje* (m) *de baño*  
     *tra·khe de ba·nyo*  
 bathroom *baño* (m) *ba·nyo*  
 battery (car) *batería* (f) *ba·te·ree·a*  
 battery (small) *pila* (f) *pee·la*  
 be (ongoing) *ser* *ser*  
 be (temporary) *estar* *es·tar*  
 beach *playa* (f) *pla·ya*  
 beans *frijoles* (m) pl *free·kho·les*  
 beautiful *hermoso/a* (m)/(f) *er·mo·so/a*  
 beauty salon *salón* (m) *de belleza*  
     *sa·lon de be·ye·sa*  
 because *porque* *por·ke*  
 bed *cama* (f) *ka·ma*  
 bedding *ropa* (f) *de cama*  
     *ro·pa de ka·ma*  
 bedroom *habitación* (f) *a·bee·ta·syon*  
 bee *abeja* (f) *a·be·kha*  
 beef *carne* (f) *de res* *kar·ne de res*  
 beer *cerveza* (f) *ser·ve·sa*  
 beetroot *betabel* (m) *be·ta·bel*  
 before *antes* *an·tes*  
 beggar *limosnero/a* (m)/(f)  
     *lee·mos·ne·ro/a*  
 begin *comenzar* *ko·men·sar*  
 behind *detrás de* *de·tras de*  
 below *abajo* *a·ba·kho*  
 best *mejor* *me·khor*

bet *apuesta* (f) *a·pwes·ta*  
 better *mejor* *me·khor*  
 between *entre* *en·tre*  
 Bible *Biblia* (f) *bee·blya*  
 bicycle *bicicleta* (f) *bee·see·kle·ta*  
 big *grande* *gran·de*  
 bike *bici* (f) *bee·see*  
 bike chain *cadena* (f) *de bici*  
     *ka·de·na de bee·see*  
 bike path *carril* (m) *para bici*  
     *ka·reel pa·ra bee·see*  
 bill (account) *cuenta* (f) *kwen·ta*  
 biodegradable *biodegradable*  
     *bee·o·de·gra·da·ble*  
 biography *biografía* (f) *bee·o·gra·fee·a*  
 bird *pájaro* (m) *pa·kha·ro*  
 birth certificate *acta* (f) *de nacimiento*  
     *ak·ta de na·see·myen·to*  
 birthday *cumpleaños* (m)  
     *koom·ple·a·nyos*  
 birthday cake *pastel* (m) *de cumplea-*  
     *ños pas·tel de koom·ple·a·nyos*  
 biscuit *galleta* (f) *ga·ye·ta*  
 bite (dog) *mordedura* (f)  
     *mor·de·doo·ra*  
 bite (food) *bocado* (m) *bo·ka·do*  
 bite (insect) *picadura* (f) *pee·ka·doo·ra*  
 black *negro/a* (m)/(f) *ne·gro/a*  
 blanket *cobija* (f) *ko·bee·kha*  
 bleed *sangrar* *san·grar*  
 blind *ciego/a* (m)/(f) *sy·e·go/a*  
 blister *ampolla* (f) *am·po·ya*  
 blocked *bloqueado/a* (m)/(f)  
     *blo·ke·a·do/a*  
 blood *sangre* (f) *san·gre*  
 blood group *grupo* (m) *sanguíneo*  
     *groo·po san·gee·ne·o*  
 blood pressure *presión* (f) *arterial*  
     *pre·syon ar·te·ryal*  
 blood test *análisis* (m) *de sangre*  
     *a·na·lee·sees de san·gre*  
 blue *azul* *a·sool*  
 board (ship, etc) *embarcar* *em·bar·kar*  
 boarding house *pensión* (f) *pen·syon*  
 boarding pass *pase* (m) *de abordar*  
     *pa·se de a·bor·dar*  
 boat *bote* (m) *bo·te*  
 body *cuerpo* (m) *kwer·po*

## B

# B

## DICTIONARY

**bomb** *bomba* (f) *bom·ba*  
**bone** *hueso* (m) *we·so*  
**book** *libro* (m) *lee·bro*  
**book (reserve)** *reservar* *re·ser·var*  
**booked out** *lleno/a* (m)/(f) *ye·no/a*  
**bookshop** *librería* (f) *lee·bre·ree·a*  
**boots** *botas* (f) pl *bo·tas*  
**border** *frontera* (f) *fron·te·ra*  
**boring** *aburrido/a* (m)/(f) *a·boo·ree·do/a*  
**borrow** *pedir prestado* *pe·deer pres·ta·do*  
**botanic garden** *jardín* (m) *botánico* *khar·deen bo·ta·nee·ko*  
**both** *ambos/as* (m)/(f) pl *am·bos/as*  
**bottle** *botella* (f) *bo·te·ya*  
**bottle opener** *destapador* (m) *des·ta·pa·dor*  
**bottle shop** *vinatería* (f) *vee·na·te·ree·a*  
**bowl** *refractorio* (m) *re·frak·ta·ryo*  
**box** *caja* (f) *ka·kha*  
**boxer shorts** *boxers* (m) pl *bok·sers*  
**boxing** *boxeo* (m) *bok·se·o*  
**boy** *niño* (m) *nee·nyo*  
**boyfriend** *novio* (m) *no·vyo*  
**bra** *brassiere* (m) *bra·syer*  
**Braille** *Braille* (m) *brai·le*  
**brakes** *frenos* (m) pl *fre·nos*  
**branch office** *sucursal* (f) *soo·koor·sal*  
**brandy** *brandy* (m) *bran·dee*  
**brave** *valiente* *va·lyen·te*  
**bread** *pan* (m) *pan*  
**bread roll** *bolillo* (m) *bo·lee·yo*  
**brown bread** *pan* (m) *integral* *pan een·te·gral*  
**rye bread** *pan* (m) *de centeno* *pan de sen·te·no*  
**sourdough bread** *pan* (m) *de levadura fermentada* *pan de le·va·doo·ra fer·men·ta·da*  
**white bread** *pan* (m) *blanco* *pan blan·ko*  
**break** *romper* *rom·per*  
**break down** *descomponerse* *des·kom·po·ner·se*  
**breakfast** *desayuno* (m) *de·sa·yoo·no*  
**breast (poultry)** *pechuga* (f) *pe·choo·ga*

**breasts** *senos* (m) pl *se·nos*  
**breasts (colloquial)** *chichis* (f) pl *chee·chees*  
**breathe** *respirar* *res·pee·rar*  
**bribe** *soborno* (m) *so·bor·no*  
**bribe** *sobornar* *so·bor·nar*  
**bridge** *punte* (m) *pwen·te*  
**briefcase** *portafolios* (m) *por·ta·fo·lyos*  
**brilliant** *brillante* *bree·yan·te*  
**bring** *traer* *tra·er*  
**brochure** *folleto* (m) *fo·ye·to*  
**broken** *roto/a* (m)/(f) *ro·to/a*  
**bronchitis** *bronquitis* (m) *bron·kee·tees*  
**brother** *hermano* (m) *er·ma·no*  
**brown** *café* *ka·fe*  
**bruise** *moretón* (m) *mo·re·ton*  
**bucket** *cubeta* (f) *koo·be·ta*  
**Buddhist** *budista* (m)&(f) *boo·dees·ta*  
**budget** *presupuesto* (m) *pre·soo·pwes·to*  
**buffet** *buffet* (m) *boo·fe*  
**bug** *bicho* (m) *bee·cho*  
**build** *construir* *kon·stroo·eer*  
**building** *edificio* (m) *e·dee·fee·syo*  
**bull** *toro* (m) *to·ro*  
**bullfight** *corrida* (f) (de toros) *ko·ree·da (de to·ros)*  
**bullring** *plaza* (f) de toros *pla·sa de to·ros*  
**bum (ass)** *culo* (m) *koo·lo*  
**burn** *quemadura* (f) *ke·ma·doo·ra*  
**burn (something)** *quemar* *ke·mar*  
**bus (city)** *camión* (m) *ka·myon*  
**bus (intercity)** *autobús* (m) *ow·to·boos*  
**bus station** *estación* (f) de autobuses *es·ta·syon de ow·to·boo·ses*  
**bus stop** *parada* (f) de camiones *pa·ra·da de ka·myo·nes*  
**business** *negocios* (m) pl *ne·go·syos*  
**business class** *clase* (f) *ejecutiva* *kla·se e·khe·koo·tee·va*  
**business person** *comerciante* (m)&(f) *ko·mer·syen·te*  
**busker** *artista callejero/a* (m)/(f) *ar·tees·ta ka·ye·khe·ro/a*  
**busy** *ocupado/a* (m)/(f) *o·koo·pa·do/a*  
**but** *pero* *pe·ro*



butcher's shop *carnicería* (f)  
 kar-nee-se-ree-a  
 butter *mantequilla* (f) man-te-kee-ya  
 butterfly *mariposa* (f) ma-ree-po-sa  
 buttons *botones* (m) pl bo-to-nés  
 buy *comprar* kom-prar

## C

cabbage *col* (f) kol  
 cable *cable* (m) ka-ble  
 cable car *teleférico* (m) te-le-fe-ree-ko  
 cactus *cactus* (m) kak-toos  
 cactus worms *gusanos* (m) pl de  
 maguey *goo-sa-nos de ma-gay*  
 cafe *café* (m) ka-fe  
 cake *pastel* (m) pas-tel  
 cake shop *pastelería* (f) pas-te-le-ree-a  
 calculator *calculadora* (f)  
 kal-koo-la-do-ra  
 calendar *calendario* (m) ka-len-da-ryo  
 calf *becerro* (m) be-se-ro  
 camera *cámara* (f) fotográfica  
 ka-ma-ra fo-to-gra-fee-ka  
 camera shop *tienda* (f) de fotografía  
 tyen-da de fo-to-gra-fee-a  
 camp *acampar* a-kam-par  
 camping store *tienda* (f) de campismo  
 tyen-da de kam-pees-mo  
 campsite *área* (f) para acampar  
 a-re-a pa-ra a-kam-par  
 can (tin) *lata* (f) la-ta  
 can (be able) *poder* po-der  
 can opener *abrelatas* (m) a-bre-la-tas  
 Canada *Canadá* ka-na-da  
 cancel *cancelar* kan-se-lar  
 cancer *cáncer* (m) kan-ser  
 candle *vela* (f) ve-la  
 candy *dulces* (m) pl dool-ses  
 cantaloupe *melón* (m) cantaloupe  
 me-lon kan-ta-loop  
 capsicum *pimiento* (m) pee-myen-to  
 car *coche* (m) ko-che  
 car hire *renta* (f) de coches  
 ren-ta de ko-ches  
 car owner's title *factura* (f) del coche  
 fak-too-ra del ko-che

car park *estacionamiento* (m)  
 es-ta-syo-na-myen-to  
 car registration *matrícula* (f)  
 ma-tree-koo-la  
 caravan *caravana* (f) ka-ra-va-na  
 cards *cartas* (f) pl kar-tas  
 care (about something) *preocuparse*  
 por pre-o-koo-par-se por  
 care (for someone) *cuidar de*  
 kwee-dar de  
 caring *bondadoso/a* (m)/(f)  
 bon-da-do-so/a  
 carpenter *carpintero* (m) kar-peen-te-ro  
 carrot *zanahoria* (f) sa-na-o-rya  
 carry *llevar* ye-var  
 carton *cartón* (m) kar-ton  
 cash *dinero* (m) en efectivo  
 dee-ne-ro en e-fek-tee-vo  
 cash (a cheque) *cambiar (un cheque)*  
 kam-byar (oon che-ke)  
 cash register *caja* (f) registradora  
 ka-kha re-khees-tra-do-ra  
 cashew nut *nuez* (f) de la India  
 nwes de la een-dya  
 cashier *cajero/a* (m)/(f) ka-khe-ro/a  
 casino *casino* (m) ka-see-no  
 cassette *cassette* (m) ka-set  
 castle *castillo* (m) kas-tee-yo  
 casual work *trabajo* (m) eventual  
 tra-ba-kho e-ven-twal  
 cat *gato/a* (m)/(f) ga-to/a  
 cathedral *catedral* (f) ka-te-dral  
 Catholic *católico/a* (m)/(f) ka-to-lee-ko/a  
 cauliflower *coliflor* (f) ko-lee-flor  
 caves *cuevas* (f) pl kwe-vas  
 CD *cómpact* (m) kom-pakt  
 celebrate (an event) *celebrar*  
 se-le-brar  
 celebration *celebración* (f)  
 se-le-bra-syon  
 cell phone *teléfono* (m) celular  
 te-le-fo-no se-loo-lar  
 cemetery *cementerio* (m) se-men-te-ryo  
 cent *centavo* (m) sen-ta-vo  
 centimetre *centímetro* (m)  
 sen-tee-me-tro  
 Central America *Centroamérica* (f)  
 sen-tro-a-me-ree-ka

central heating calefacción (f) central  
ka-le-fak-syon sen-tral  
centre centro (m) sen-tro  
ceramic cerámica (f) se-ra-mee-ka  
cereal cereal (m) se-re-al  
certificate certificado (m)  
ser-tee-fee-ka-do  
chair silla (f) see-ya  
champagne champán (m) cham-pan  
chance oportunidad (f)  
o-por-too-nee-dad  
change (money) cambio (m) kam-byo  
change cambiar kam-byar  
changing rooms probadores (m) pl  
pro-ba-do-res  
charming encantador/encantadora  
(m)/(f) en-kan-ta-dor/en-kan-ta-do-ra  
chat up ligar lee-gar  
cheap barato/a (m)/(f) ba-ra-to/a  
cheat tramposo/a (m)/(f) tram-po-so/a  
check revisar re-vee-sar  
check (bank) cheque (m) che-ke  
check (bill) cuenta (f) kwen-ta  
check-in (flight) documentación (f)  
do-koo-men-ta-syon  
check-in (hotel) registro (m)  
re-khees-tro  
checkpoint control (m) kon-trol  
cheese queso (m) ke-so  
chef chef (m)&(f) chef  
chemist (person) farmacéutico/a (m)/(f)  
far-ma-sew-tee-ko/a  
chemist (shop) farmacia (f) far-ma-sya  
cheque cheque (m) che-ke  
chess ajedrez (m) a-khe-dres  
chest pecho (m) pe-cho  
chewing gum chicle (m) chee-kle  
chicken pollo (m) po-yo  
chicken breast pechuga (f) de pollo  
pe-choo-ga de po-yo  
chickpeas garbanzos (m) pl gar-ban-sos  
child niño/a (m)/(f) nee-nyo/a  
child's car seat asiento (m) de  
seguridad para bebés a-syen-to de  
se-goo-ree-dad pa-ra be-bes  
childminding service guardería (f)  
gwar-de-ree-a  
children niños (m)&(f) pl nee-nyos

chilli chile (m) chee-le  
chilli sauce salsa (f) picante  
sal-sa pee-kan-te  
chocolate chocolate (m) cho-ko-la-te  
choose elegir e-le-kheer  
Christian cristiano/a (m)/(f)  
krees-tya-no/a  
Christmas Day Navidad (f) na-vee-dad  
Christmas Eve Nochebuena (f)  
no-che-bwe-na  
church iglesia (f) ee-gle-sya  
cider sidra (f) see-dra  
cigar puro (m) poo-ro  
cigarette cigarro (m) see-ga-ro  
cigarette lighter encendedor (m)  
en-sen-de-dor  
cigarette machine máquina (f) de  
tabaco ma-kee-na de ta-ba-ko  
cigarette papers papel (m) para cigar-  
ros pa-pel pa-ra see-ga-ros  
cinema cine (m) see-ne  
cinnamon canela (f) ka-ne-la  
circus circo (m) seer-ko  
citizenship ciudadanía (f)  
syoo-da-da-nee-a  
city ciudad (f) syoo-dad  
city centre centro (m) de la ciudad  
sen-tro de la syoo-dad  
city walls murallas (f) pl moo-ra-yas  
civil rights derechos (m) pl civiles  
de-re-chos see-vee-les  
classical clásico/a (m)/(f) kla-see-ko/a  
clean limpio/a (m)/(f) leem-pyo/a  
cleaning trabajo (m) de limpieza  
tra-ba-kho de leem-pye-sa  
client cliente/a (m)/(f) klee-en-te/a  
cliff acantilado (m) a-kan-tee-la-do  
climb escalar es-ka-lar  
cloak capa (m) ka-pa  
cloakroom guardarropa (m)  
gwar-da-ro-pa  
clock reloj (m) re-lokh  
close (nearby) cerca ser-ka  
close (shut) cerrar se-rar  
closed cerrado/a (m)/(f) se-ra-do/a  
clothes line tendedero (m) ten-de-de-ro  
clothing ropa (f) ro-pa

**clothing store** *tienda* (f) *de ropa*  
*tyen·da de ro·pa*  
**cloud** *nube* (f) *noo·be*  
**cloudy** *nublado* *noo·bla·do*  
**clove (of garlic)** *diente (de ajo)*  
*dyen·te (de a·kho)*  
**cloves** *clavos* (m) pl *de olor*  
*kla·vos de o·lor*  
**clutch** *embrague* (m) *em·bra·ge*  
**coach** *entrenador/entrenadora* (m)/(f)  
*en·tre·na·dor/en·tre·na·do·ra*  
**coast** *costa* (f) *kos·ta*  
**cocaine** *cocaína* (f) *ko·ka·ee·na*  
**cockroach** *cucaracha* (f) *koo·ka·ra·cha*  
**cocoa** *cacao* (m) *ka·kow*  
**coconut** *coco* (m) *ko·ko*  
**codeine** *codeína* (f) *ko·de·ee·na*  
**coffee** *café* (m) *ka·fe*  
**coins** *monedas* (f) pl *mo·ne·das*  
**cold** *frío/a* (m)/(f) *free·o/a*  
**cold (illness)** *resfriado* (m) *res·free·a·do*  
**colleague** *colega* (m)&(f) *ko·le·ga*  
**collect call** *llamada* (f) *por cobrar*  
*ya·ma·da por ko·brar*  
**college** *universidad* (f)  
*oo·nee·ver·see·dad*  
**colour** *color* (m) *ko·lor*  
**colour film** *película* (f) *en color*  
*pe·lee·koo·la en ko·lor*  
**comb** *peine* (m) *pay·ne*  
**comb** *peinar* *pay·nar*  
**come** *venir* *ve·neer*  
**come (arrive)** *llegar* *ye·gar*  
**comedy** *comedia* (f) *ko·me·dya*  
**comfortable** *cómodo/a* (m)/(f)  
*ko·mo·do/a*  
**communion** *comunión* (f)  
*ko·moo·nyon*  
**communist** *comunista* (m)&(f)  
*ko·moo·nees·ta*  
**companion** *compañero/a* (m)/(f)  
*kom·pa·nye·ro/a*  
**company** *compañía* (f) *kom·pa·nyee·a*  
**compass** *brújula* (f) *broo·khoo·la*  
**complain** *quejarse* *ke·khar·se*

**computer** *computadora* (f)  
*kom·poo·ta·do·ra*  
**computer game** *juego* (m)  
*de computadora* *khwe·go de*  
*kom·poo·ta·do·ra*  
**concert** *concierto* (m) *kon·syer·to*  
**conditioner** *acondicionador* (m)  
*a·kon·dee·syo·na·dor*  
**condoms** *condones* (m) pl *kon·do·nes*  
**confession** *confesión* (f) *kon·fe·syon*  
**confirm** *confirmar* *kon·feer·mar*  
**connection** *conexión* (f) *ko·nek·syon*  
**conservative** *conservador/conserva-*  
*dora* (m)/(f) *kon·ser·va·dor/*  
*kon·ser·va·do·ra*  
**constipation** *estreñimiento* (m)  
*es·tre·nyee·myen·to*  
**consulate** *consulado* (m) *kon·soo·la·do*  
**contact lenses** *lentes* (m) pl *de con-*  
*tacto* *len·tes de kon·tak·to*  
**contraceptives** *anticonceptivos* (m) pl  
*an·tee·kon·sep·tee·vos*  
**contract** *contrato* (m) *kon·tra·to*  
**convenience store** *tienda* (f) *tyen·da*  
**convent** *convento* (m) *kon·ven·to*  
**cook** *cocinero* (m) *ko·see·ne·ro*  
**cook** *cocinar* *ko·see·nar*  
**cookie** *galleta* (f) *ga·ye·ta*  
**corn** *maíz* (m) *ma·ees*  
**corn flakes** *hojuelas* (f) pl *de maíz*  
*o·khwe·las de ma·ees*  
**corner** *esquina* (f) *es·kee·na*  
**corrupt** *corrupto/a* (m)/(f) *ko·roop·to/a*  
**cost** *costo* (m) *kos·to*  
**cost** *costar* *kos·tar*  
**cottage** *cheese* *queso* (m) *cottage*  
*ke·so ko·tash*  
**cotton** *algodón* (m) *al·go·don*  
**cotton balls** *bolas* (f) pl *de algodón*  
*bo·las de al·go·don*  
**cough** *tos* (f) *tos*  
**cough medicine** *jarabe* (m) *para la tos*  
*kha·ra·be pa·ra la tos*  
**count** *contar* *kon·tar*  
**counter (in shop)** *mostrador* (m)  
*mos·tra·dor*

country país (m) pa·ees  
 countryside campo (m) kam·po  
 coupon cupón (m) koo·pon  
 courgette calabacita (f) ka·la·ba·see·ta  
 court (tennis) cancha (f) de tenis  
 kan·cha de te·nees  
 cous cous cus cus (m) koos koos  
 cover charge cover (m) ko·ver  
 cow vaca (f) va·ka  
 crab cangrejo (m) kan·gre·kho  
 crackers galletas (f) pl saladas  
 ga·ye·tas sa·la·das  
 craft artesanía (f) pl ar·te·sa·nee·a  
 crash choque (m) cho·ke  
 crazy loco/a (m)/(f) lo·ko/a  
 cream crema (f) kre·ma  
 cream cheese queso (m) crema  
 ke·so kre·ma  
 creche guardería (f) gwar·de·ree·a  
 credit card tarjeta (f) de crédito  
 tar·khe·ta de kre·dee·to  
 cricket (sport) críquet (m) kree·ket  
 crop cosecha (f) ko·se·cha  
 crowded lleno/a (m)/(f) ye·no/a  
 cucumber pepino (m) pe·pee·no  
 cuddle abrazo (m) a·bra·so  
 cuddle abrazar a·bra·sar  
 cup taza (f) ta·sa  
 cupboard alacena (f) a·la·se·na  
 currency exchange cambio (m)  
 (de moneda) kam·byo (de mo·ne·da)  
 current (electricity) corriente (f)  
 ko·ryen·te  
 current affairs informativo (m)  
 een·for·ma·tee·vo  
 curry curry (m) koo·ree  
 curry powder curry (m) en polvo  
 koo·ree en pol·vo  
 custard flan (m) flan  
 customs aduana (f) a·dwa·na  
 cut cortar kor·tar  
 cutlery cubiertos (m) pl koo·byer·tos  
 CV currículum (m) koo·ree·koo·loom  
 cycle andar en bicicleta  
 an·dar en bee·see·kle·ta  
 cycling ciclismo (m) see·klees·mo  
 cyclist ciclista (m)&(f) see·klees·ta  
 cystitis cistitis (f) sees·tee·tees

## D

dad papá (m) pa·pa  
 daily diariamente dya·rya·men·te  
 dance bailar bai·lar  
 dancing baile (m) bai·le  
 dangerous peligroso/a (m)/(f)  
 pe·lee·gro·so/a  
 dark oscuro/a (m)/(f) os·koo·ro/a  
 data projector cañon (m) proyector  
 ka·nyon pro·yek·tor  
 date (appointment) cita (f) see·ta  
 date (day) fecha (f) fe·cha  
 date (a person) salir con sa·leer kon  
 date of birth fecha (f) de nacimiento  
 fe·cha de na·see·myen·to  
 daughter hija (f) ee·kha  
 dawn amanecer (m) a·ma·ne·ser  
 day día (m) dee·a  
 day after tomorrow pasado mañana  
 pa·sa·do ma·nya·na  
 day before yesterday antier an·tyer  
 dead muerto/a (m)/(f) mwer·to/a  
 deaf sordo/a (m)/(f) sor·do/a  
 deal (cards) repartir re·par·teer  
 decide decidir de·see·deer  
 deep profundo/a (m)/(f) pro·foon·do/a  
 deforestation deforestación (f)  
 de·fo·res·ta·syon  
 degree título (m) tee·too·lo  
 delay demora (f) de·mo·ra  
 delirious delirante de·lee·ran·te  
 deliver entregar en·tre·gar  
 democracy democracia (f)  
 de·mo·kra·syia  
 demonstration (protest) mani·  
 festación (f) ma·nee·fes·ta·syon  
 dental floss hilo (m) dental ee·lo den·tal  
 dentist dentista (m) den·tees·ta  
 deny negar ne·gar  
 deodorant desodorante (m)  
 de·so·do·ran·te  
 depart salir de sa·leer de  
 department store tiendas (f) pl  
 departamentales tyen·das  
 de·par·ta·men·ta·les  
 departure salida (f) sa·lee·da



**deposit (bank)** depósito (m)  
 de-po-see-to  
**descendant** descendiente (m)  
 de-sen-dyen-te  
**desert** desierto (m) de-syer-to  
**design** diseño (m) dee-se-nyo  
**destination** destino (m) des-tee-no  
**destroy** destruir des-troo-eer  
**detail** detalle (m) de-ta-ye  
**diabetes** diabetes (f) dee-a-be-tes  
**dial tone** línea (f) lee-ne-a  
**diaper** pañal (m) pa-nyal  
**diaphragm** diafragma (m)  
 dee-a-frag-ma  
**diarrhoea** diarrea (f) dee-a-re-a  
**diary** agenda (f) a-khen-da  
**dice** dados (m) pl da-dos  
**dictionary** diccionario (m)  
 deek-syo-na-ryo  
**die** morir mo-reer  
**diet** dieta (f) dye-ta  
**different** diferente dee-fe-ren-te  
**difficult** difícil dee-fee-seel  
**dining car** vagón (m) restaurante  
 va-gon res-tow-ran-te  
**dinner** cena (f) se-na  
**direct** directo/a (m)/(f) dee-rek-to/a  
**direct-dial** marcación (f) directa  
 mar-ka-syon dee-rek-ta  
**director** director/directora (m)/(f)  
 dee-rek-tor/dee-rek-to-ra  
**dirty** sucio/a (m)/(f) soo-syo/a  
**disabled** discapacitado/a (m)/(f)  
 dees-ka-pa-see-ta-do/a  
**disco** discoteca (f) dees-ko-te-ka  
**discount** descuento (m) des-kwen-to  
**discover** descubrir des-koo-breer  
**discrimination** discriminación (f)  
 dees-kree-mee-na-syon  
**disease** enfermedad (f) en-fer-me-dad  
**disk** disco (m) dees-ko  
**disposable** desechable de-se-cha-ble  
**diving** submarinismo (m)  
 soob-ma-ree-nees-mo  
**diving equipment** equipo (m) para  
 buceo e-kee-po pa-ra boo-se-o  
**divorced** divorciado/a (m)/(f)  
 dee-vor-sya-do/a  
**dizzy** mareado/a (m)/(f) ma-re-a-do/a

**do** hacer a-ser  
**doctor** doctor/doctora (m)/(f)  
 dok-tor/dok-to-ra  
**documentary** documental (m)  
 do-koo-men-tal  
**dog** perro/a (m)/(f) pe-ro/a  
**dole** paro (m) pa-ro  
**doll** muñeca (f) moo-nye-ka  
**dollar** dólar (m) do-lar  
**domestic flight** vuelo (m) nacional  
 vwe-lo na-syo-nal  
**donkey** burro (m) boo-ro  
**door** puerta (f) pwer-ta  
**dope** droga (f) dro-ga  
**double** doble do-ble  
**double bed** cama (f) matrimonial  
 ka-ma ma-tree-mo-nyal  
**double room** habitación (f) doble  
 a-bee-ta-syon do-ble  
**down** hacia abajo a-sya a-ba-kho  
**downhill** cuesta abajo kwes-ta a-ba-kho  
**dozen** docena (f) do-se-na  
**drama** drama (m) dra-ma  
**draw** dibujar dee-boo-khar  
**dream** soñar so-nyar  
**dress** vestido (m) ves-tee-do  
**dried fruit** fruta (f) seca froo-ta se-ka  
**drink** bebida (f) be-bee-da  
**drink** tomar to-mar  
**drive** conducir kon-doo-seer  
**drivers licence** licencia (f) de manejo  
 lee-sen-sya de ma-ne-kho  
**drug (medicinal)** medicina (f)  
 me-dee-see-na  
**drug addiction** drogadicción (f)  
 dro-ga-deek-syon  
**drug dealer** traficante (m)&(f) de  
 drogas tra-fee-kan-te de dro-gas  
**drugs (illegal)** drogas (f) pl dro-gas  
**drums** batería (f) ba-te-ree-a  
**drumstick** muslo (m) de pollo  
 moos-lo de po-yo  
**drunk** borracho/a (m)/(f) bo-ra-cho/a  
**dry** seco/a (m)/(f) se-ko/a  
**dry** secar se-kar  
**duck** pato (m) pa-to  
**dummy (pacifier)** chupón (m)  
 choo-pon  
**during** durante doo-ran-te  
**DVD** DVD de ve de

## E

each *cada* ka·da  
 ear *oreja* (f) o·re·kha  
 early *temprano* tem·pra·no  
 earn *ganar* ga·nar  
 earplugs *tapones* (m) pl para los oídos  
   ta·po·nes pa·ra los o·ee·dos  
 earrings *aretes* (m) pl a·re·tes  
 Earth *Tierra* (f) ty·e·ra  
 earthquake *terremoto* (m) te·re·mo·to  
 east *este* es·te  
 Easter *Pascua* (f) pas·kwa  
 easy *fácil* fa·seel  
 eat *comer* ko·mer  
 economy class *clase* (f) turista  
   kla·se too·rees·ta  
 eczema *eczema* (f) ek·se·ma  
 editor *editor/editora* (m)/(f)  
   e·dee·tor/e·dee·to·ra  
 education *educación* (f) e·doo·ka·syon  
 eggplant *berenjena* (f) be·ren·khe·na  
 egg *huevo* (m) we·vo  
 elections *elecciones* (f) pl e·lek·syo·nes  
 electrical store *ferretería* (f)  
   fe·re·te·ree·a  
 electricity *electricidad* (f)  
   e·lek·tree·see·dad  
 elevator *elevador* (m) e·le·va·dor  
 embarrassed *apenado/a* (m)/(f)  
   a·pe·na·do/a  
 embassy *embajada* (f) em·ba·kha·da  
 emergency *emergencia* (f)  
   e·mer·khen·sya  
 emotional *emocional* e·mo·syo·nal  
 employee *empleado/a* (m)/(f)  
   em·ple·a·do/a  
 employer *jefe/jefa* (m)/(f) khe·fe/khe·fa  
 empty *vacío/a* (m)/(f) va·see·o/a  
 end *fin* (m) feen  
 end *terminar* ter·mee·nar  
 endangered species *especies* (f) pl en  
   peligro de extinción es·pe·syes en  
   pe·lee·gro de ek·steen·syon  
 engine *motor* (m) mo·tor  
 engineer *ingeniero/a* (m)/(f)  
   een·khe·nye·ro/a

engineering *ingeniería* (f)  
   een·khe·nye·ree·a  
 England *Inglaterra* (f) een·gla·te·ra  
 English (language) *inglés* (m) een·gles  
 enjoy (oneself) *divertirse*  
   dee·ver·teer·se  
 enough *suficiente* soo·fee·syen·te  
 enter *entrar* en·trar  
 entertainment guide *guía* (f) del ocio  
   gee·a del o·syo  
 envelope *sobre* (m) so·bre  
 environment *medio* (m) ambiente  
   me·dyo am·byen·te  
 epilepsy *epilepsia* (f) e·pee·lep·sya  
 equal opportunity *igualdad* (f) de  
   oportunidades ee·gwal·dad de  
   o·por·too·nee·da·des  
 equality *igualdad* (f) ee·gwal·dad  
 equipment *equipo* (m) e·kee·po  
 escalator *escaleras* (f) pl eléctricas  
   es·ka·le·ras e·lek·tree·kas  
 Euro *euro* (m) e·oo·ro  
 Europe *Europa* (f) e·oo·ro·pa  
 euthanasia *eutanasia* (f)  
   e·oo·ta·na·sya  
 evening *noche* (f) no·che  
 everything *todo* to·do  
 example *ejemplo* (m) e·khem·plo  
 excellent *excelente* ek·se·len·te  
 excess baggage *exceso* (m) de equi-  
   page ek·se·so de e·kee·pa·khe  
 exchange *cambio* (m) kam·byo  
 exchange (money) *cambiar* kam·byar  
 exchange rate *tipo* (m) de cambio  
   tee·po de kam·byo  
 excluded *excluído/a* (m)/(f)  
   ek·skloo·ee·do/a  
 exhaust *agotar* a·go·tar  
 exhaust (car) *escape* (m) es·ka·pe  
 exhibit *exponer* ek·spo·ner  
 exhibition *exposición* (f)  
   ek·spo·see·syon  
 exit *salida* (f) sa·lee·da  
 expensive *caro/a* (m)/(f) ka·ro/a  
 experience *experiencia* (f)  
   ek·spe·ryen·sya  
 express *expreso* (m) ek·spre·so

express mail correo (m) expreso  
 ko-re-o ek-spre-so  
 extension (visa) prórroga (f) pro-ro-ga  
 eye ojo (m) o-kho  
 eyebrows cejas (f) pl se-khas  
 eye drops gotas (f) pl para los ojos  
 go-tas pa-ra los o-khos

## F

fabric tela (f) te-la  
 face cara (f) ka-ra  
 face cloth toallita (f) facial  
 to-a-yee-ta fa-syal  
 factory fábrica (f) fa-bree-ka  
 factory worker obrero/a (m)/(f)  
 o-bre-ro/a  
 fall caída (f) ka-ee-da  
 fall (season) otoño (m) o-to-nyo  
 family familia (f) fa-mee-lya  
 family name apellido (m) a-pe-yee-do  
 famous famoso/a (m)/(f) fa-mo-so/a  
 fan (supporter) aficionado (m)  
 a-fee-syo-na-do  
 fan (machine) ventilador (m)  
 ven-tee-la-dor  
 far lejos le-khos  
 farewell despedida (f) des-pe-dee-da  
 farm granja (f) gran-kha  
 farmer granjero/a (m)/(f) gran-khe-ro/a  
 fart pedo (m) pe-do  
 fart echarse un pedo e-char-se oon  
 pe-do  
 fast rápido/a (m)/(f) ra-pee-do/a  
 fat gordo/a (m)/(f) gor-do/a  
 fat (grease) grasa (f) gra-sa  
 father padre (m) pa-dre  
 father-in-law suegro (m) swe-gro  
 faucet llave (f) (del agua)  
 ya-ve (del a-gwa)  
 fault falta (f) fal-ta  
 faulty defectuoso/a (m)/(f)  
 de-fek-two-so/a  
 feed alimentar a-lee-men-tar  
 feel sentir sen-teer  
 feelings sentimientos (m) pl  
 sen-tee-myen-tos  
 fence cerca (f) ser-ka

fencing (sport) esgrima (f) es-gree-ma  
 festival festival (m) fes-tee-val  
 fever fiebre (f) fye-bre  
 few pocos/as (m)/(f) pl po-kos/as  
 fiancé(e) prometido/a (m)/(f)  
 pro-me-tee-do/a  
 fiction ficción (f) feek-syon  
 field campo (m) kam-po  
 fig higo (m) ee-go  
 fight pelea (f) pe-le-a  
 fight luchar loo-char  
 fill llenar ye-nar  
 film película (f) pe-lee-koo-la  
 film speed sensibilidad (f)  
 sen-see-bee-lee-dad  
 filtered con (f) filtro kon feel-tro  
 find encontrar en-kon-trar  
 fine multa (f) mool-ta  
 finger dedo (m) de-do  
 finish terminar ter-mee-nar  
 fire (general) fuego (m) fwe-go  
 fire (building) incendio (m) een-sen-dyo  
 fireplace chimenea (f) chee-me-ne-a  
 firewood leña (f) le-nya  
 first primero/a (m)/(f) pree-me-ro/a  
 first class primera clase (f)  
 pree-me-ra kla-se  
 first name nombre (m) de pila  
 nom-bre de pee-la  
 first-aid kit botiquín (m) bo-tee-keen  
 fish pez (m) pes  
 fish (as food) pescado (m) pes-ka-do  
 fish shop pescadería (f) pes-ka-de-ree-a  
 fishing pesca (f) pes-ka  
 fizzy con gas kon gas  
 flag bandera (f) ban-de-ra  
 flannel franela (f) fra-ne-la  
 flashlight linterna (f) leen-ter-na  
 flat plano/a (m)/(f) pla-no/a  
 flea pulga (f) pool-ga  
 flippers aletas (f) pl a-le-tas  
 flooding inundación (f)  
 ee-noon-da-syon  
 floor (ground) suelo (m) swe-lo  
 floor (storey) piso (m) pee-so  
 florist florista (m)&(f) flo-rees-ta  
 flour harina (f) a-ree-na

## G

## DICTIONARY

**flower** *flor* ① *flor*  
**flower seller**  
*vendedor/vendedora de flores* ①/②  
*ven-de·dor/ven-de-do-ra de flo-res*  
**flu** *gripe* ① *gree-pe*  
**fly** *volar* *vo-lar*  
**foggy** *neblinoso/a* ①/② *ne-blee-no-so/a*  
**folk** *folklórico/a* ①/② *fol·klo-ree-ko/a*  
**follow** *seguir* *se-geer*  
**food** *comida* ① *ko-mee-da*  
**food supplies** *víveres* ① pl *vee-ve-res*  
**fool** *imbécil* ①&② *eem-be-seel*  
**foot** *pie* ① *pye*  
**football (soccer)** *fútbol* ① *foot·bol*  
**footpath** *banqueta* ① *ban-ke-ta*  
**for** *para* *pa-ra*  
**foreign** *extranjero/a* ①/②  
*ek-stran·khe-ro/a*  
**foreign exchange office** *casa* ① *de*  
*cambio* *ka-sa de kam·byo*  
**forest** *bosque* ① *bos-ke*  
**forever** *para siempre* *pa-ra syem-pre*  
**forget** *olvidar* *ol-vee-dar*  
**forgive** *perdonar* *per-do-nar*  
**fork** *tenedor* ① *te-ne-dor*  
**fortnight** *quincena* ① *keen-se-na*  
**foul** *asqueroso/a* ①/② *as-ke-ro-so/a*  
**foyer** *vestíbulo* ① *ves-tee-boo-lo*  
**fragile** *frágil* *fra-kheel*  
**France** *Francia* ① *fran-sya*  
**free (not bound)** *libre* *lee-bre*  
**free (of charge)** *gratis* *gra-tees*  
**freeze** *congelar* *kon-khe-lar*  
**friend** *amigo/a* ①/② *a-mee-go/a*  
**frost** *escarcha* ① *es-kar-cha*  
**frozen foods** *productos* ① pl *congelados*  
*pro-dook-tos kon-khe-la-dos*  
**fruit** *fruta* ① *froo-ta*  
**fruit picking** *recolección* ① *de fruta*  
*re-ko-lek-syon de froo-ta*  
**fry** *freír* *fre-er*  
**frying pan** *sartén* ① *sar-ten*  
**fuck** *coger* *ko-kher*  
**fuel** *combustible* ① *kom-boos-tee-ble*  
**full** *lleno/a* ①/② *ye-no/a*

**full-time** *tiempo* ① *completo*  
*tyem·po kom·ple-to*  
**fun** *diversión* ① *dee-ver-syon*  
**funeral** *funeral* ① *foo-ne-ral*  
**funny** *divertido/a* ①/②  
*dee-ver-tee-do/a*  
**furniture** *muebles* ① pl *mwe-bles*  
**future** *futuro* ① *foo-too-ro*

## G

**garlic** *ajo* ① *a·kho*  
**gas (for cooking)** *gas* ① *gas*  
**gas (petrol)** *gasolina* ① *ga-so-lee-na*  
**gay** *gay* *gay*  
**gelatin** *gelatina* ① *khe-la-tee-na*  
**general** *general* *khe-ne-ral*  
**Germany** *Alemania* ① *a-le-ma-nya*  
**gift** *regalo* ① *re-ga-lo*  
**gin** *ginebra* ① *khee-ne-bra*  
**ginger** *jengibre* ① *ken-khee-bre*  
**girl** *chica* ① *chee-ka*  
**girl (child)** *niña* ① *nee-nya*  
**girlfriend** *novia* ① *no-vya*  
**give** *dar* *dar*  
**give (a gift)** *regalar* *re-ga-lar*  
**glandular fever** *enfermedad* ① *del*  
*beso* *en-fer-me-dad del be-so*  
**glass (drinking)** *vaso* ① *va-so*  
**glass (material)** *vidrio* ① *vee-dryo*  
**glass (of wine)** *copa* ① *(de vino)*  
*ko-pa de vee-no*  
**glasses** *lentes* ① pl *len-tes*  
**gloves** *guantes* ① pl *gwan-tes*  
**go** *ir* *eer*  
**go out with** *salir con* *sa-leer kon*  
**go shopping** *ir de compras*  
*eer de kom-pras*  
**goal** *gol* ① *gol*  
**goalkeeper** *portero/a* ①/② *por-te-ro/a*  
**goat** *cabra* ① *ka-bra*  
**god** *dios* ① *dyos*  
**goddess** *diosa* ① *dyo-sa*  
**goggles** *goggles* ① pl *go-gles*  
**golf** *golf* ① *golf*



**golf ball** *pelota* (f) *de golf*  
*pe-lo-ta de golf*  
**golf course** *campo* (m) *de golf*  
*kam-po de golf*  
**good** *bueno/a* (m)/(f) *bwe-no/a*  
**goodbye** *adiós* *a-dyos*  
**gorgeous** *guapo/a* (m)/(f) *gwa-po/a*  
**government** *gobierno* (m) *go-byer-no*  
**gram** *gramo* (m) *gra-mo*  
**grandchild** *nieto/a* (m)/(f) *nye-to/a*  
**grandfather** *abuelo* (m) *a-bwe-lo*  
**grandmother** *abuela* (f) *a-bwe-la*  
**grapefruit** *toronja* (f) *to-ron-kha*  
**grapes** *uvas* (f) pl *oo-vas*  
**grass** *pasto* (m) *pas-to*  
**grasshoppers** *chapulines* (m) pl  
*cha-poo-lee-nes*  
**grave** *tumba* (f) *toom-ba*  
**gray** *gris* *grees*  
**grease** *grasa* (f) *gra-sa*  
**great** *padrísimo/a* (m)/(f)  
*pa-dree-see-mo/a*  
**green** *verde* *ver-de*  
**greengrocery** *verdulería* (f)  
*ver-doo-le-ree-a*  
**grey** *gris* *grees*  
**grocery** *tienda* (f) *de abarrotes*  
*tyen-da de a-ba-ro-tes*  
**groundnut** *cacahuete* (m) *ka-ka-wa-te*  
**grow** *crecer* *kre-ser*  
**g-string** *tanga* (f) *tan-ga*  
**guess** *adivinar* *a-dee-vee-nar*  
**guide (audio)** *audioguía* (f)  
*ow-dyo-gee-a*  
**guide (person)** *guía* (m)&(f) *gee-a*  
**guide dog** *perro* (m) *guía pe-ro gee-a*  
**guidebook** *guía* (f) *turística*  
*gee-a too-rees-tee-ka*  
**guided tour** *recorrido* (m) *guiado*  
*re-ko-ree-do gee-a-do*  
**guilty** *culpable* *kool-pa-ble*  
**guitar** *guitarra* (f) *gee-ta-ra*  
**gum** *goma* (f) *go-ma*  
**gymnastics** *gimnasia* (f)  
*kheem-na-sya*

**gynaecologist** *ginecólogo/a* (m)/(f)  
*khee-ne-ko-lo-go/a*

## H

**hair** *pelo* (m) *pe-lo*  
**hairbrush** *cepillo* (m) *se-pee-yo*  
**haircut** *corte* (m) *de pelo kor-te de pe-lo*  
**hairdresser** *peluquero/a* (m)/(f)  
*pe-loo-ke-ro/a*  
**halal** *halal* *kha-lal*  
**half** *medio/a* (m)/(f) *me-dyo/a*  
**half a litre** *medio litro* (m) *me-dyo*  
*lee-tro*  
**hallucinate** *alucinar* *a-loo-see-nar*  
**ham** *jamón* (m) *kha-mon*  
**hammer** *martillo* (m) *mar-tee-yo*  
**hammock** *hamaca* (f) *a-ma-ka*  
**hand** *mano* (f) *ma-no*  
**handbag** *bolsa* (f) *bol-sa*  
**handicrafts** *artesanías* (f) pl  
*ar-te-sa-nee-as*  
**handkerchief** *pañuelo* (m) *pa-nywe-lo*  
**handlebar** *manubrio* (m) *ma-noo-bryo*  
**handmade** *hecho/a* (m)/(f) *a mano*  
*e-cho/a a ma-no*  
**handsome** *guapo/a* (m)/(f) *gwa-po/a*  
**happy** *feliz* *fe-lees*  
**harassment** *acoso* (m) *a-ko-so*  
**harbour** *puerto* (m) *pwer-to*  
**hard** *duro/a* (m)/(f) *doo-ro/a*  
**hardware store** *tlapalería* (f)  
*tlā-pa-le-ree-a*  
**hash** *hachís* (m) *kha-shees*  
**hat** *sombrero* (m) *som-bre-ro*  
**have** *tener* *te-ner*  
**have a cold** *tener gripa* *te-ner gree-pa*  
**have fun** *divertirse* *dee-ver-teer-se*  
**hay fever** *alergia* (f) *al polen*  
*a-ler-khya al po-len*  
**he** *él* *el*  
**head** *cabeza* (f) *ka-be-sa*  
**headache** *dolor* (m) *de cabeza*  
*do-lor de ka-be-sa*  
**headlights** *faros* (m) pl *fa-ros*  
**health** *salud* (f) *sa-lood*  
**hear** *oír* *o-eer*

## H

**hearing aid** *audífono* (m) *ow-dee-fo-no*  
**heart** *corazón* (m) *ko-ra-son*  
**heart condition** *cardiopatía* (f) *kar-dyo-pa-tee-a*  
**heat** *calor* (m) *ka-lor*  
**heater** *calentador* (m) *ka-len-ta-dor*  
**heating** *calefacción* (f) *ka-le-fak-syon*  
**heavy** *pesado/a* (m)/(f) *pe-sa-do/a*  
**helmet** *casco* (m) *kas-ko*  
**help** *ayudar* *a-yoo-dar*  
**hepatitis** *hepatitis* (f) *e-pa-tee-tees*  
**her** *su* *soo*  
**herbalist** *yerbero/a* (m)/(f) *yer-be-ro/a*  
**herbs** *hierbas* (f) pl *yer-bas*  
**here** *aquí* *a-kee*  
**heroin** *heroína* (f) *e-ro-ee-na*  
**herring** *arenque* (m) *a-ren-ke*  
**high** *alto/a* (m)/(f) *al-to/a*  
**high school** *la preparatoria* (f) *la pre-pa-ra-to-rya*  
**hike** *ir de excursión* *eer de* *ek-skoor-syon*  
**hiking** *excursionismo* (m) *ek-skoor-syo-nees-mo*  
**hiking boots** *botas* (f) pl *de montaña* *bo-tas de mon-ta-nya*  
**hiking routes** *caminos* (m) pl *rurales* *ka-mee-nos roo-ra-les*  
**hill** *colina* (f) *ko-lee-na*  
**Hindu** *hindú* (m)&(f) *een-doo*  
**hire** *rentar* *ren-tar*  
**his** *su* *soo*  
**historical** *histórico/a* (m)/(f) *ees-to-ree-ko/a*  
**hitchhike** *pedir aventón* *pe-deer a-ven-ton*  
**HIV positive** *seropositivo/a* (m)/(f) *se-ro-po-see-tee-vo/a*  
**hockey** *hockey* (m) *kho-kee*  
**holiday** *día* (m) *festivo* *dee-a fes-tee-vo*  
**holidays** *vacaciones* (f) pl *va-ka-syo-nes*  
**Holy Week** *Semana* (f) *Santa* *se-ma-na san-ta*  
**home** *casa* (f) *ka-sa*  
**homeless** *sin hogar* *seen o-gar*

**homemaker** *ama* (f) *de casa* *a-ma de ka-sa*  
**homosexual** *homosexual* (m)&(f) *o-mo-sek-swal*  
**honey** *miel* (f) *myel*  
**honeymoon** *luna* (f) *de miel* *loo-na de myel*  
**horoscope** *horóscopo* (m) *o-ros-ko-po*  
**horse** *caballo* (m) *ka-ba-yo*  
**horse riding** *equitación* (f) *e-kee-ta-syon*  
**hospital** *hospital* (m) *os-pee-tal*  
**hospitality** *hotelería* (f) *o-te-le-ree-a*  
**hot** *caliente* *ka-lyen-te*  
**hot water** *agua* (m) *caliente* *a-gwa ka-lyen-te*  
**hotel** *hotel* (m) *o-tel*  
**house** *casa* (f) *ka-sa*  
**housework** *trabajo* (m) *de casa* *tra-ba-kho de ka-sa*  
**how** *cómo* *ko-mo*  
**how much** *cuánto* *kwan-to*  
**hug** *abrazo* (m) *a-bra-so*  
**huge** *enorme* *e-nor-me*  
**human rights** *derechos* (m) pl *humanos* *de-re-chos oo-ma-nos*  
**humanities** *humanidades* (f) pl *oo-ma-nee-da-des*  
**(be) hungry** *tener hambre* *te-ner am-bre*  
**hunting** *caza* (f) *ka-sa*  
**(be in a) hurry** *tener prisa* *te-ner pree-sa*  
**hurt** *lastimar* *las-tee-mar*  
**husband** *esposo* (m) *es-po-so*

**I** *yo* *yo*  
**ice** *hielo* (m) *ye-lo*  
**ice axe** *piolet* (m) *pyo-let*  
**ice cream** *helado* (m) *e-la-do*  
**ice-cream parlour** *heladería* (f) *e-la-de-ree-a*  
**ice hockey** *hockey* (m) *sobre hielo* *kho-kee so-bre ye-lo*  
**identification** *identificación* (f) *ee-den-tee-fee-ka-syon*  
**idiot** *idiota* (m)&(f) *ee-dyo-ta*

if *si* see  
 ill *enfermo/a* (m)/(f) *en·fer·mo/a*  
 immigration *inmigración* (f)  
     *een·mee·gra·syon*  
 important *importante* *eem·por·tan·te*  
 in a hurry *de prisa* *pree·sa*  
 in front of *enfrente de* *en·fren·te de*  
 included *incluído/a* (m)/(f)  
     *een·kloo·ee·do/a*  
 income tax *impuesto* (m) *sobre la renta*  
     *eem·pwes·to so·bre la ren·ta*  
 India *India* (f) *een·dya*  
 indicator *indicador* (m) *een·dee·ka·dor*  
 indigestion *indigestión* (f)  
     *een·dee·khes·tyon*  
 industry *industria* (f) *een·doos·trya*  
 infection *infección* (f) *een·fek·syon*  
 inflammation *inflamación* (f)  
     *een·fla·ma·syon*  
 influenza *gripe* (f) *gree·pe*  
 ingredient *ingrediente* (m)  
     *een·gre·dyen·te*  
 inject *inyectar* *een·yek·tar*  
 injection *inyección* (f) *een·yek·syon*  
 injury *herida* (f) *e·ree·da*  
 innocent *inocente* *ee·no·sen·te*  
 inside *adentro* *a·den·tro*  
 instructor *instructor/instructora* (m)/(f)  
     *een·strook·tor/eens·trook·to·ra*  
 insurance *seguro* (m) *se·goo·ro*  
 interesting *interesante*  
     *een·te·re·san·te*  
 intermission *descanso* (m) *des·kan·so*  
 international *internacional*  
     *een·ter·na·syo·nal*  
 Internet *Internet* (f) *een·ter·net*  
 Internet cafe *café Internet* (m)  
     *ka·fe een·ter·net*  
 interpreter *intérprete* (m)&(f)  
     *een·ter·pre·te*  
 intersection *intersección* (f)  
     *een·ter·sek·syon*  
 interview *entrevista* (f) *en·tre·vees·ta*  
 invite *invitar* *een·vee·tar*  
 Ireland *Irlanda* (f) *eer·lan·da*  
 iron (for clothes) *plancha* (f) *plan·cha*  
 island *isla* (f) *ees·la*

IT *informática* (f) *een·for·ma·tee·ka*  
 itch *comezón* (m) *ko·me·son*  
 itemised *detallado/a* (m)/(f)  
     *de·ta·ya·do/a*  
 itinerary *itinerario* (m) *ee·tee·ne·ra·ryo*  
 IUD *DIU* (m) *dee·oo*

## J

jacket *chamarra* (f) *cha·ma·ra*  
 jail *cárcel* (f) *kar·sel*  
 jam *mermelada* (f) *mer·me·la·da*  
 Japan *Japón* (m) *kha·pon*  
 jar *jarra* (f) *kha·ra*  
 jaw *mandíbula* (f) *man·dee·boo·la*  
 jealous *celoso/a* (m)/(f) *se·lo·so/a*  
 jeans *jeans* (m) pl *yeens*  
 jeep *jeep* (m) *yeep*  
 Jehova's witness *testigo* (m) *de Jehová*  
     *tes·tee·go de khe·o·va*  
 jet lag *jet lag* (m) *yet lag*  
 jewellery *joyería* (f) *kho·ye·ree·a*  
 Jewish *judío/a* (m)/(f) *khoo·dee·o/a*  
 job *trabajo* (m) *tra·ba·kho*  
 jockey *jockey* (m) *yo·kee*  
 jogging *correr* *ko·rer*  
 joke *broma* (f) *bro·ma*  
 joke *bromear* *bro·me·ar*  
 journalist *periodista* (m)&(f)  
     *pe·ryo·dees·ta*  
 judge *juez* (m)&(f) *khwes*  
 juice *jugo* (m) *khoo·go*  
 jump *saltar* *sal·tar*  
 jumper (sweater) *sweater* (m) *swe·ter*  
 jumper leads *cables* (m) pl *pasacorrientes*  
     *ka·bles pa·sa·ko·ryen·tes*

## K

ketchup *cátsup* (m) *kat·soop*  
 key *llave* (f) *ya·ve*  
 keyboard *teclado* (m) *te·kla·do*  
 kick *patear* *pa·te·ar*  
 kick (a goal) *meter (un gol)*  
     *me·ter (oon gol)*  
 kill *matar* *ma·tar*  
 kilogram *kilo* (m) *kee·lo*

## J

# L

kilometre *kilómetro* (m) *kee-lo-me-tro*  
 kind *amable* *a-ma-ble*  
 kindergarten *jardín* (m) *de niños*  
*khar-deen de nee-nyos*  
 king *rey* (m) *ray*  
 kiss *beso* (m) *be-so*  
 kiss *besar* *be-sar*  
 kitchen *cocina* (f) *ko-see-na*  
 kitten *gatito/a* (m)/(f) *ga-tee-to/a*  
 kiwifruit *kiwi* (m) *kee-wee*  
 knapsack *mochila* (f) *mo-chee-la*  
 knee *rodilla* (f) *ro-dee-ya*  
 knife *cuchillo* (m) *koo-chee-yo*  
 know (someone) *conocer* *ko-no-ser*  
 know (something) *saber* *sa-ber*  
 kosher *kosher* *ko-sheer*

# L

labourer *obrero/a* (m)/(f) *o-bre-ro/a*  
 lace *encaje* (m) *en-ka-khe*  
 lager *cerveza* (f) *clara* *ser-ve-sa kla-ra*  
 lake *lago* (m) *la-go*  
 lamb *borrego* (m) *bo-re-go*  
 land *tierra* (f) *tye-ra*  
 landlady *propietaria* (f) *pro-pye-ta-rya*  
 landlord *propietario* (m) *pro-pye-ta-ryo*  
 languages *idiomas* (m) *pl ee-dyo-mas*  
 laptop *computadora* (f) *portátil*  
*kom-poo-ta-do-ra por-ta-teel*  
 lard *manteca* (f) *man-te-ka*  
 large *grande* *gran-de*  
 laser pointer *señalador* (m) *láser*  
*se-nya-la-dor la-ser*  
 late *tarde* *tar-de*  
 laugh *reír* *re-er*  
 laundrette *lavandería* (f)  
*la-van-de-ree-a*  
 laundry *lavandería* (f) *la-van-de-ree-a*  
 law *ley* (f) *lay*  
 law (field of study) *derecho* (m)  
*de-re-cho*  
 lawyer *abogado/a* (m)/(f) *a-bo-ga-do/a*  
 leader *líder* (m)&(f) *lee-der*  
 leaf *hoja* (f) *o-kha*  
 learn *aprender* *a-pren-der*  
 leather *cuero* (m) *kwe-ro*

lecturer *profesor/profesora* (m)/(f)  
*pro-fe-sor/pro-fe-so-ra*  
 ledge *saliente* (m) *sa-lyen-te*  
 leek *poro* (m) *po-ro*  
 left *izquierda* (f) *ees-kyer-da*  
 left luggage *consigna* (f) *kon-seeg-na*  
 left-wing *de izquierda* *de ees-kyer-da*  
 leg *pierna* (f) *pyer-na*  
 legal *legal* *le-gal*  
 legislation *legislación* (f)  
*le-khees-la-syon*  
 lemon *limón* (m) *lee-mon*  
 lemonade *limonada* (f) *lee-mo-na-da*  
 lens *objetivo* (m) *ob-khe-tee-vo*  
 Lent *Cuaresma* (f) *kwa-res-ma*  
 lentils *lentejas* (f) *pl len-te-khas*  
 lesbian *lesbiana* (f) *les-bee-a-na*  
 less *menos* *me-nos*  
 letter *carta* (f) *kar-ta*  
 lettuce *lechuga* (f) *le-choo-ga*  
 liar *mentiroso/a* (m)/(f) *men-tee-ro-so/a*  
 library *biblioteca* (f) *bee-blyo-te-ka*  
 lice *piojos* (m) *pl pyo-khos*  
 license plate number *número* (m) *de*  
*placa* *noo-me-ro de pla-ka*  
 lie (not stand) *recostarse* *re-kos-tar-se*  
 life *vida* (f) *vee-da*  
 life jacket *chaleco* (m) *salvavidas*  
*cha-le-ko sal-va-vee-das*  
 lift *elevador* (m) *e-le-va-dor*  
 light (of weight) *ligero/a* (m)/(f)  
*lee-khe-ro/a*  
 light *luz* (f) *loos*  
 light bulb *foco* (m) *fo-ko*  
 light meter *fotómetro* (m) *fo-to-me-tro*  
 lighter *encendedor* (m) *en-sen-de-dor*  
 lights *luces* (f) *pl loo-ses*  
 like *gustar* *goos-tar*  
 lime *lima* (f) *lee-ma*  
 line *línea* (f) *lee-ne-a*  
 lip balm *bálsamo* (m) *para labios*  
*bal-sa-mo pa-ra la-byos*  
 lips *labios* (m) *pl la-byos*  
 lipstick *lápiz* (m) *labial* *la-pees la-byal*  
 liquor store *vinatería* (f)  
*vee-na-te-ree-a*  
 listen *escuchar* *es-koo-char*



**live** vivir *vee-veer*  
**liver** hígado (m) *ee-ga-do*  
**lizard** lagartija (f) *la-gar-tee-kha*  
**local** local *lo-kal*  
**lock** cerradura (f) *se-ra-doo-ra*  
**lock** cerrar *se-rar*  
**locked** cerrado/a con llave (m)/(f) *se-ra-do/a kon ya-ve*  
**lollies** dulces (m) pl *dool-ses*  
**long** largo/a (m)/(f) *lar-go/a*  
**long-distance** larga distancia (f) *lar-ga dees-tan-sya*  
**look** mirar *mee-rar*  
**look after** cuidar *kwee-dar*  
**look for** buscar *boos-kar*  
**lookout** mirador (m) *mee-ra-dor*  
**loose** suelto/a (m)/(f) *swel-to/a*  
**loose change** cambio (m) en monedas *kam-byo en mo-ne-das*  
**lose** perder *per-der*  
**lost** perdido/a (m)/(f) *per-dee-do/a*  
**lost property office** oficina (f) de objetos perdidos *o-fee-see-na de ob-khe-tos per-dee-dos*  
**loud** ruidoso/a (m)/(f) *rwee-do-so/a*  
**love** amar *a-mar*  
**lover** amante (m)&(f) *a-man-te*  
**low** bajo/a (m)/(f) *ba-kho/a*  
**lubricant** lubricante (m) *loo-bree-kan-te*  
**luck** suerte (f) *swer-te*  
**lucky** afortunado/a (m)/(f) *a-for-too-na-do/a*  
**luggage** equipaje (m) *e-kee-pa-khe*  
**luggage lockers** casilleros (m) pl *ka-see-ye-ros*  
**luggage tag** etiqueta (f) para equipaje *e-tee-ke-ta pa-ra e-kee-pa-khe*  
**lump** bulto (m) *bool-to*  
**lunch** almuerzo (m) *al-mwer-so*  
**lungs** pulmones (m) pl *pool-mo-nes*  
**luxury** lujo (m) *loo-kho*

## M

**machine** máquina (f) *ma-kee-na*  
**made of (cotton)** hecho/a (m)/(f) de (algodón) *e-cho/a de (al-go-don)*

**magazine** revista (f) *re-vees-ta*  
**magician** mago/a (m)/(f) *ma-go/a*  
**mail** correo (m) *ko-re-o*  
**mailbox** buzón (m) *boo-son*  
**main** principal *preen-see-pal*  
**make** hacer *a-ser*  
**make fun of** burlarse de *boor-lar-se de*  
**make-up** maquillaje (m) *ma-kee-ya-khe*  
**mammogram** mamograma (m) *ma-mo-gra-ma*  
**man** hombre (m) *om-bre*  
**manager** director/directora (m)/(f) *dee-rek-tor/deerek-to-ra*  
**mandarin** mandarina (f) *man-da-ree-na*  
**mango** mango (m) *man-go*  
**manual worker** obrero/a (m)/(f) *o-bre-ro/a*  
**many** muchos/as (m)/(f) pl *moo-chos/as*  
**map** mapa (m) *ma-pa*  
**margarine** margarina (f) *mar-ga-ree-na*  
**marijuana** marihuana (f) *ma-ree-wa-na*  
**marital status** estado (m) civil *es-ta-do see-veel*  
**market** mercado (m) *mer-ka-do*  
**marmalade** mermelada (f) *mer-me-la-da*  
**marriage** matrimonio (m) *ma-tree-mo-nyo*  
**married** casado/a (m)/(f) *ka-sa-do/a*  
**marry** casarse *ka-sar-se*  
**martial arts** artes (m) pl *marciales ar-tes mar-sya-les*  
**mass** misa (f) *mee-sa*  
**massage** masaje (m) *ma-sa-khe*  
**masseur/masseuse** masajista (m)&(f) *ma-sa-khees-ta*  
**mat** petate (m) *pe-ta-te*  
**match (game)** partido (m) *par-tee-do*  
**matches** cerillos (m) pl *se-ree-yos*  
**mattress** colchón (m) *kol-chon*  
**maybe** tal vez *tal ves*  
**mayonnaise** mayonesa (f) *ma-yo-ne-sa*  
**mayor** alcalde (m)&(f) *al-kal-de*

## M

# M

**measles** *sarampión* (m) *sa·ram·pyon*  
**meat** *carne* (f) *kar·ne*  
**mechanic** *mecánico/a* (m)/(f) *me·ka·nee·ko/a*  
**media** *medios* (m) pl de comunicación *me·dyos* de *ko·moo·nee·ka·syon*  
**medicine** *medicina* (f) *me·dee·see·na*  
**meet** *encontrar* *en·kon·trar*  
**melon** *melón* (m) *me·lon*  
**member** *miembro* (m) *myem·bro*  
**menstruation** *menstruación* (f) *men·strwa·syon*  
**menu** *menú* (m) *me·noo*  
**message** *mensaje* (m) *men·sa·khe*  
**metal** *metal* (m) *me·tal*  
**metre** *metro* (m) *me·tro*  
**metro station** *estación* (f) del metro *es·ta·syon* del *me·tro*  
**microwave** *horno* (m) de microondas *or·no* de *mee·kro·on·das*  
**midnight** *medianoche* (f) *me·dya·no·che*  
**migraine** *migraña* (f) *mee·gra·nya*  
**military** *militar* *mee·lee·tar*  
**military service** *servicio* (m) *militar* *ser·vee·syo* *mee·lee·tar*  
**milk** *leche* (f) *le·che*  
**millimetre** *milímetro* (m) *mee·lee·me·tro*  
**million** *millón* (m) *mee·yon*  
**mince meat** *carne* (f) *molida* *kar·ne* *mo·lee·da*  
**mind** *cuidar* *kwee·dar*  
**mineral water** *agua* (m) *mineral* *a·gwa* *mee·ne·ral*  
**mints** *pastillas* (f) pl de menta *pas·tee·yas* de *men·ta*  
**minute** *minuto* (m) *mee·noo·to*  
**mirror** *espejo* (m) *es·pe·kho*  
**miscarriage** *aborto* (m) *natural* *a·bor·to* *na·too·ral*  
**miss (feel absence of)** *extrañar* *ek·stra·nyar*  
**mistake** *error* (m) *e·ror*  
**mix** *mezclar* *mes·klar*  
**mobile phone** *teléfono* (m) *celular* *te·le·fo·no* *se·loo·lar*  
**modem** *módem* (m) *mo·dem*

**moisturiser** *crema* (f) *hidratante* *kre·ma* *ee·dra·tan·te*  
**monastery** *monasterio* (m) *mo·nas·te·ryo*  
**money** *dinero* (m) *dee·ne·ro*  
**month** *mes* (m) *mes*  
**monument** *monumento* (m) *mo·noo·men·to*  
**moon** *luna* (f) *loo·na*  
**morning** *mañana* (f) *ma·nya·na*  
**morning sickness** *náuseas* (f) pl del embarazo *now·se·as* del *em·ba·ra·so*  
**mosque** *mezquita* (f) *mes·kee·ta*  
**mosquito** *mosquito* (m) *mos·kee·to*  
**mosquito coil** *repelente* (m) *contra* *mosquitos* *re·pe·len·te* *kon·tra* *mos·kee·tos*  
**mosquito net** *mosquitero* (m) *mos·kee·te·ro*  
**mother** *madre* (f) *ma·dre*  
**mother-in-law** *suegra* (f) *swe·gra*  
**motorboat** *lancha* (f) de motor *lan·cha* de *mo·tor*  
**motorcycle** *motocicleta* (f) *mo·to·see·kle·ta*  
**motorway** *carretera* (f) *ka·re·te·ra*  
**mountain** *montaña* (f) *mon·ta·nya*  
**mountain bike** *bicicleta* (f) de *mon·taña* *bee·see·kle·ta* de *mon·ta·nya*  
**mountain path** *brecha* (f) *bre·cha*  
**mountain range** *cordillera* (f) *kor·dee·ye·ra*  
**mountaineering** *alpinismo* (m) *al·pee·nees·mo*  
**mouse** *ratón* (m) *ra·ton*  
**mouse (computer)** *mouse* (m) *mows*  
**mouth** *boca* (f) *bo·ka*  
**movie** *película* (f) *pe·lee·koo·la*  
**MP3 player** *reproductor* (m) de MP3 *re·pro·dook·tor* de *e·me* *pe* *tres*  
**mud** *lodo* (m) *lo·do*  
**muesli** *granola* (f) *gra·no·la*  
**mum** *mamá* (f) *ma·ma*  
**muscle** *músculo* (m) *moos·koo·lo*  
**museum** *museo* (m) *moo·se·o*  
**mushroom** *champiñón* (m) *cham·pee·nyon*

music *música* ① *moo-see-ka*  
 musician *músico/a* ①/② *moo-see-ko/a*  
 Muslim *musulmán/musulmana* ①/②  
*moo-sool-man/moo-sool-ma-na*  
 mussels *mejillones* ① pl  
*me-khee-yo-nes*  
 mustard *mostaza* ① *mos-ta-sa*  
 mute *mudo/a* ①/② *moo-do/a*  
 my *mi mee*

## N

nail clippers *cortauñas* ①  
*kor-ta-oo-nyas*  
 name *nombre* ① *nom-bre*  
 napkin *servilleta* ① *ser-vee-ye-ta*  
 nappy *pañal* ① *pa-nyal*  
 nappy rash *rosadura* ① *ro-sa-doo-ra*  
 national park *parque* ① *nacional*  
*par-ke na-syo-nal*  
 nationality *nacionalidad* ①  
*na-syo-na-lee-dad*  
 nature *naturaleza* ① *na-too-ra-le-sa*  
 naturopathy *naturopatía* ①  
*na-too-ro-pa-tee-a*  
 nausea *náusea* ① *now-se-a*  
 near *cerca* *ser-ka*  
 nearby *cerca* *ser-ka*  
 nearest *más cercano/a* ①/②  
*mas ser-ka-no/a*  
 necessary *necesario/a* ①/②  
*ne-se-sa-ryo/a*  
 neck *cuello* ① *kwe-yo*  
 necklace *collar* ① *ko-yar*  
 need *necesitar* *ne-se-see-tar*  
 needle (sewing) *aguja* ① *a-goo-kha*  
 needle (syringe) *jeringa* ①  
*khe-reen-ga*  
 negatives *negativos* ① pl  
*ne-ga-tee-vos*  
 neither *tampoco* *tam-po-ko*  
 net *red* ① *red*  
 network *red* ① *red*  
 Netherlands *Holanda* ① *o-lan-da*  
 never *nunca* *noon-ka*  
 new *nuevo/a* ①/② *nwe-vo/a*  
 New Year *Año Nuevo* ① *a-nyo nwe-vo*

New Year's Day *día* ① *de Año Nuevo*  
*dee-a de a-nyo nwe-vo*  
 New Year's Eve *fin* ① *de año*  
*feen de a-nyo*  
 New Zealand *Nueva* ① *Zelandia*  
*nwe-va se-lan-dya*  
 news *noticias* ① pl *no-tee-syas*  
 news stand *puesto* ① *de periódicos*  
*pwes-to de pe-ryo-dee-kos*  
 newsagency *agencia* ① *de noticias*  
*a-khen-sya de no-tee-syas*  
 newspaper *periódico* ① *pe-ryo-dee-ko*  
 next *próximo/a* ①/② *prok-see-mo/a*  
 next (month) *(el mes) que viene*  
*(el mes) ke vye-ne*  
 next to *al lado de al la-do de*  
 nice *simpático/a* ①/②  
*seem-pa-tee-ko/a*  
 nickname *apodo* ① *a-po-do*  
 night *noche* ① *no-che*  
 no *no no*  
 noisy *ruidoso/a* ①/② *rwee-do-so/a*  
 none *nada* *na-da*  
 non-smoking *no fumar* *no foo-mar*  
 noodles *fideos* ① pl *fee-de-os*  
 noon *mediodía* ① *me-dyo-dee-a*  
 north *norte* ① *nor-te*  
 nose *nariz* ① *na-rees*  
 notebook *cuaderno* ① *kwa-der-no*  
 nothing *nada* *na-da*  
 now *ahora* *a-o-ra*  
 nuclear energy *energía* ① *nuclear*  
*e-ner-khee-a noo-kle-ar*  
 nuclear testing *pruebas* ① pl  
*nucleares prwe-bas noo-kle-a-res*  
 nuclear waste *desperdicios* ① pl  
*nucleares des-per-dee-syos*  
*noo-kle-a-res*  
 number *número* ① *noo-me-ro*  
 nun *monja* ① *mon-kha*  
 nurse *enfermero/a* ①/② *en-fer-me-ro/a*  
 nuts *nueces* ① pl *nwe-ses*

## O

oats *avena* ① *a-ve-na*  
 ocean *océano* ① *o-se-a-no*

## N

**off (spoiled)** *hechado/a* (m)/(f) *a perder e·cha·do/a a per·der*  
**office** *oficina* (f) *o·fee·see·na*  
**office worker** *empleado/a* (m)/(f) *em·ple·a·do/a*  
**offside** *fuera de lugar* *fwe·ra de loo·gar*  
**often** *seguido* *se·gee·do*  
**oil** *aceite* (m) *a·say·te*  
**old** *viejo/a* (m)/(f) *vye·kho/a*  
**olive oil** *aceite de oliva* *a·say·te de o·lee·va*  
**Olympic Games** *juegos* (m) pl *olímpicos* *khwe·gos o·leem·pee·kos*  
**on** *en* *en*  
**once** *una vez* *oona ves*  
**one-way ticket** *boleto* (m) *sencillo* *bo·le·to sen·see·yo*  
**onion** *cebolla* (f) *se·bo·ya*  
**only** *sólo* *so·lo*  
**open** *abierto/a* (m)/(f) *a·byer·to/a*  
**open** *abrir* *a·breer*  
**opening hours** *horario* (m) *de servicio* *o·ra·ryo de ser·vee·syo*  
**opera** *ópera* (f) *o·pe·ra*  
**operation** *operación* (f) *o·pe·ra·syon*  
**operator** *operador/operadora* (m)/(f) *o·pe·ra·dor/o·pe·ra·do·ra*  
**opinion** *opinión* (f) *o·pee·nyon*  
**opposite** *frente a* *fren·te a*  
**or** *o* *o*  
**orange** *naranja* (f) *na·ran·kha*  
**orange (colour)** *naranja* *na·ran·kha*  
**orange juice** *jugo* (m) *de naranja* *khoo·go de na·ran·kha*  
**orchestra** *orquesta* (f) *or·kes·ta*  
**order (command)** *orden* (f) *or·den*  
**order (placement)** *orden* (m) *or·den*  
**order** *ordenar* *or·de·nar*  
**ordinary** *corriente* *ko·ryen·te*  
**orgasm** *orgasmo* (m) *or·gas·mo*  
**original** *original* *o·ree·khee·nal*  
**other** *otro/a* (m)/(f) *o·tro/a*  
**our** *nuestro/a* (m)/(f) *nwes·tro/a*  
**outside** *exterior* (m) *ek·ste·ryor*  
**ovarian cyst** *quiste* (m) *ovárico* *kees·te o·va·ree·ko*  
**oven** *horno* (m) *or·no*

**overcoat** *abrigo* (m) *a·bree·go*  
**overdose** *sobredosis* (f) *so·bre·do·sees*  
**overhead projector** *proyector* (m) *de acetatos* *pro·yek·tor de a·se·ta·tos*  
**owe** *deber* *de·ber*  
**owner** *dueño/a* (m)/(f) *dwe·nyo/a*  
**oxygen** *oxígeno* (m) *ok·see·khe·no*  
**oyster** *ostión* (m) *os·tyon*  
**ozone layer** *capa* (f) *de ozono* *ka·pa de o·so·no*

## P

**pacemaker** *marcapasos* (m) *mar·ka·pa·sos*  
**pacifier** *chupón* (m) *choo·pon*  
**package** *paquete* (m) *pa·ke·te*  
**packet** *paquete* (m) *pa·ke·te*  
**padlock** *candado* (m) *kan·da·do*  
**page** *página* (f) *pa·khee·na*  
**pain** *dolor* (m) *do·lor*  
**painful** *doloroso/a* (m)/(f) *do·lo·ro·so/a*  
**painkillers** *analgésicos* (m) pl *a·nal·khe·see·kos*  
**paint** *pintar* *peen·tar*  
**painter** *pintor/pintora* (m)/(f) *peen·tor/peen·to·ra*  
**painting** *pintura* (f) *peen·too·ra*  
**pair (couple)** *pareja* (f) *pa·re·kha*  
**palace** *palacio* (m) *pa·la·syo*  
**palm pilot** *palm* (m) *palm*  
**pan** *sartén* (m) *sar·ten*  
**pants** *pantalones* (m) pl *pan·ta·lo·nes*  
**panty liners** *pantiprotectores* (m) pl *pan·tee·pro·tek·to·res*  
**pantyhose** *pantimedias* (f) pl *pan·tee·me·dyas*  
**pap smear** *papanicolaou* (m) *pa·pa·nee·ko·low*  
**paper** *papel* (m) *pa·pel*  
**paperwork** *trámites* (m) *tra·mee·tes*  
**paraplegic** *parapléjico/a* (m)/(f) *pa·ra·ple·khee·ko/a*  
**parcel** *paquete* (m) *pa·ke·te*  
**parents** *padres* (m) pl *pa·dres*  
**park** *parque* (m) *par·ke*  
**park (car)** *estacionar* *es·ta·syo·nar*



- parliament *parlamento* (m)  
*par-la-men-to*  
 parsley *perejil* (m) *pe-re-kheel*  
 part *parte* (f) *par-te*  
 partner (intimate) *pareja* (f) *pa-re-kha*  
 part-time *medio tiempo*  
*me-dyo tyem-po*  
 party *fiesta* (f) *fyes-ta*  
 party (political) *partido* (m) *par-tee-do*  
 pass *pase* (m) *pa-se*  
 passenger *pasajero/a* (m)/(f)  
*pa-sa-khe-ro/a*  
 passport *pasaporte* (m) *pa-sa-por-te*  
 passport number *número* (m) *de*  
*pasaporte noo-me-ro de pa-sa-por-te*  
 past *pasado* (m) *pa-sa-do*  
 pasta *pasta* (f) *pas-ta*  
 pate (food) *paté* (m) *pa-te*  
 path *sendero* (m) *sen-de-ro*  
 pay *pagar* *pa-gar*  
 payment *pago* (m) *pa-go*  
 peace *paz* (f) *pas*  
 peach *durazno* (m) *doo-ras-no*  
 peak *cumbre* (f) *koom-bre*  
 peanuts *cacahuates* (m) *ka-ka-wa-tes*  
 pear *pera* (f) *pe-ra*  
 peas *chícharos* (m) pl *chee-cha-ros*  
 pedal *pedal* (m) *pe-dal*  
 pedestrian *peatón* (m) *pe-a-ton*  
 pedestrian crossing *cruce* (m) *peatonal*  
*kroo-se pe-a-to-nal*  
 pen *pluma* (f) *ploo-ma*  
 pencil *lápiz* (m) *la-pees*  
 penis *pene* (m) *pe-ne*  
 penknife *navaja* (f) *na-va-kha*  
 pensioner *jubilado/a* (m)/(f)  
*khoo-bee-la-do/a*  
 people *gente* (f) *khen-te*  
 pepper (bell) *pimiento* (m)  
*pee-myen-to*  
 pepper (spice) *pimienta* (f)  
*pee-myen-ta*  
 per (day) *por (día)* *por (dee-a)*  
 percent *por ciento* *por syen-to*  
 performance *desempeño* (m)  
*des-em-pe-nyo*  
 perfume *perfume* (m) *per-foo-me*
- period pain *cólico* (m) *menstrual*  
*ko-lee-ko men-strwal*  
 permission *permiso* (m) *per-mee-so*  
 permit *permiso* (m) *per-mee-so*  
 permit *permitir* *per-mee-teer*  
 person *persona* (f) *per-so-na*  
 perspire *sudar* *soo-dar*  
 petition *petición* (f) *pe-tee-syon*  
 petrol *gasolina* (f) *ga-so-lee-na*  
 pharmacy *farmacia* (f) *far-ma-sya*  
 phone book *directorio* (m) *telefónico*  
*dee-rek-to-ryo te-le-fo-nee-ko*  
 phone box *teléfono* (m) *público*  
*te-le-fo-no poo-blee-ko*  
 phone card *tarjeta* (f) *de teléfono*  
*tar-khe-ta de te-le-fo-no*  
 photo *fotografía* (f) *fo-to-gra-fee-a*  
 photocopier *fotocopiadora* (f)  
*fo-to-ko-pya-do-ra*  
 photographer *fotógrafo/a* (m)/(f)  
*fo-to-gra-fo/a*  
 photography *fotografía* (f)  
*fo-to-gra-fee-a*  
 phrasebook *libro* (m) *de frases*  
*lee-bro de fra-ses*  
 pick-up (truck) *pickup* *pee-kop*  
 pick up (lift) *levantar* *le-van-tar*  
 pick up (seduce) *ligar* *lee-gar*  
 pickaxe *pico* (m) *pee-ko*  
 picnic *día* (m) *de campo*  
*dee-a de kam-po*  
 pie *pay* (m) *pay*  
 piece *pedazo* (m) *pe-da-so*  
 pig *cerdo* (m) *ser-do*  
 pill *pastilla* (f) *pas-tee-ya*  
 the Pill *la píldora* (f) *la peel-do-ra*  
 pillow *almohada* (f) *al-mwa-da*  
 pillowcase *funda* (f) *de almohada*  
*foon-da de al-mwa-da*  
 pineapple *piña* (f) *pee-nya*  
 pink *rosa* *ro-sa*  
 pistachio *pistache* (m) *pees-ta-che*  
 place *lugar* (m) *loo-gar*  
 place of birth *lugar* (m) *de nacimiento*  
*loo-gar de na-see-myen-to*  
 plane *avión* (m) *a-vyon*  
 planet *planeta* (m) *pla-ne-ta*  
 plant *planta* (f) *plan-ta*

# P

plant *sembrar* **sem·brar**  
 plastic *plástico* (m) **plas·tee·ko**  
 plate *plato* (m) **pla·to**  
 plateau *meseta* (f) **me·se·ta**  
 platform *plataforma* (f) **pla·ta·for·ma**  
 play *obra* (f) **o·bra**  
 play (an instrument) *tocar* **to·kar**  
 play (game/sport) *jugar* **khoo·gar**  
 plug (bath) *tapón* (m) **ta·pon**  
 plug (electrical) *chavija* (f) **cha·vee·kha**  
 plum *ciruela* (f) **seer·we·la**  
 pocket *bolsillo* (m) **bol·see·yo**  
 poetry *poesía* (f) **po·e·see·a**  
 point *apuntar* **a·poon·tar**  
 point (tip) *punto* (m) **poon·to**  
 poisonous *venenoso/a* (m)/(f) **ve·ne·no·so/a**  
 poker *póquer* (m) **po·ker**  
 police *policía* (f) **po·lee·see·a**  
 police officer *oficial* (m) **de policía**  
     **o·fee·syal de po·lee·see·a**  
 police station *estación* (f) **de policía**  
     **es·ta·syon de po·lee·see·a**  
 policy *política* (f) **po·lee·tee·ka**  
 policy (insurance) *póliza* (f) **po·lee·sa**  
 politician *político* (m) **po·lee·tee·ko**  
 politics *política* (f) **po·lee·tee·ka**  
 pollen *polen* (m) **po·len**  
 polls *encuestas* (f) **pl en·kwes·tas**  
 pollution *contaminación* (f) **kon·ta·mee·na·syon**  
 pony *pony* (m) **po·nee**  
 pool (game) *billar* (m) **bee·yar**  
 pool (swimming) *alberca* (f) **al·ber·ka**  
 poor *pobre* **po·bre**  
 pope *Papa* (m) **pa·pa**  
 popular *popular* **po·poo·lar**  
 pork *cerdo* (m) **ser·do**  
 pork sausage *chorizo* (m) **cho·ree·so**  
 port *puerto* (m) **pwer·to**  
 port (wine) *oporto* (m) **o·por·to**  
 portable CD player *reproductor* (m) **de**  
     *compact* **portátil** **re·pro·dook·tor de**  
     *kom·pakts* **por·ta·teel**  
 possible *posible* **po·see·ble**  
 post code *código* (m) **postal**  
     **ko·dee·go pos·tal**

post office *oficina* (f) **de correos**  
     **o·fee·see·na de ko·re·os**  
 postage *timbre* (m) **teem·bre**  
 postcard *postal* (f) **pos·tal**  
 poste restante *lista* (f) **de correos**  
     **lee·ta de ko·re·os**  
 poster *póster* (m) **pos·ter**  
 pot (kitchen) *cazuela* (f) **kas·we·la**  
 pot (for plant) *maceta* (f) **ma·se·ta**  
 pot (marijuana) *mota* (f) **mo·ta**  
 potato *papa* (f) **pa·pa**  
 pottery *alfarería* (f) **al·fa·re·ree·a**  
 pound (money) *libra* (f) **lee·bra**  
 poverty *pobreza* (f) **po·bre·sa**  
 power *poder* (m) **po·der**  
 prawn *camarón* (m) **ka·ma·ron**  
 prayer *oración* (f) **o·ra·syon**  
 prayer book *libro* (m) **de oraciones**  
     **lee·bro de o·ra·syo·nes**  
 prefer *preferir* **pre·fe·reer**  
 pregnancy test kit *prueba* (f) **de**  
     *embarazo* **prwe·ba de em·ba·ra·so**  
 pregnant *embarazada* **em·ba·ra·sa·da**  
 premenstrual tension *síndrome* (m)  
     *premenstrual* **seen·dro·me**  
     **pre·men·strwal**  
 prepare *preparar* **pre·pa·rar**  
 president *presidente/a* (m)/(f) **pre·see·den·te/a**  
 pressure *presión* (f) **pre·syon**  
 pretty *bonito/a* (m)/(f) **bo·nee·to/a**  
 prevent *prevenir* **pre·ve·neer**  
 price *precio* (m) **pre·syo**  
 priest *sacerdote* (m) **sa·ser·do·te**  
 primary school *la primaria* (m)  
     **la pree·ma·rya**  
 prime minister (man) *primer ministro*  
     (m) **pree·mer mee·nees·tro**  
 prime minister (woman) *primera*  
     *ministra* (f) **pree·me·ra mee·nees·tra**  
 printer *impresora* (f) **eem·pre·so·ra**  
 prison *cárcel* (f) **kar·sel**  
 prisoner *prisionero/a* (m)/(f) **pree·syo·ne·ro/a**  
 private *privado/a* (m)/(f) **pree·va·do/a**

private hospital *hospital* (m) *privado*  
*os·pee·tal pree·va·do*  
 produce *producir* *pro·doo·seer*  
 profit *ganancia* (m) *ga·nan·sya*  
 programme *programa* (m) *pro·gra·ma*  
 projector *proyector* (m) *pro·yek·tor*  
 promise *promesa* (f) *pro·me·sa*  
 protect *proteger* *pro·te·kher*  
 protected *protegido/a* (m)/(f)  
*pro·te·khee·do/a*  
 protest *protesta* (f) *pro·tes·ta*  
 protest *protestar* *pro·tes·tar*  
 provisions *provisiones* (f) pl  
*pro·vee·syo·nes*  
 prune *ciruela* (f) *pasa seer·we·la pa·sa*  
 pub *bar* (m) *bar*  
 public telephone *teléfono* (m) *público*  
*te·le·fo·no poo·blee·ko*  
 public toilets *baños* (m) pl *públicos*  
*ba·nyos poo·blee·kos*  
 pull *jalar* *kha·lar*  
 pump *bomba* (f) *bom·ba*  
 pumpkin *calabaza* (f) *ka·la·ba·sa*  
 puncture *ponchar* *pon·char*  
 punish *castigar* *kas·tee·gar*  
 puppy *cachorro* (m) *ka·cho·ro*  
 pure *puro/a* (m)/(f) *poo·ro/a*  
 purple *morado/a* (m)/(f) *mo·ra·do/a*  
 push *empujar* *em·poo·khar*  
 put *poner* *po·ner*

## Q

qualifications *aptitudes* (f) pl  
*ap·tee·too·des*  
 quality *calidad* (f) *ka·lee·dad*  
 quarantine *cuarentena* (f)  
*kwa·ren·te·na*  
 quarrel *pelea* (f) *pe·le·a*  
 quarter *cuarto* (m) *kwar·to*  
 queen *reina* (f) *ray·na*  
 question *pregunta* (f) *pre·goon·ta*  
 question *preguntar* *pre·goon·tar*  
 queue *cola* (f) *ko·la*  
 quick *rápido/a* (m)/(f) *ra·pee·do/a*  
 quiet *tranquilo/a* (m)/(f) *tran·kee·lo/a*

quiet *tranquilidad* (f) *tran·kee·lee·dad*  
 quit *renunciar* *re·noon·sya*

## R

rabbit *conejo* (m) *ko·ne·kho*  
 race (sport) *carrera* (f) *ka·re·ra*  
 racetrack *pista* (f) *pees·ta*  
 racing bike *bicicleta* (f) *de carreras*  
*bee·see·kle·ta de ka·re·ras*  
 racquet *raqueta* (f) *ra·ke·ta*  
 radiator *radiador* (m) *ra·dya·dor*  
 railway station *estación* (f) *de tren*  
*es·ta·syon de tren*  
 rain *lluvia* (f) *yoo·vya*  
 raincoat *impermeable* (m)  
*eem·per·me·a·ble*  
 rainbow *arcoiris* (m) *ar·ko·ee·rees*  
 raisin *uva* (f) *pasa oo·va pa·sa*  
 rally *rally* (m) *ra·lee*  
 rape *violar* *vyo·lar*  
 rare *raro/a* (m)/(f) *ra·ro/a*  
 rash *irritación* (f) *ee·ree·ta·syon*  
 raspberry *frambuesa* (f) *fram·bwe·sa*  
 rat *rata* (f) *ra·ta*  
 rate of pay *salario* (m) *sa·la·ryo*  
 raw *crudo/a* (m)/(f) *kroo·do/a*  
 razor *rastrillo* (m) *ras·tree·yo*  
 razor blades *navajas* (f) pl *de razurar*  
*na·va·khas de ra·soo·rar*  
 read *leer* *le·er*  
 ready *listo/a* (m)/(f) *lee·to/a*  
 real estate agent *agente* (m) *inmobili-*  
*ario a·khen·te een·mo·bee·lya·ryo*  
 realise *darse cuenta de*  
*dar·se kwen·ta de*  
 realistic *realista* *re·a·lee·ta*  
 reason *razón* (f) *ra·son*  
 receipt *recibo* (m) *re·see·bo*  
 receive *recibir* *re·see·beer*  
 recently *recientemente*  
*re·syen·te·men·te*  
 recognise *reconocer* *re·ko·no·ser*  
 recommend *recomendar*  
*re·ko·men·dar*  
 recording *grabación* (f) *gra·ba·syon*  
 recyclable *reciclable* *re·see·kla·ble*

# S

recycle *reciclar* re·see·klar  
 red *rojo/a* (m)/(f) ro·kho/a  
 referee *árbitro* (m) ar·bee·tro  
 reference *referencia* (f) re·fe·ren·sya  
 refrigerator *refrigerador* (m)  
 re·free·khe·ra·dor  
 refugee *refugiado/a* (m)/(f)  
 re·foo·khy·do/a  
 refund *reembolso* (m) re·em·bol·so  
 refund *reembolsar* re·em·bol·sar  
 refuse *negar(se)* ne·gar·(se)  
 registered mail *correo* (m) certificado  
 ko·re·o ser·tee·fee·ka·do  
 regret *lamentar* la·men·tar  
 relationship *relación* (f) re·la·syon  
 relax *relajarse* re·la·khar·se  
 relic *reliquia* (f) re·lee·kya  
 religion *religión* (f) re·lee·khyon  
 religious *religioso/a* (m)/(f)  
 re·lee·khyo·so/a  
 remember *recordar* re·kor·dar  
 remote *remoto/a* (m)/(f) re·mo·to/a  
 remote control *control* (m) remoto  
 kon·trol re·mo·to  
 rent *renta* (f) ren·ta  
 rent *rentar* ren·tar  
 repair *reparar* re·pa·rar  
 repeat *repetir* re·pe·teer  
 republic *república* (f) re·poo·blee·ka  
 reservation *reservación* (f)  
 re·ser·va·syon  
 reserve *reservar* re·ser·var  
 rest *descansar* des·kan·sar  
 restaurant *restaurante* (m) res·tow·ran·te  
 resumé *currículum* (m) koo·ree·koo·loom  
 retired *jubilado/a* (m)/(f) khoo·bee·la·do/a  
 return *volver* vol·ver  
 return ticket *boleto* (m) de viaje redondo  
 bo·le·to de vya·khe re·don·do  
 review *crítica* (f) kree·tee·ka  
 rhythm *ritmo* (m) reet·mo  
 rice *arroz* (m) a·ros  
 rich *rico/a* (m)/(f) ree·ko/a  
 ride *paseo* (m) pa·se·o  
 ride *montar* mon·tar  
 right (correct) *correcto/a* (m)/(f)  
 ko·rek·to/a

right (not left) *derecha* de·re·cha  
 right-wing *de derecha* de de·re·cha  
 ring *anillo* (f) a·nee·yo  
 ring *llamar por teléfono*  
 ya·mar por te·le·fo·no  
 rip-off *estafa* (f) es·ta·fa  
 risk *riesgo* (m) ryes·go  
 river *río* (m) ree·o  
 road *camino* (m) ka·mee·no  
 rob *robar* ro·bar  
 rock *roca* (f) ro·ka  
 rock (music) *rock* (m) rok  
 rock climbing *escalada* (f) en roca  
 es·ka·la·da en ro·ka  
 rock group *grupo* (m) de rock  
 groo·po de rok  
 rollerblading *patinar* pa·tee·nar  
 romantic *romántico/a* (m)/(f)  
 ro·man·tee·ko/a  
 room *habitación* (f) a·bee·ta·syon  
 room number *número* (m) de habitación  
 noo·me·ro de a·bee·ta·syon  
 rope *cuerda* (f) kwer·da  
 round *redondo/a* (m)/(f) re·don·do/a  
 roundabout *glorieta* (f) glo·rye·ta  
 route *ruta* (f) roo·ta  
 rowing *remo* (m) re·mo  
 rubbish *basura* (f) ba·soo·ra  
 rug *alfombra* (f) al·fom·bra  
 rugby *rugby* (m) roog·bee  
 ruins *ruinas* (f) pl rwee·nas  
 rules *reglas* (f) pl re·glas  
 rum *ron* (m) ron  
 run *correr* ko·rer  
 run out of *quedarse sin* ke·dar·se seen

# S

Sabbath *Sabbath* (m) sa·bat  
 sad *triste* trees·te  
 saddle *silla* (f) de montar  
 see·ya de mon·tar  
 safe *caja* (f) fuerte ka·kha fwer·te  
 safe *seguro/a* (m)/(f) se·goo·ro/a  
 safe sex *sexo* (m) seguro sek·so se·goo·ro  
 saint *santo/a* (m)/(f) san·to/a  
 salad *ensalada* (f) en·sa·la·da



salami *salami* (m) *sa-la-mee*  
 salary *salario* (m) *sa-la-ryo*  
 sales tax *IVA* (m) *ee-va*  
 salmon *salmón* (m) *sal-mon*  
 salt *sal* (f) *sal*  
 same *igual* *ee-gwal*  
 sand *arena* (f) *a-re-na*  
 sandals *sandalias* (f) pl *san-da-lyas*  
 sanitary napkins *toallas* (f) pl *femeninas*  
     *to-a-yas fe-me-nee-nas*  
 sauna *sauna* (m) *sow-na*  
 sausage *salchicha* (f) *sal-chee-cha*  
 save *salvar* *sal-var*  
 save (money) *ahorrar* *a-o-rar*  
 say *decir* *de-seer*  
 scale (climb) *escalar* *es-ka-lar*  
 scarf *bufanda* (f) *boo-fan-da*  
 school *escuela* (f) *es-kwe-la*  
 science *ciencias* (f) pl *syen-syas*  
 scientist *científico/a* (m)/(f)  
     *syen-tee-fee-ko/a*  
 scissors *tijeras* (f) pl *tee-khe-ras*  
 score *anotar* *a-no-tar*  
 scoreboard *marcador* (m) *mar-ka-dor*  
 Scotland *Escocia* (f) *es-ko-sya*  
 screen *pantalla* (f) *pan-ta-ya*  
 script *guión* (m) *gee-on*  
 sculpture *escultura* (f) *es-kool-too-ra*  
 sea *mar* (m) *mar*  
 seasick *mareado/a* (m)/(f) *ma-re-a-do/a*  
 seaside *costa* (f) *kos-ta*  
 season *estación* (f) *es-ta-syon*  
 season (in sport) *temporada* (f)  
     *tem-po-ra-da*  
 seat *asiento* (m) *a-syen-to*  
 seatbelt *cinturón* (m) *de seguridad*  
     *seen-too-ron de se-goo-ree-dad*  
 second *segundo* (m) *se-goon-do*  
 second *segundo/a* (m)/(f) *se-goon-do/a*  
 secondary school *la secundaria* (f)  
     *la se-goon-da-rya*  
 second-hand *de segunda mano*  
     *de se-goon-da ma-no*  
 secretary *secretario/a* (m)/(f)  
     *se-kre-ta-ryo/a*  
 see *ver* *ver*  
 selfish *egoísta* *e-go-ees-ta*

self-service *autoservicio* (m)  
     *ow-to-ser-vee-syo*  
 sell *vender* *ven-der*  
 send *enviar* *en-vyar*  
 sensible *sensible* *sen-see-ble*  
 sensual *sensual* *sen-swal*  
 separate *separado/a* (m)/(f)  
     *se-pa-ra-do/a*  
 separate *separar* *se-pa-rar*  
 series *serie* (f) *se-rye*  
 serious *serio/a* (m)/(f) *se-ryo/a*  
 service station *gasolinera* (f)  
     *ga-so-lee-ne-ra*  
 service-charge *cubierto* (m)  
     *koo-byer-to*  
 several *varios/as* (m)/(f) *va-ryos/as*  
 sew *coser* *ko-ser*  
 sex *sexo* (m) *sek-so*  
 sexism *sexismo* (m) *sek-sees-mo*  
 sexy *sexy* *sek-see*  
 shadow *sombra* (f) *som-bra*  
 shampoo *shampoo* (m) *sham-poo*  
 shape *forma* (f) *for-ma*  
 share (with) *compartir* *kom-par-teer*  
 shave *rasurar* *ra-soo-rar*  
 shaving cream *espuma* (f) *de rasurar*  
     *es-poo-ma de ra-soo-rar*  
 she *ella* *e-ya*  
 sheep *oveja* (f) *o-ve-kha*  
 sheet (bed) *sábana* (f) *sa-ba-na*  
 sheet (of paper) *hoja* (f) *o-kha*  
 shelf *repisa* (f) *re-pee-sa*  
 ship *barco* (m) *bar-ko*  
 ship *enviar* *en-vee-ar*  
 shirt *camisa* (f) *ka-mee-sa*  
 shoe shop *zapatería* (f) *sa-pa-te-ree-a*  
 shoes *zapatos* (m) pl *sa-pa-tos*  
 shoot *disparar* *dees-pa-rar*  
 shop *tienda* (f) *tyen-da*  
 shopping centre *centro* (m) *comercial*  
     *sen-tro ko-mer-syal*  
 short (height) *bajo/a* (m)/(f) *ba-kho/a*  
 short (length) *corto/a* (m)/(f) *kor-to/a*  
 shortage *escasez* (f) *es-ka-ses*  
 shorts *shorts* (m) pl *shorts*  
 shoulder *hombro* (m) *om-bro*  
 shout *gitar* *gree-tar*

# S

# S

## DICTIONARY

**show** *espectáculo* (m) es·pek·ta·koo·lo  
**show** *mostrar* mos·trar  
**shower** *regadera* (f) re·ga·de·ra  
**shrine** *capilla* (f) ka·pee·ya  
**shut** *cerrado/a* (m)/(f) se·ra·do/a  
**shut** *cerrar* se·rar  
**shy** *tímido/a* (m)/(f) tee·mee·do/a  
**sick** *enfermo/a* (m)/(f) en·fer·mo/a  
**side** *lado* (m) la·do  
**sign** *señal* (f) se·nyal  
**sign** *firmar* feer·mar  
**signature** *firma* (f) feer·ma  
**silk** *seda* (f) se·da  
**silver** *plateado/a* (m)/(f) pla·te·a·do/a  
**silver** *plata* (f) pla·ta  
**SIM card** *tarjeta* (f) SIM  
     *tar·khe·ta seem*  
**similar** *similar* see·mee·lar  
**simple** *sencillo/a* (m)/(f) sen·see·yo/a  
**since (time)** *desde* des·de  
**sing** *cantar* kan·tar  
**singer** *cantante* (m)&(f) kan·tan·te  
**single** *soltero/a* (m)/(f) sol·te·ro/a  
**single room** *habitación* (f) individual  
     *a·bee·ta·syon een·dee·vee·dwal*  
**singlet** *camiseta* (f) ka·mee·se·ta  
**sister** *hermana* (f) er·ma·na  
**sit** *sentarse* sen·tar·se  
**size (clothes)** *talla* (f) ta·ya  
**size (general)** *tamaño* (m) ta·ma·nyo  
**skateboarding** *andar en patineta*  
     *an·dar en pa·tee·ne·ta*  
**skateboard** *patineta* (f) pa·tee·ne·ta  
**ski** *esquiar* es·kee·ar  
**skiing** *esquí* (m) es·kee  
**skimmed milk** *leche* (f) descremada  
     *le·che des·kre·ma·da*  
**skin** *piel* (f) pyel  
**skirt** *falda* (f) fal·da  
**sky** *cielo* (m) sye·lo  
**sleep** *dormir* dor·meer  
**sleeping bag** *bolsa* (f) de dormir  
     *bol·sa de dor·meer*  
**sleeping car** *coche* (m) cama  
     *ko·che ka·ma*  
**sleeping pills** *pastillas* (f) pl para  
     *dormir pas·tee·yas pa·ra dor·meer*

**(be) sleepy** *tener sueño* te·ner swe·nyo  
**slide** *transparencia* (f) trans·pa·ren·sya  
**slow** *lento/a* (m)/(f) len·to/a  
**slowly** *despacio* des·pa·syo  
**small** *pequeño/a* (m)/(f) pe·ke·nyo/a  
**smell** *olor* (m) o·lor  
**smell** *oler* o·ler  
**smile** *sonreír* son·re·eer  
**smoke** *fumar* foo·mar  
**SMS capability** *capacidad* (f) de SMS  
     *ka·pa·see·dad de e·se e·me e·se*  
**snack** *botana* (f) bo·ta·na  
**snail** *caracol* (m) ka·ra·kol  
**snake** *serpiente* (f) ser·pyen·te  
**snorkelling** *esnorklear* es·nor·ke·le·ar  
**snow** *nieve* (f) nye·ve  
**snowboarding** *snowboarding*  
     *es·now·bor·deen*  
**soap** *jabón* (m) kha·bon  
**soap opera** *telenovela* (f) te·le·no·ve·la  
**soccer** *fútbol* (m) foot·bol  
**social welfare** *seguridad* (f) social  
     *se·goo·ree·dad so·syal*  
**socialist** *socialista* (m)&(f) so·sya·lees·ta  
**socks** *calcetines* (m) pl kal·se·tee·nes  
**soft drink** *refresco* (m) re·fres·ko  
**soldier** *militar* (m) mee·lee·tar  
**some** *algún* al·goon  
**someone** *alguien* al·gyen  
**something** *algo* al·go  
**sometimes** *de vez en cuando*  
     *de ves en kwan·do*  
**son** *hijo* (m) ee·kho  
**song** *canción* (f) kan·syon  
**soon** *pronto* pron·to  
**sore** *adolorido/a* (m)/(f) a·do·lo·ree·do/a  
**soup** *sopa* (f) so·pa  
**sour cream** *crema* (f) agria  
     *kre·ma a·grya*  
**south** *sur* (m) soor  
**souvenir** *suvenir* (m) soo·ve·neer  
**souvenir shop** *tienda* (f) de suvenirs  
     *tyen·da de soo·ve·neers*  
**soy milk** *leche* (f) de soya  
     *le·che de so·ya*  
**soy sauce** *salsa* (f) de soya  
     *sal·sa de so·ya*

space *espacio* (m) *es·pa·syo*  
 Spain *España* (f) *es·pa·nya*  
 sparkling *espumoso/a* (m)/(f) *es·poo·mo·so/a*  
 speak *hablar* *a·blar*  
 special *especial* *es·pe·syal*  
 specialist *especialista* (m)&(f) *es·pe·syal·lees·ta*  
 speed *velocidad* (f) *ve·lo·see·dad*  
 speedometer *velocímetro* (m) *ve·lo·see·me·tro*  
 spermicide *espermecida* (f) *es·per·me·see·da*  
 spider *araña* (f) *a·ra·nya*  
 spinach *espinaca* (f) *es·pee·na·ka*  
 spoon *cuchara* (f) *koo·cha·ra*  
 sport *deportes* (m) pl *de·por·tes*  
 sports store *tienda* (f) *de deportes* *tyen·da de de·por·tes*  
 sportsperson *deportista* (m)&(f) *de·por·tees·ta*  
 sprain *torcedura* (f) *tor·se·doo·ra*  
 spring (wire) *resorte* (m) *re·sor·te*  
 spring (season) *primavera* (f) *pree·ma·ve·ra*  
 square *cuadrado* (m) *kwa·dra·do*  
 square (town) *zócalo* (m) *so·ka·lo*  
 stadium *estadio* (m) *es·ta·dyo*  
 stage *escenario* (m) *e·se·na·ryo*  
 stairway *escalera* (f) *es·ka·le·ra*  
 stamp *sello* (m) *se·yo*  
 stand-by ticket *boleto* (m) *en lista de espera* *bo·le·to en lees·ta de es·pe·ra*  
 stars *estrellas* (f) pl *es·tre·yas*  
 start *comenzar* *ko·men·sar*  
 station *estación* (f) *es·ta·syon*  
 statue *estatua* (f) *es·ta·twa*  
 stay (at a hotel) *alojarse* *a·lo·khar·se*  
 stay (remain) *permanecer* *per·ma·ne·ser*  
 stay (somewhere) *quedarse* *ke·dar·se*  
 steak (beef) *bistec* (m) *bees·tek*  
 steal *robar* *ro·bar*  
 steep *empinado/a* (m)/(f) *em·pee·na·do/a*  
 step *paso* (m) *pa·so*

stereo *equipo* (m) *estereofónico* *e·kee·po es·te·re·o·fo·nee·ko*  
 stingy *tacaño/a* (m)/(f) *ta·ka·nyo/a*  
 stock (broth) *caldo* (m) *kal·do*  
 stockings *calcetas* (f) pl *kal·se·tas*  
 stomach *estómago* (m) *es·to·ma·go*  
 stomachache *dolor* (m) *de estómago* *do·lor de es·to·ma·go*  
 stone *piedra* (f) *pye·dra*  
 stoned *ciego/a* (m)/(f) *sy·go/a*  
 stop *parada* (f) *pa·ra·da*  
 stop *parar* *pa·rar*  
 store *tienda* (f) *tyen·da*  
 storm *tormenta* (f) *tor·men·ta*  
 story *cuento* (m) *kwen·to*  
 stove *estufa* (f) *es·too·fa*  
 straight *derecho/a* (m)/(f) *de·re·cho/a*  
 strange *extraño/a* (m)/(f) *ek·stra·nyo/a*  
 stranger *desconocido/a* (m)/(f) *des·ko·no·see·do/a*  
 strawberry *fresa* (f) *fre·sa*  
 stream *arroyo* (m) *a·ro·yo*  
 street *calle* (f) *ka·ye*  
 string *cuerda* (f) *kwer·da*  
 strong *fuerte* *fwer·te*  
 stubborn *terco/a* (m)/(f) *ter·ko/a*  
 student *estudiante* (m)&(f) *es·too·dyan·te*  
 studio *estudio* (m) *es·too·dyo*  
 stupid *estúpido/a* (m)/(f) *es·too·pee·do/a*  
 style *estilo* (m) *es·tee·lo*  
 subtitles *subtítulos* (m) pl *soob·tee·too·los*  
 suburb *colonia* (m) *ko·lo·nya*  
 subway *metro* (m) *me·tro*  
 suffer *sufrir* *soo·freer*  
 sugar *azúcar* (m)&(f) *a·soo·kar*  
 suitcase *maleta* (f) *ma·le·ta*  
 summer *verano* (m) *ve·ra·no*  
 sun *sol* (m) *sol*  
 sunblock *bloqueador* (m) *solar* *blo·ke·a·dor so·lar*  
 sunburn *quemadura* (f) *de sol* *ke·ma·doo·ra de sol*  
 sun-dried tomatoes *tomates* (m) pl *deshidratados to·ma·tes*  
 des·ee·dra·ta·dos

# T

**sunflower oil** *aceite* (m) *de girasol*  
*a·say·te de khee·ra·sol*  
**sunglasses** *lentes* (f) *pl de sol*  
*len·tes de sol*  
**sunny** *soleado* *so·le·a·do*  
**sunrise** *amanecer* (m) *a·ma·ne·ser*  
**sunset** *puesta* (f) *de sol* *pwes·ta de sol*  
**supermarket** *supermercado* (m)  
*soo·per·mer·ka·do*  
**superstition** *superstición* (f)  
*soo·per·stee·syon*  
**supporters** *aficionados* (m)&(f) *pl*  
*a·fee·syo·na·dos*  
**surf** *surfear* *sor·fe·ar*  
**surface mail** *correo* (m) *terrestre*  
*ko·re·o te·res·tre*  
**surfboard** *tabla* (f) *de surf*  
*ta·bla de sorf*  
**surname** *apellido* (m) *a·pe·yee·do*  
**surprise** *sorpresa* (f) *sor·pre·sa*  
**survive** *sobrevivir* *so·bre·vee·veer*  
**sweater** *sueter* (m) *swe·ter*  
**sweet** *dulce* *dool·se*  
**sweets (candy)** *dulces* (m) *pl dool·ses*  
**swim** *nadar* *na·dar*  
**swimming pool** *alberca* (f) *al·ber·ka*  
**swimsuit** *traje* (m) *de baño*  
*tra·khe de ba·nyo*  
**synagogue** *sinagoga* (f) *see·na·go·ga*  
**synthetic** *sintético/a* (m)/(f)  
*seen·te·tee·ko/a*  
**syringe** *jeringa* (f) *khe·reen·ga*

# T

**table** *mesa* (f) *me·sa*  
**table tennis** *ping pong* (m) *peen pon*  
**tablecloth** *mantel* (m) *man·tel*  
**tail** *cola* (f) *ko·la*  
**tailor** *sastre* (m) *sas·tre*  
**take (away)** *llevar* *lye·var*  
**take (the train)** *tomar (el tren)*  
*to·mar (el tren)*  
**take (photos)** *tomar (fotos)*  
*to·mar fo·tos*  
**talk** *hablar* *a·blar*  
**tall** *alto/a* (m)/(f) *al·to/a*

**tampons** *tampones* (m) *pl tam·po·nes*  
**tanning lotion** *bronceador* (m)  
*bron·se·a·dor*  
**tap** *grifo* (m) *gree·fo*  
**tasty** *sabroso/a* (m)/(f) *sa·bro·so/a*  
**tax** *impuesto* (m) *pl eem·pwes·to*  
**taxi** *taxi* (m) *tak·see*  
**taxi driver** *taxista* (m)&(f) *tak·sees·ta*  
**taxi stand** *sitio* (m) *de taxis*  
*see·tyo de tak·sees*  
**tea** *té* (m) *te*  
**teacher** *maestro/maestra* (m)/(f)  
*ma·es·tro/ma·es·tra*  
**team** *equipo* (m) *e·kee·po*  
**teaspoon** *cucharita* (f) *koo·cha·ree·ta*  
**technique** *técnica* (f) *tek·nee·ka*  
**teeth** *dientes* (m) *pl dyen·tes*  
**telegram** *telegrama* (m) *te·le·gra·ma*  
**telephone** *teléfono* (m) *te·le·fo·no*  
**telephone** *llamar (por teléfono)*  
*ya·mar (por te·le·fo·no)*  
**telephone centre** *central* (f) *telefónica*  
*sen·tral te·le·fo·nee·ka*  
**telephoto lens** *teleobjetivo* (m)  
*te·le·ob·khe·tee·vo*  
**telescope** *telescopio* (m) *te·les·ko·pyo*  
**television** *televisión* (f) *te·le·vee·syon*  
**tell** *decir* *de·seer*  
**temperature (fever)** *fiebre* (f) *fye·bre*  
**temperature (weather)** *temperatura* (f)  
*tem·pe·ra·too·ra*  
**temple** *templo* (m) *tem·plo*  
**tennis** *tenis* (m) *te·nees*  
**tennis court** *cancha* (f) *de tenis*  
*kan·cha de te·nees*  
**tent** *tienda* (f) *(de campaña)*  
*tyen·da (de kam·pa·nya)*  
**tent pegs** *estacas* (f) *pl es·ta·kas*  
**terrible** *terrible* *te·ree·ble*  
**test** *prueba* (f) *prwe·ba*  
**thank** *dar gracias* *dar gra·syas*  
**theatre** *teatro* (m) *te·a·tro*  
**their** *su* *soo*  
**they** *ellos/ellas* (m)/(f) *e·yos/e·yas*  
**thief** *ladrón/ladrona* (m)/(f)  
*la·dron/la·dro·na*  
**thin** *delgado/a* (m)/(f) *del·ga·do/a*



**think** pensar *pen-sar*  
**third** tercio (m) *ter-syo*  
**(be) thirsty** tener sed *te-ner sed*  
**this** éste/ésta (m)/(f) *es-te/es-ta*  
**this (month)** este mes *es-te mes*  
**throat** garganta (f) *gar-gan-ta*  
**thrush** infección (f) de garganta  
*een-fek-syon de gar-gan-ta*  
**ticket** boleto (m) *bo-le-to*  
**ticket collector** inspector/inspectora  
(m)/(f) *een-spek-tor/een-spek-to-ra*  
**ticket machine** venta (f)  
*automática de boletos*  
*ven-ta ow-to-ma-tee-ka de bo-le-tos*  
**ticket office** taquilla (f) *ta-kee-ya*  
**tide** marea (f) *ma-re-a*  
**tight** apretado/a (m)/(f) *a-pre-ta-do/a*  
**time** tiempo (m) *tyem-po*  
**time difference** diferencia (f) de horas  
*dee-fe-ren-sya de o-ras*  
**timetable** horario (m) *o-ra-ryo*  
**tin** lata (f) *la-ta*  
**tin opener** abrelatas (m) *a-bre-la-tas*  
**tiny** pequeño/a (m)/(f) *pe-ke-nyo/a*  
**tip (gratuity)** propina (f) *pro-pee-na*  
**tired** cansado/a (m)/(f) *kan-sa-do/a*  
**tissues** kleenex (m) pl *klee-neks*  
**toast** pan tostado (m) *pan tos-ta-do*  
**toaster** tostador (m) *tos-ta-dor*  
**tobacco** tabaco (m) *ta-ba-ko*  
**tobacconist** tabaquería (f)  
*ta-ba-ke-ree-a*  
**today** hoy *oy*  
**toe** dedo (m) del pie *de-do del pye*  
**tofu** tofú (m) *to-foo*  
**together** juntos/as (m)/(f) *khoon-tos/as*  
**toilet** baño (m) *ba-nyo*  
**toilet paper** papel (m) higiénico  
*pa-pel ee-khye-nee-ko*  
**tomato** jitomate (m) *khee-to-ma-te*  
**tomato sauce** catsup (m) *kat-soop*  
**tomorrow** mañana *ma-nya-na*  
**tomorrow afternoon** mañana en la  
*tarde ma-nya-na en la tar-de*  
**tomorrow evening** mañana en la  
*noche ma-nya-na en la no-che*

**tomorrow morning** mañana en la  
*mañana ma-nya-na en la ma-nya-na*  
**tonight** esta noche *es-ta no-che*  
**too (expensive)** muy (*caro/a*) (m)/(f)  
*mooy (ka-ro/a)*  
**too much** demasiado *de-ma-sya-do*  
**tooth (back)** muela (f) *mwe-la*  
**toothache** dolor (m) de muelas  
*do-lor de mwe-las*  
**toothbrush** cepillo (m) de dientes  
*se-pee-yo de dyen-tes*  
**toothpaste** pasta (f) de dientes  
*pas-ta de dyen-tes*  
**toothpick** palillo (m) *pa-lee-yo*  
**torch** linterna (f) *leen-ter-na*  
**touch** tocar *to-kar*  
**tour** excursión (f) *ek-skoor-syon*  
**tourist** turista (m)&(f) *too-rees-ta*  
**tourist office** oficina (f) de turismo  
*o-fee-see-na de too-rees-mo*  
**towards** hacia *a-sya*  
**towel** toalla (f) *to-a-ya*  
**tower** torre (f) *to-re*  
**toxic waste** residuos (m) pl tóxicos  
*re-see-dwos tok-see-kos*  
**toyshop** juguetería (f) *khoo-ge-te-ree-a*  
**track (footprints)** rastro (m) *ras-tro*  
**track (path)** sendero (m) *sen-de-ro*  
**track (sport)** pista (f) *pees-ta*  
**trade** comercio (m) *ko-mer-syo*  
**traffic** tráfico (m) *tra-fee-ko*  
**traffic lights** semáforos (m) pl  
*se-ma-fo-ros*  
**trail** camino (m) *ka-mee-no*  
**train** tren (m) *tren*  
**train station** estación (f) de tren  
*es-ta-syon de tren*  
**tram** tranvía (m) *tran-vee-a*  
**transit lounge** sala (f) de tránsito  
*sa-la de tran-see-to*  
**translate** traducir *tra-doo-seer*  
**transport** transporte (m) *trans-por-te*  
**travel** viajar *vya-khar*  
**travel agency** agencia (f) de viajes  
*a-khen-sya de vya-khes*  
**travel books** guías (f) pl turísticas  
*gee-as too-rees-tee-kas*

# U

travel sickness *mareo* (m) *ma-re-o*  
 travellers *cheques* *cheques* (m) pl *de viajero* *che-kes de vya-khe-ro*  
 tree *árbol* (m) *ar-bol*  
 trip *viaje* (m) *vya-khe*  
 trousers *pantalones* (m) pl *pan-ta-lo-nes*  
 truck *camión* (m) *ka-myon*  
 trust *confianza* (f) *kon-fee-an-sa*  
 trust *confiar* *kon-fee-ar*  
 try *probar* *pro-bar*  
 try (attempt) *intentar* *een-ten-tar*  
 T-shirt *camiseta* (f) *ka-mee-se-ta*  
 tube (tyre) *cámara* (f) *de llanta* *ka-ma-ra de yan-ta*  
 tuna *atún* (m) *a-toon*  
 tune *melodía* (f) *me-lo-dee-a*  
 turkey *pavo* (m) *pa-vo*  
 turn *dar vuelta* *dar vwel-ta*  
 TV *televisión* (f) *te-le-vee-syon*  
 TV series *serie* (f) *se-rye*  
 tweezers *pinzas* (f) pl *peen-sas*  
 twice *dos veces* *dos ve-ses*  
 twin beds *dos camas* *dos ka-mas*  
 twins *gemelos/as* (m)/(f) pl *khe-me-los/as*  
 type *tipo* (m) *tee-po*  
 type *escribir a máquina* *es-kree-beer a ma-kee-na*  
 typical *típico/a* (m)/(f) *tee-pee-ko/a*  
 tyre *llanta* (f) *yan-ta*

# U

ultrasound *ultrasonido* (m) *ool-tra-so-nee-do*  
 umbrella *paraguas* (m) *pa-ra-gwas*  
 umpire *árbitro* (m) *ar-bee-tro*  
 uncomfortable *incómodo/a* (m)/(f) *een-ko-mo-do/a*  
 underpants (men) *truzas* (f) pl *troo-sas*  
 underpants (women) *pantaletas* (f) pl *pan-ta-le-tas*  
 understand *comprender* *kom-pren-der*  
 underwear *ropa* (f) *interior* *ro-pa een-te-ryor*  
 unemployed *desempleado/a* (m)/(f) *des-em-ple-a-do/a*

unfair *injusto/a* (m)/(f) *een-khoos-to/a*  
 uniform *uniforme* (m) *oo-nee-for-me*  
 universe *universo* (m) *oo-nee-ver-so*  
 university *universidad* (f) *oo-nee-ver-see-dad*  
 unleaded *sin plomo* *seen plo-mo*  
 unsafe *inseguro/a* (m)/(f) *een-se-goo-ro/a*  
 until (June) *hasta (junio)* *as-ta (khoo-nyo)*  
 unusual *raro/a* (m)/(f) *ra-ro/a*  
 up *arriba* *a-ree-ba*  
 uphill *cuesta arriba* *kwes-ta a-ree-ba*  
 urgent *urgente* *oor-khen-te*  
 USA *Estados* (m) pl *Unidos de América* *es-ta-dos oo-nee-dos de a-me-ree-ka*  
 useful *útil* *oo-teel*

# V

vacant *vacante* *va-kan-te*  
 vacation *vacaciones* (f) pl *va-ka-syo-nes*  
 vaccination *vacuna* (f) *va-koo-na*  
 vagina *vagina* (f) *va-khee-na*  
 validate *validar* *va-lee-dar*  
 valley *valle* (m) *va-ye*  
 valuable *valioso/a* (m)/(f) *va-lyo-so/a*  
 value *valor* (m) *va-lor*  
 van *camioneta* (f) *ka-myo-ne-ta*  
 veal *ternera* (f) *ter-ne-ra*  
 vegan *vegetariano/a estricto/a* (m)/(f) *ve-khe-ta-rya-no/a es-treek-to/a*  
 vegetable *legumbre* (f) *le-goom-bre*  
 vegetables *verduras* (f) *ver-doo-ras*  
 vegetarian *vegetariano/a* (m)/(f) *ve-khe-ta-rya-no/a*  
 vein *vena* (f) *ve-na*  
 venereal disease *enfermedad* (f) *venérea en-fer-me-dad ve-ne-re-a*  
 venue *jurisdicción* (f) *khoo-rees-deek-syon*  
 very *muy* *mooy*  
 video tape *videocassette* (f) *vee-de-o-ka-set*  
 view *vista* (f) *vees-ta*  
 village *pueblo* (m) *pwe-blo*  
 vine *vid* (f) *veed*

vinegar *vinagre* (m) *vee-na-gre*  
 vineyard *viñedo* (m) *vee-nye-do*  
 virus *virus* (m) *vee-roos*  
 visa *visa* (f) *vee-sa*  
 visit *visitar* *vee-see-tar*  
 vitamins *vitaminas* (f) pl  
*vee-ta-mee-nas*  
 vodka *vodka* (f) *vod-ka*  
 voice *voz* (f) *vos*  
 volume *volumen* (m) *vo-loo-men*  
 vote *votar* *vo-tar*

## W

wage *suelto* (m) *swel-do*  
 wait *esperar* *es-pe-rar*  
 waiter *mesero/a* (m)/(f) *me-se-ro/a*  
 waiting room *sala* (f) *de espera*  
*sa-la de es-pe-ra*  
 walk *caminar* *ka-mee-nar*  
 wall (inside) *pared* (f) *pa-red*  
 wallet *cartera* (f) *kar-te-ra*  
 want *querer* *ke-rer*  
 WAP enabled *capacidad* (f) *de WAP*  
*ka-pa-see-dad de wap*  
 war *guerra* (f) *ge-ra*  
 wardrobe *closet* (m) *klo-set*  
 warm *templado/a* (m)/(f) *tem-pla-do/a*  
 warn *advertir* *ad-ver-teer*  
 wash (oneself) *lavarse* *la-var-se*  
 wash (something) *lavar* *la-var*  
 wash cloth *jerga* (f) *kher-ga*  
 washing machine *lavadora* (f)  
*la-va-do-ra*  
 watch *reloj* (m) *de pulsera*  
*re-lokh de pool-se-ra*  
 watch *mirar* *mee-rar*  
 water *agua* (f) *a-gwa*  
 boiled water *agua* (f) *hervida*  
*a-gwa er-vee-da*  
 still water *agua* (f) *sin gas*  
*a-gwa seen gas*  
 tap water *agua* (f) *de la llave*  
*a-gwa de la ya-ve*  
 waterfall *cascada* (f) *kas-ka-da*  
 watermelon *sandía* (f) *san-dee-a*

waterproof *impermeable*  
*eem-per-me-a-ble*  
 waterskiing *esquí* (m) *acuático*  
*es-kee a-kwa-tee-ko*  
 wave *ola* (f) *o-la*  
 way *camino* (m) *ka-mee-no*  
 we *nosotros/as* (m)/(f) pl *no-so-tros/as*  
 weak *débil* *de-beel*  
 wealthy *rico/a* (m)/(f) *ree-ko/a*  
 wear *llevar* *ye-var*  
 weather *tiempo* (m) *tyem-po*  
 wedding *boda* (f) *bo-da*  
 wedding cake *pastel* (m) *de bodas*  
*pas-tel de bo-das*  
 wedding present *regalo* (m) *de bodas*  
*re-ga-lo de bo-das*  
 weekend *fin* (m) *de semana*  
*feen de se-ma-na*  
 weigh *pesar* *pe-sar*  
 weight *peso* (m) *pe-so*  
 weights *pesas* (f) pl *pe-sas*  
 welcome *bienvenida* (f)  
*byen-ve-nee-da*  
 welcome *dar la bienvenida*  
*dar la byen-ve-nee-da*  
 welfare *bienestar* (m) *byen-es-tar*  
 well *bien* *byen*  
 well *pozo* (m) *po-so*  
 west *oeste* (m) *o-es-te*  
 wet *mojado/a* (m)/(f) *mo-kha-do/a*  
 wetsuit *wetsuit* (m) *wet-soot*  
 what *qué* *ke*  
 wheel *rueda* (f) *rwe-da*  
 wheelchair *silla* (f) *de ruedas*  
*see-ya de rwe-das*  
 when *cuándo* *kwan-do*  
 where *dónde* *don-de*  
 white *blanco/a* (m)/(f) *blan-ko/a*  
 whiteboard *pizarra* (m) *blanco*  
*pee-sa-ron blan-ko*  
 who *quién* *kyen*  
 why *por qué* *por ke*  
 wide *ancho/a* (m)/(f) *an-cho/a*  
 wife *esposa* (f) *es-po-sa*  
 win *ganar* *ga-nar*  
 wind *viento* (m) *vyen-to*  
 window *ventana* (f) *ven-ta-na*

## W

**window-shopping** *mirar los aparadores* mee·rar los a·pa·ra·do·res

**windscreen** *parabrisas* (m)  
pa·ra·bree·sas

**windsurfing** *hacer windsurf*  
a·ser weend·sorf

**wine** *vino* (m) vee·no

**red wine** *vino* (m) *tinto* vee·no teen·to

**sparkling wine** *vino* (m) *espumoso*  
vee·no es·poo·mo·so

**white wine** *vino* (m) *blanco*  
vee·no blan·ko

**winery** *bodega* (f) *de vinos*  
bo·de·ga de vee·nos

**wings** *alas* (f) pl a·las

**winner** *ganador/ganadora* (m)/(f)  
ga·na·dor/ga·na·do·ra

**winter** *invierno* (m) een·vyer·no

**wire** *alambre* (m) a·lam·bre

**wish** *desear* de·se·ar

**with** *con* kon

**within (an hour)** *dentro de (una hora)*  
den·tro de (oo·na o·ra)

**without** *sin* seen

**woman** *mujer* (f) moo·kher

**wonderful** *maravilloso/a* (m)/(f)  
ma·ra·vee·yo·so/a

**wood** *madera* (f) ma·de·ra

**wool** *lana* (f) la·na

**word** *palabra* (f) pa·la·bra

**work** *trabajo* (m) tra·ba·kho

**work** *trabajar* tra·ba·khar

**work experience** *experiencia* (f)  
laboral ek·spe·ryen·sya la·bo·ral

**work permit** *permiso* (m) *de trabajo*  
per·mee·so de tra·ba·kho

**workout** *entrenamiento* (m)  
en·tre·na·myen·to

**workshop** *taller* (m) ta·yer

**world** *mundo* (m) moon·do

**World Cup** *Copa* (f) *Mundial*  
ko·pe moon·dyal

**worms** *lombrices* (f) pl lom·bree·ses

**worried** *preocupado/a* (m)/(f)  
pre·o·koo·pa·do/a

**worship** *rezar* re·sar

**wrist** *muñeca* (f) moo·nye·ka

**write** *escribir* es·kree·beer

**writer** *escritor/escritora* (m)/(f)  
es·kree·tor/es·kree·to·ra

**wrong** *equivocado/a* (m)/(f)  
e·kee·vo·ka·do/a

## Y

**year** *año* (m) an·yo

**yellow** *amarillo/a* (m)/(f) a·ma·ree·yo/a

**yes** *sí* see

**(not) yet** *todavía (no)* to·da·vee·a (no)

**yesterday** *ayer* a·yer

**yoga** *yoga* (m) yo·ga

**yogurt** *yogurt* (m) yo·goort

**you** sg inf tú too

**you** sg pol usted oos·ted

**you** pl inf&pol ustedes oos·te·des

**young** *joven* kho·ven

**your** inf tu too

**your** pol su soo

**youth hostel** *albergue* (m) *juvenil*  
al·ber·ge kho·ve·neel

## Z

**zodiac** *zodiaco* (m) so·dee·a·ko

**zoo** *zoológico* (m) so·o·lo·khee·ko