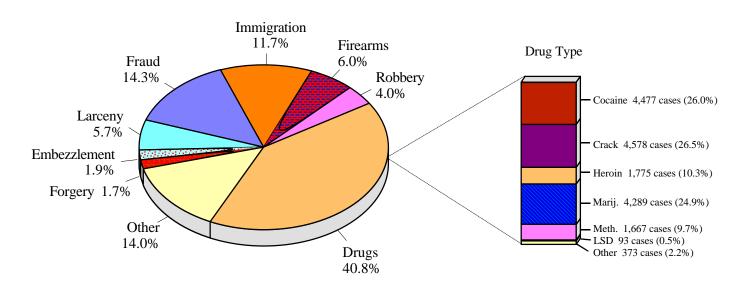
Figure A

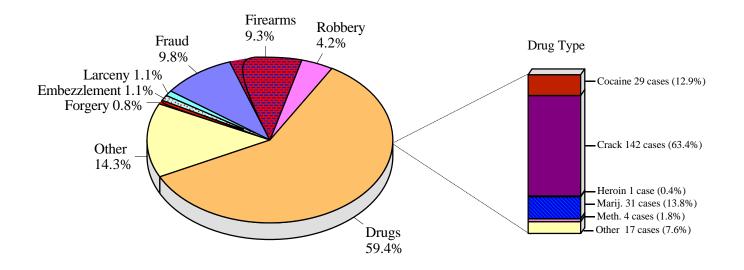
GUIDELINE DEFENDANTS SENTENCED BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

(October 1, 1995, through September 30, 1996)

National



Alabama, Southern



¹Of the 42,436 guideline cases, 75 cases with missing primary offense category were excluded. Of the 17,261 drug cases (including trafficking, use of a communication facility, and simple possession), nine cases with missing drug type were excluded from the bar chart.

Table 1

DISTRIBUTION OF GUIDELINE DEFENDANTS SENTENCED BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY

(October 1, 1995, through September 30, 1996)

	Nationa	al	Alabama, So	outhern
PRIMARY OFFENSE	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	42,362	100.0	377	100.0
Murder	89	0.2	0	0.0
Manslaughter	53	0.1	0	0.0
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	85	0.2	0	0.0
Sexual Abuse	171	0.4	1	0.3
Assault	456	1.1	6	1.6
Robbery	1,674	4.0	16	4.2
Arson	105	0.2	0	0.0
Drugs - Trafficking	16,251	38.4	220	58.4
Drugs - Communication Facility	395	0.9	4	1.1
Drugs - Simple Possession	615	1.5	0	0.0
Firearms	2,546	6.0	35	9.3
Burglary/B&E	87	0.2	1	0.3
Auto Theft	127	0.3	1	0.3
Larceny	2,431	5.7	4	1.1
Fraud	6,028	14.2	37	9.8
Embezzlement	787	1.9	4	1.1
Forgery/Counterfeiting	730	1.7	3	0.8
Bribery	256	0.6	2	0.5
Tax	851	2.0	3	0.8
Money Laundering	827	2.0	2	0.5
Racketeering/Extortion	548	1.3	14	3.7
Gambling/Lottery	138	0.3	1	0.3
Civil Rights	109	0.3	0	0.0
Immigration	4,931	11.6	0	0.0
Pornography/Prostitution	191	0.5	1	0.3
Prison Offenses	339	0.8	1	0.3
Administration of Justice Offenses	755	1.8	21	5.6
Environmental/Wildlife	130	0.3	0	0.0
National Defense	24	0.1	0	0.0
Antitrust	15	0.0	0	0.0
Food & Drug	44	0.1	0	0.0
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	574	1.4	0	0.0

Of the 42,436 guideline cases, 74 cases were excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

Of the 378 guideline cases from the District of Alabama, Southern, one case was excluded due to missing information on primary offense category.

Table 2

MODE OF CONVICTION BY CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT (October 1, 1995, through September 30, 1996)

CIRCUIT	TOTAL	PLEA	\	TRIA	L
District	_	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	42,398	38,869	91.7	3,529	8.3
D.C. CIRCUIT	378	346	91.5	32	8.5
District of Columbia	378	346	91.5	32	8.5
FIRST CIRCUIT	1,461	1,328	90.9	133	9.1
Maine	146	133	91.1	13	8.9
Massachusetts	461	422	91.5	39	8.5
New Hampshire	147	133	90.5	14	9.5
Puerto Rico	599	550	91.8	49	8.2
Rhode Island	108	90	83.3	18	16.7
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,832	3,551	92.7	281	7.3
Connecticut	258	230	89.1	28	10.9
New York					
Eastern	1,498	1,401	93.5	97	6.5
Northern	433	409	94.5	24	5.5
Southern	1,196	1,091	91.2	105	8.8
Western	354	334	94.4	20	5.6
Vermont	93	86	92.5	7	7.5
THIRD CIRCUIT	2,375	2,161	91.0	214	9.0
Delaware	94	83	88.3	11	11.7
New Jersey	727	669	92.0	58	8.0
Pennsylvania					
Eastern	817	740	90.6	77	9.4
Middle	362	338	93.4	24	6.6
Western	282	253	89.7	29	10.3
Virgin Islands	93	78	83.9	15	16.1
FOURTH CIRCUIT	4,127	3,697	89.6	430	10.4
Maryland	358	302	84.4	56	15.6
North Carolina					
Eastern	537	494	92.0	43	8.0
Middle	367	321	87.5	46	12.5
Western	553	500	90.4	53	9.6
South Carolina	728	692	95.1	36	4.9
Virginia					
Eastern	869	746	85.8	123	14.2
Western	318	281	88.4	37	11.6
West Virginia					
Northern	152	134	88.2	18	11.8
Southern	245	227	92.7	18	7.3

	CIRCUIT	TOTAL	PLEA	Λ	TRIA	L
Eastern	District		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Eastern 395 389 98.5 6 1.5 Middle 82 78 92.4 4 4.9 Mississipi Northern 153 138 90.2 15 9.8 Southern 206 187 90.8 19 9.2 Texas Texas Texas 19 9.2 Eastern 522 464 88.9 18 11.1 Northern 980 877 89.5 103 10.5 Southern 2,068 1,872 90.5 196 9.5 Western 1,939 1,851 95.5 88 4.5 SITH CIRCUT 3,511 3,230 92.0 281 8.0 Kenucky Eastern 307 280 91.2 27 8.8 Western 343 305 88.9 38 11.1 Michigan Eastern 307 280 99.2 28 9.1	FIFTH CIRCUIT	6,582	6,075	92.3	507	7.7
Middle Western 82 2 78 219 95.1 4 49. Western 237 219 92.4 18 7.6 Mississippi Northern 153 138 90.2 15 9.8 Southern 206 187 90.8 19 9.2 Texas Texas Texas Eastern 522 464 88.9 58 11.1 Northern 980 877 89.5 103 10.5 Southern 2,068 1,872 90.5 196 9.5 Western 1,939 1,881 95.5 88 4.5 SIXTH CIRCUIT 3,511 3,230 92.0 20 281 8.0 Kemucky Eastern 307 280 91.2 27 8.8 Western 343 305 88.9 38 11.1 Michigan Eastern 804 740 92.0 64 8.0 Western 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Othio 180 94.3 31 5.7 Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Temesse Eastern 343 308 828 98.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 35 10.2	Louisiana					
Western 237 219 92.4 18 7.6 Mississippi Northern 153 138 90.2 15 9.8 Southern 206 187 90.8 19 9.2 Texas Texas Texas Texas Texas 1.03 10.5 Eastern 522 464 88.9 88 11.1 Northern 9.0 8.77 89.5 103 10.5 Octable 4.5 1.0 10.3 10.5 4.5 Mestern 1.939 1.851 95.5 88 11.1 0.0 4.5	Eastern	395	389	98.5	6	1.5
Mississippi Northerm 153 138 90.2 15 9.8 Southern 206 187 90.8 19 9.2 Texas Texas ************************************	Middle	82	78	95.1	4	4.9
Northem 153 138 90.2 15 9.8 Southern 206 187 90.8 19 9.2 Texas Eastern 522 464 88.9 58 11.1 Northerm 980 877 89.5 103 10.5 Southern 2,068 1,872 90.5 196 9.5 Western 1,939 1,851 95.5 88 4.5 SIXTH CIRCUIT 3,511 3,230 92.0 281 8.0 Kentucky 8 4,5 8 4,5 SIXTH CIRCUIT 3,511 3,230 92.0 281 8.0 Kentucky 8 4,5 8 4,5 SIXTH CIRCUIT 3,511 3,230 92.0 281 8.0 Michigan 8 9.0 12 27 8.8 Mestern 307 280 90.9 28 90.1 Ohid 1 7,516	Western	237	219	92.4	18	7.6
Southern 206	Mississippi					
Eastern	Northern	153	138	90.2	15	9.8
Eastern	Southern	206	187	90.8	19	9.2
Northerm 980 877 89.5 103 10.5 Southern 2,068 1,872 90.5 196 9.5 Western 1,939 1,881 95.5 88 4.5 SIXTH CIRCUT 3,511 3,230 92.0 281 8.0 Kentucky 804 91.2 27 8.8 Western 303 305 88.9 38 11.1 Michigan 804 740 92.0 64 8.0 Western 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio 70 64 8.0 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio 70 547 516 94.3 31 5.7 Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tenessee 8 35 10.2 Eastern 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 SeVENTH CIRCUT 2,036 1,850 90.9	Texas					
Southern 2,068 1,872 90.5 196 9.5 Western 1,939 1,851 95.5 88 4.5 SIXTH CIRCUIT 3,511 3,230 92.0 281 8.0 Kentucky Eastern 307 280 91.2 27 8.8 Western 343 305 88.9 38 11.1 Michigan Eastern 804 740 92.0 64 8.0 Western 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio Northern 547 516 94.3 31 5.7 Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennessee Eastern 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850	Eastern	522	464	88.9	58	11.1
Western 1,939 1,851 95.5 88 4.5 SIXTH CIRCUIT 3,511 3,230 92.0 281 8.0 Kentucky Eastern 307 280 91.2 27 8.8 Western 343 305 88.9 38 11.1 Michigan Eastern 804 740 92.0 64 8.0 Western 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio Northern 547 516 94.3 31 5.7 Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennessee Eastern 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 4.3 Seventh Circuit 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois 2 20 20 30 12.0 Seventh Circuit 2,036 1,850 90.9<	Northern	980	877	89.5	103	10.5
SIXTH CIRCUIT 3,511 3,230 92.0 281 8.0	Southern	2,068	1,872	90.5	196	9.5
Kentucky Eastern 307 280 91.2 27 8.8 Western 343 305 88.9 38 11.1 Michigan Bastern 804 740 92.0 64 8.0 Western 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio Western 37 355 95.7 16 4.3 Northern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennesse Tennesse 89.8 35 10.2 Eastern 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois 2 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois 2 90.3 39 10.2 Northern 250 223 <td>Western</td> <td>1,939</td> <td>1,851</td> <td>95.5</td> <td>88</td> <td>4.5</td>	Western	1,939	1,851	95.5	88	4.5
Kentucky Eastern 307 280 91.2 27 8.8 Western 343 305 88.9 38 11.1 Michigan Bastern 804 740 92.0 64 8.0 Western 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio Western 37 355 95.7 16 4.3 Northern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennesse Tennesse 89.8 35 10.2 Eastern 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois 2 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois 2 90.3 39 10.2 Northern 250 223 <td>SIXTH CIRCUIT</td> <td>3.511</td> <td>3,230</td> <td>92.0</td> <td>281</td> <td>8.0</td>	SIXTH CIRCUIT	3.511	3,230	92.0	281	8.0
Eastern 307 280 91.2 27 8.8 Western 343 305 88.9 38 11.1 Michigan Eastern 804 740 92.0 64 8.0 Western 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio Northern 547 516 94.3 31 5.7 Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennessee Teastern 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois Central 249 219 88.0 36 10.2 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8		2,022	2,223			
Western 343 305 88.9 38 11.1 Michigan Eastern 804 740 92.0 64 8.0 Western 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio Northem 547 516 94.3 31 5.7 Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennessee Eastern 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois Central 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northem 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Wisconsin 252 236 93.7		307	280	91.2	27	8.8
Michigan Bastern 804 740 92.0 64 8.0 Western 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio Northern 547 516 94.3 31 5.7 Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennessee Eastern 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois Central 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 252 236 93.7 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
Eastern 804 740 92.0 64 8.0 Western 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio Temessee Temessee 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennessee Temessee Temessee Temessee 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois Temeral 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Indian Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 252		3.13	303	00.5	50	11.1
Western Ohio 308 280 90.9 28 9.1 Ohio Southern 371 516 94.3 31 5.7 Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennessee 88.0 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 120 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 120		804	740	92.0	64	8.0
Ohio Northern 547 516 94.3 31 5.7 Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennessee Eastern 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois Central 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 353 317 89.8 36 10.2 Indiana Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
Northern 547 516 94.3 31 5.7 Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennessee Eastern 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois Central 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3		300	200	70.7	20	<i>7.</i> 1
Southern 371 355 95.7 16 4.3 Tennessee 8 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois 0 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois 0 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois 0 30 12.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0		547	516	94.3	31	5.7
Tennessee 343 308 89.8 35 10.2 Middle 142 125 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois Usernal 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 353 317 89.8 36 10.2 Indiana 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 10.2 Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 50.0 10.2 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>						
Eastern Middle 343 308 89.8 17 12.0		3/1	333	75.1	10	7.5
Middle Western 142 125 321 92.8 88.0 17 12.0 Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois Central 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 353 317 89.8 36 10.2 Indiana Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 220 206 93.6 14 6.4 Wisconsin Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 6.1 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 6.1 North Dakota 163 161		3/13	308	80.8	35	10.2
Western 346 321 92.8 25 7.2 SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois Central 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 353 317 89.8 36 10.2 Indiana Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 220 206 93.6 14 6.4 Wisconsin Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern						
SEVENTH CIRCUIT 2,036 1,850 90.9 186 9.1 Illinois Central 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 353 317 89.8 36 10.2 Indiana Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 220 206 93.6 14 6.4 Wisconsin Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 South						
Illinois Central 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 353 317 89.8 36 10.2 Indiana	Western	340	321	92.0	23	1.2
Central 249 219 88.0 30 12.0 Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 353 317 89.8 36 10.2 Indiana Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 220 206 93.6 14 6.4 Wisconsin Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 <td></td> <td>2,036</td> <td>1,850</td> <td>90.9</td> <td>186</td> <td>9.1</td>		2,036	1,850	90.9	186	9.1
Northern 611 552 90.3 59 9.7 Southern 353 317 89.8 36 10.2 Indiana Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 220 206 93.6 14 6.4 Wisconsin Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern						
Southern 353 317 89.8 36 10.2 Indiana Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 220 206 93.6 14 6.4 Wisconsin Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 North Dakota 163 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						
Indiana Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 220 206 93.6 14 6.4 Wisconsin Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2						
Northern 250 223 89.2 27 10.8 Southern 220 206 93.6 14 6.4 Wisconsin Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 <td></td> <td>353</td> <td>317</td> <td>89.8</td> <td>36</td> <td>10.2</td>		353	317	89.8	36	10.2
Southern 220 206 93.6 14 6.4 Wisconsin Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2						
Wisconsin Eastern 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2						
Eastern Western 252 236 93.7 16 6.3 Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas 8 8 8 9 23 9.1 Eastern Stern St		220	206	93.6	14	6.4
Western 101 97 96.0 4 4.0 EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2						
EIGHTH CIRCUIT 2,631 2,374 90.2 257 9.8 Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2						
Arkansas Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2	Western	101	97	96.0	4	4.0
Eastern 252 229 90.9 23 9.1 Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2	EIGHTH CIRCUIT	2,631	2,374	90.2	257	9.8
Western 119 107 89.9 12 10.1 Iowa 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2						
Iowa Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2			229			9.1
Northern 165 154 93.3 11 6.7 Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri 85.0 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2	Western	119	107	89.9	12	10.1
Southern 220 200 90.9 20 9.1 Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2	Iowa					
Minnesota 290 254 87.6 36 12.4 Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2	Northern	165		93.3	11	6.7
Missouri Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2	Southern	220	200	90.9	20	9.1
Eastern 447 393 87.9 54 12.1 Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2		290	254	87.6	36	12.4
Western 396 350 88.4 46 11.6 Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2	Missouri					
Nebraska 263 247 93.9 16 6.1 North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2	Eastern	447	393		54	12.1
North Dakota 163 161 98.8 2 1.2	Western	396	350	88.4	46	11.6
	Nebraska	263	247	93.9	16	6.1
South Dakota 316 279 88.3 37 11.7	North Dakota	163	161	98.8	2	1.2
	South Dakota	316	279	88.3	37	11.7

CIRCUIT	TOTAL	PLEA	1	TRIAL	L
District	_	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
NINTH CIRCUIT	8,410	8,059	95.8	351	4.2
Alaska	86	78	90.7	8	9.3
Arizona	1,348	1,325	98.3	23	1.7
California					
Central	1,295	1,264	97.6	31	2.4
Eastern	701	657	93.7	44	6.3
Northern	591	552	93.4	39	6.6
Southern	2,149	2,088	97.2	61	2.8
Guam	81	65	80.2	16	19.8
Hawaii	303	284	93.7	19	6.3
Idaho	94	87	92.6	7	7.4
Montana	191	177	92.7	14	7.3
Nevada	363	337	92.8	26	7.2
Northern Mariana Islands	15	14	93.3	1	6.7
Oregon	544	525	96.5	19	3.5
Washington					
Eastern	205	194	94.6	11	5.4
Western	444	412	92.8	32	7.2
TENTH CIRCUIT	2,075	1,909	92.0	166	8.0
Colorado	394	374	94.9	20	5.1
Kansas	282	245	86.9	37	13.1
New Mexico	622	583	93.7	39	6.3
Oklahoma					
Eastern	68	59	86.8	9	13.2
Northern	176	162	92.0	14	8.0
Western	195	162	83.1	33	16.9
Utah	238	229	96.2	9	3.8
Wyoming	100	95	95.0	5	5.0
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	4,980	4,289	86.1	691	13.9
Alabama					
Middle	154	129	83.8	25	16.2
Northern	366	304	83.1	62	16.9
Southern	377	333	88.3	44	11.7
Florida					
Middle	1,117	958	85.8	159	14.2
Northern	325	250	76.9	75	23.1
Southern	1,581	1,371	86.7	210	13.3
Georgia					
Middle	255	230	90.2	25	9.8
Northern	619	549	88.7	70	11.3
Southern	186	165	88.7	21	11.3

Of the 42,436 guideline cases, 38 cases were excluded due to missing information on mode of conviction.

Table 3

MODE OF CONVICTION BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY (October 1, 1995, through September 30, 1996)

			Natio	nal		Alabama, Southern				
	_	PLE	Α	TRIAI	<u>L</u>	PLEA		TRIAL	,	
PRIMARY OFFENSE	TOTAL	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	
TOTAL	42,327	38,800	91.7	3,527	8.3	333	88.3	44	11.7	
Murder	88	59	67.0	29	33.0	0		0		
Manslaughter	53	49	92.5	4	7.5	0		0		
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	85	64	75.3	21	24.7	0		0		
Sexual Abuse	171	148	86.5	23	13.5	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Assault	456	388	85.1	68	14.9	5	83.3	1	16.7	
Robbery	1,671	1,494	89.4	177	10.6	13	81.3	3	18.8	
Arson	105	73	69.5	32	30.5	0		0		
Drugs - Trafficking	16,233	14,554	89.7	1,679	10.3	192	87.3	28	12.7	
Drugs - Communication Facility	395	390	98.7	5	1.3	4	100.0	0	0.0	
Drugs - Simple Possession	615	597	97.1	18	2.9	0		0		
Firearms	2,544	2,206	86.7	338	13.3	28	80.0	7	20.0	
Burglary/B&E	87	82	94.3	5	5.7	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Auto Theft	127	117	92.1	10	7.9	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Larceny	2,429	2,319	95.5	110	4.5	4	100.0	0	0.0	
Fraud	6,024	5,607	93.1	417	6.9	33	89.2	4	10.8	
Embezzlement	787	766	97.3	21	2.7	4	100.0	0	0.0	
Forgery/Counterfeiting	730	709	97.1	21	2.9	3	100.0	0	0.0	
Bribery	256	230	89.8	26	10.2	2	100.0	0	0.0	
Tax	850	791	93.1	59	6.9	3	100.0	0	0.0	
Money Laundering	827	727	87.9	100	12.1	2	100.0	0	0.0	
Racketeering/Extortion	548	474	86.5	74	13.5	13	92.9	1	7.1	
Gambling/Lottery	138	133	96.4	5	3.6	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Civil Rights	109	92	84.4	17	15.6	0		0		
Immigration	4,931	4,829	97.9	102	2.1	0		0		
Pornography/Prostitution	190	174	91.6	16	8.4	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Prison Offenses	339	309	91.2	30	8.8	1	100.0	0	0.0	
Administration of Justice Offenses	753	692	91.9	61	8.1	21	100.0	0	0.0	
Environmental/Wildlife	130	121	93.1	9	6.9	0		0		
National Defense	24	22	91.7	2	8.3	0		0		
Antitrust	15	15	100.0	0	0.0	0		0		
Food & Drug	44	41	93.2	3	6.8	0		0		
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	573	528	92.1	45	7.9	0		0		

Of the 42,436 guideline cases, 109 cases were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: missing primary offense category (74) or missing mode of conviction (38). Of the 378 guideline cases from the District of Alabama, Southern, one case was excluded due to both of the following reasons: missing primary offense category and missing mode of conviction.

Table 4

TYPE OF SENTENCE IMPOSED BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY (October 1, 1995, through September 30, 1996)

National

PRIMARY OFFENSE		Priso	on	Prison/Con Split Ser	•	Probatio Confine		Probatio	n Only
	TOTAL	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	41,969	32,009	76.3	1,912	4.6	3,041	7.2	5,007	11.9
Murder	88	85	96.6	3	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manslaughter	53	45	84.9	3	5.7	2	3.8	3	5.7
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	84	81	96.4	3	3.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sexual Abuse	170	150	88.2	3	1.8	8	4.7	9	5.3
Assault	449	341	75.9	17	3.8	28	6.2	63	14.0
Robbery	1,662	1,574	94.7	67	4.0	14	0.8	7	0.4
Arson	105	90	85.7	4	3.8	9	8.6	2	1.9
Drugs - Trafficking	16,145	15,051	93.2	320	2.0	329	2.0	445	2.8
Drugs - Communication Facility	392	320	81.6	18	4.6	34	8.7	20	5.1
Drugs - Simple Possession	598	281	47.0	10	1.7	38	6.4	269	45.0
Firearms	2,531	2,199	86.9	102	4.0	111	4.4	119	4.7
Burglary/B&E	87	70	80.5	6	6.9	6	6.9	5	5.7
Auto Theft	124	91	73.4	5	4.0	10	8.1	18	14.5
Larceny	2,381	801	33.6	150	6.3	460	19.3	970	40.7
Fraud	5,983	3,149	52.6	672	11.2	967	16.2	1,195	20.0
Embezzlement	764	296	38.7	165	21.6	98	12.8	205	26.8
Forgery/Counterfeiting	725	396	54.6	46	6.3	119	16.4	164	22.6
Bribery	254	124	48.8	12	4.7	53	20.9	65	25.6
Tax	828	254	30.7	77	9.3	242	29.2	255	30.8
Money Laundering	823	592	71.9	28	3.4	76	9.2	127	15.4
Racketeering/Extortion	545	488	89.5	9	1.7	21	3.9	27	5.0
Gambling/Lottery	136	33	24.3	10	7.4	37	27.2	56	41.2
Civil Rights	109	78	71.6	5	4.6	10	9.2	16	14.7
Immigration	4,883	4,300	88.1	55	1.1	117	2.4	411	8.4
Pornography/Prostitution	191	146	76.4	11	5.8	14	7.3	20	10.5
Prison Offenses	339	297	87.6	26	7.7	4	1.2	12	3.5
Administration of Justice Offenses	753	435	57.8	39	5.2	94	12.5	185	24.6
Environmental/Wildlife	125	26	20.8	14	11.2	28	22.4	57	45.6
National Defense	22	11	50.0	2	9.1	2	9.1	7	31.8
Antitrust	13	3	23.1	0	0.0	4	30.8	6	46.2
Food & Drug	42	9	21.4	1	2.4	8	19.0	24	57.1
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	565	193	34.2	29	5.1	98	17.3	245	43.4

Of the 42.436 guideline cases, 467 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: missing sentencing information (229), missing primary offense category (74), or cases in which defendant received no imprisonment or probation (166).

Table 5

TYPE OF SENTENCE IMPOSED BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY (October 1, 1995, through September 30, 1996)

Alabama, Middle

PRIMARY OFFENSE		Priso	on .	Prison/Cor Split Ser		Probatio Confine		Probatio	n Only
	TOTAL	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	154	120	77.9	3	1.9	11	7.1	20	13.0
Murder	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Manslaughter	0	0		0		0		0	
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	0	0		0		0		0	
Sexual Abuse	0	0		0		0		0	
Assault	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery	7	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arson	0	0		0		0		0	
Drugs - Trafficking	72	71	98.6	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0
Drugs - Communication Facility	0	0		0		0		0	
Drugs - Simple Possession	2	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Firearms	10	9	90.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0
Burglary/B&E	0	0		0		0		0	
Auto Theft	0	0		0		0		0	
Larceny	20	7	35.0	1	5.0	4	20.0	8	40.0
Fraud	20	13	65.0	0	0.0	4	20.0	3	15.0
Embezzlement	0	0		0		0		0	
Forgery/Counterfeiting	0	0		0		0		0	
Bribery	0	0		0		0		0	
Tax	1	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Money Laundering	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Racketeering/Extortion	0	0		0		0		0	
Gambling/Lottery	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Civil Rights	0	0		0		0		0	
Immigration	0	0		0		0		0	
Pornography/Prostitution	0	0		0		0		0	
Prison Offenses	6	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Administration of Justice Offenses	4	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0
Environmental/Wildlife	0	0		0		0		0	
National Defense	0	0		0		0		0	
Antitrust	0	0		0		0		0	
Food & Drug	0	0		0		0		0	
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	8	1	12.5	2	25.0	0	0.0	5	62.5

Of the 155 guideline cases from the District of Alabama, Middle, one case was excluded due to missing sentencing information.

Table 6

INCARCERATION RATE OF DEFENDANTS ELIGIBLE FOR NON-PRISON SENTENCES
BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
(October 1, 1995, through September 30, 1996)

		Nati	onal			Alabama	, Southern	
	Prison S	entence	Non-Pr Sente		Prison S	entence	Non-P Sente	
PRIMARY OFFENSE	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
TOTAL	3,378	38.1	5,486	61.9	17	45.9	20	54.1
Fraud	705	32.4	1,470	67.6	10	43.5	13	56.5
Larceny	286	19.0	1,223	81.0	1	50.0	1	50.0
Immigration	1,344	73.5	485	26.5	0		0	
Embezzlement	180	42.4	245	57.6	1	50.0	1	50.0
Drugs - Trafficking	142	42.4	193	57.6	0		0	
Drugs - Simple Possession	150	41.7	210	58.3	0		0	
Firearms	52	38.8	82	61.2	2	100.0	0	0.0
Forgery/Counterfeiting	119	34.8	223	65.2	0	0.0	1	100.0
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	400	22.8	1,355	77.2	3	42.9	4	57.1

Of the 42,436 guideline cases, 33,572 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: defendant ineligible for non-prison alternatives (33,516), missing sentencing information (229), or missing primary offense category (74).

Of the 378 guideline cases from the District of Alabama, Southern, 341 cases were excluded due to one or more of the following reasons: defendant ineligible for non-prison alternatives (341), missing primary offense category (1), or missing sentencing information (1).

Table 7

AVERAGE LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY (October 1, 1995, through September 30, 1996)

_		National		Alaba	ma, Souther	n
	Mean	Median		Mean	Median	
PRIMARY OFFENSE	Months	Months	Number	Months	Months	Number
TOTAL	62.3	33.0	33,821	86.4	57.0	328
Murder	295.6	267.0	88			0
Manslaughter	29.5	18.0	48			0
Kidnapping/Hostage Taking	180.0	99.5	84			0
Sexual Abuse	74.3	48.0	153	21.0		1
Assault	42.2	27.0	355	42.8	33.0	5
Robbery	112.0	77.0	1,641	121.3	86.0	16
Arson	107.5	57.0	94			0
Drugs - Trafficking	86.7	60.0	15,358	108.9	75.0	204
Drugs - Communication Facility	40.1	48.0	338	38.3	37.5	4
Drugs - Simple Possession	11.8	6.0	290			0
Firearms	81.8	48.0	2,300	61.1	24.0	34
Burglary/B&E	28.2	20.0	76	30.0		1
Auto Theft	26.1	18.0	95	360.0		1
Larceny	14.0	10.0	950	11.7	15.0	3
Fraud	18.7	13.0	3,807	10.5	9.0	23
Embezzlement	7.8	5.0	459	10.3	4.0	3
Forgery/Counterfeiting	15.2	12.0	441	13.5		2
Bribery	22.0	15.0	136	2.0		1
Tax	17.5	12.0	331	5.0		1
Money Laundering	43.8	30.0	611	38.5		2
Racketeering/Extortion	98.9	60.0	495	41.1	36.0	13
Gambling/Lottery	12.8	12.0	43			0
Civil Rights	47.8	27.0	83			0
Immigration	20.6	18.0	4,312			0
Pornography/Prostitution	34.6	16.0	157	12.0		1
Prison Offenses	24.8	18.0	321	27.0		1
Administration of Justice Offenses	23.1	15.0	470	29.1	21.0	12
Environmental/Wildlife	10.3	6.0	40			0
National Defense	22.8	24.0	13			0
Antitrust	5.3	7.0	3			0
Food & Drug	20.9	15.0	10			0
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	20.0	10.0	219			0

Of the 42,436 guideline cases, 8,615 cases with zero months prison ordered were excluded. In addition, 370 cases were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: missing primary offense category (74) or missing or indeterminable sentencing information (330).

Of the 378 guideline cases from the District of Alabama, Southern, 47 cases with zero months prison ordered were excluded. In addition, three cases

were excluded due to the following reasons: missing primary offense category (1) and missing or indeterminable sentencing information (2).

Table 8

GUIDELINE DEPARTURE RATE BY CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT
(October 1, 1996, through September 30, 1996)

CIRCUIT		SENTENO WITHI	N	SUBSTAN ASSISTAN	NCE	OTHE DOWNW	ARD	UPWAR	
District	TOTAL	GUIDELINE n	%	DEPART n	<u>UKE</u> %	DEPART n	<u>UKE</u> %	DEPARTI n	% WE
TOTAL	40,879	28,445	69.6	7,845	19.2	4,201	10.3	388	0.9
D.C. CIRCUIT	371	294	79.2	50	13.5	22	5.9	5	1.3
District of Columbia	371	294	79.2	50	13.5	22	5.9	5	1.3
FIRST CIRCUIT	1,434	1,040	72.5	276	19.2	105	7.3	13	0.9
Maine	145	109	75.2	28	19.3	7	4.8	1	0.7
Massachusetts	450	278	61.8	115	25.6	53	11.8	4	0.9
New Hampshire	145	74	51.0	63	43.4	6	4.1	2	1.4
Puerto Rico	586	489	83.4	65	11.1	30	5.1	2	0.3
Rhode Island	108	90	83.3	5	4.6	9	8.3	4	3.7
SECOND CIRCUIT	3,433	2,221	64.7	665	19.4	523	15.2	24	0.7
Connecticut New York	258	150	58.1	28	10.9	75	29.1	5	1.9
Eastern	1,175	704	59.9	244	20.8	221	18.8	6	0.5
Northern	430	254	59.1	124	28.8	51	11.9	1	0.2
Southern	1,130	814	72.0	185	16.4	123	10.9	8	0.7
Western	347	250	72.0	60	17.3	35	10.1	2	0.6
Vermont	93	49	52.7	24	25.8	18	19.4	2	2.2
THIRD CIRCUIT	2,357	1,384	58.7	828	35.1	126	5.3	19	0.8
Delaware	93	78	83.9	14	15.1	1	1.1	0	0.0
New Jersey	724	454	62.7	224	30.9	38	5.2	8	1.1
Pennsylvania									
Eastern	817	389	47.6	388	47.5	32	3.9	8	1.0
Middle	359	198	55.2	134	37.3	26	7.2	1	0.3
Western	273	191	70.0	55	20.1	25	9.2	2	0.7
Virgin Islands	91	74	81.3	13	14.3	4	4.4	0	0.0
FOURTH CIRCUIT	3,973	2,966	74.7	825	20.8	154	3.9	28	0.7
Maryland	356	245	68.8	71	19.9	39	11.0	1	0.3
North Carolina									
Eastern	521	358	68.7	132	25.3	26	5.0	5	1.0
Middle	367	266	72.5	91	24.8	7	1.9	3	0.8
Western	518	276	53.3	214	41.3	20	3.9	8	1.5
South Carolina	704	540	76.7	150	21.3	12	1.7	2	0.3
Virginia									
Eastern	803	721	89.8	58	7.2	19	2.4	5	0.6
Western	313	224	71.6	74	23.6	13	4.2	2	0.6
West Virginia									
Northern	150	129	86.0	15	10.0	6	4.0	0	0.0
Southern	241	207	85.9	20	8.3	12	5.0	2	0.8

CIRCUIT		SENTEN WITHI GUIDELINE	I N	SUBSTAN ASSISTAN DEPART	NCE	OTHE DOWNW. DEPART	ARD	UPWAR DEPARTI	
District	TOTAL	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
FIFTH CIRCUIT	6,516	4,595	70.5	1,210	18.6	635	9.7	76	1.2
Louisiana									
Eastern	393	302	76.8	65	16.5	23	5.9	3	0.8
Middle	82	56	68.3	22	26.8	1	1.2	3	3.7
Western	231	178	77.1	33	14.3	14	6.1	6	2.6
Mississippi									
Northern	154	96	62.3	45	29.2	9	5.8	4	2.6
Southern	202	152	75.2	33	16.3	16	7.9	1	0.5
Texas									
Eastern	520	432	83.1	56	10.8	25	4.8	7	1.3
Northern	972	673	69.2	229	23.6	59	6.1	11	1.1
Southern	2,058	1,451	70.5	409	19.9	181	8.8	17	0.8
Western	1,904	1,255	65.9	318	16.7	307	16.1	24	1.3
SIXTH CIRCUIT	3,442	2,472	71.8	781	22.7	160	4.6	29	0.8
Kentucky									
Eastern	306	245	80.1	51	16.7	9	2.9	1	0.3
Western	323	271	83.9	32	9.9	12	3.7	8	2.5
Michigan									
Eastern	797	539	67.6	196	24.6	56	7.0	6	0.8
Western	304	226	74.3	68	22.4	9	3.0	1	0.3
Ohio									
Northern	544	396	72.8	107	19.7	41	7.5	0	0.0
Southern	365	213	58.4	138	37.8	11	3.0	3	0.8
Tennessee									
Eastern	338	227	67.2	102	30.2	4	1.2	5	1.5
Middle	127	96	75.6	24	18.9	5	3.9	2	1.6
Western	338	259	76.6	63	18.6	13	3.8	3	0.9
SEVENTH CIRCUIT	2,002	1,509	75.4	369	18.4	98	4.9	26	1.3
Illinois									
Central	248	154	62.1	81	32.7	7	2.8	6	2.4
Northern	589	426	72.3	111	18.8	45	7.6	7	1.2
Southern	352	290	82.4	47	13.4	11	3.1	4	1.1
Indiana									
Northern	248	191	77.0	46	18.5	10	4.0	1	0.4
Southern	215	165	76.7	35	16.3	13	6.0	2	0.9
Wisconsin									
Eastern	251	205	81.7	34	13.5	10	4.0	2	0.8
Western	99	78	78.8	15	15.2	2	2.0	4	4.0
EIGHTH CIRCUIT	2,612	1,795	68.7	628	24.0	161	6.2	28	1.1
Arkansas									
Eastern	251	218	86.9	25	10.0	8	3.2	0	0.0
Western	118	102	86.4	11	9.3	3	2.5	2	1.7
Iowa									
Northern	164	108	65.9	41	25.0	14	8.5	1	0.6
Southern	219	151	68.9	46	21.0	20	9.1	2	0.9
Minnesota	286	167	58.4	81	28.3	35	12.2	3	1.0
Missouri									
Eastern	446	309	69.3	116	26.0	17	3.8	4	0.9
Western	395	226	57.2	151	38.2	11	2.8	7	1.8
Nebraska	260	153	58.8	91	35.0	15	5.8	1	0.4
North Dakota	159	104	65.4	36	22.6	17	10.7	2	1.3
South Dakota	314	257	81.8	30	9.6	21	6.7	6	1.9

Desiriet TOTAL n	CIRCUIT		SENTEN WITHI GUIDELINE	N	SUBSTAN ASSISTAN DEPART	NCE	OTHE DOWNW DEPART	ARD	UPWAR DEPARTI	
NINTH CIRCUT 7,784	District	TOTAL	-		_	_				
Alaska										0.8
Central										1.2
Central 955	Arizona	1,314	584	44.4	137	10.4	578	44.0	15	1.1
Eastern	California									
Northern	Central	955	833	87.2	66	6.9	50	5.2	6	0.6
Southern County County	Eastern	679	548	80.7	60	8.8	68	10.0	3	0.4
Guam 81 61 75.3 14 17.3 5 6.2 1 1 Hawaii 292 230 78.8 47 16.1 14 4.8 1 0 0 Montana 185 131 70.8 28 15.1 25 13.5 1 0 Nevada 362 274 75.7 57 15.7 29 8.0 2 0 Northern Mariana Islands 14 1 7.1 12 85.7 0 0 1 7 Oregon 503 385 76.5 62 12.3 51 10.1 5 1 Washington 22 161 79.7 9 4.5 32 15.8 0 0 0 Eastern 202 161 79.7 9 4.5 32 15.8 0 0 Western 400 233 1.453 71.3 286 14.0	Northern	532	378	71.1	65	12.2	86	16.2	3	0.6
Hawaii 292 230 78.8 47 16.1 14 4.8 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Southern	2,047	1,194	58.3	195	9.5	637	31.1	21	1.0
Idaho 94 63 67.0 25 26.6 6 6.4 0 0 Montana 185 131 70.8 28 15.1 25 13.5 1 0 Northern Mariana Islands 14 1 7.1 12 85.7 0 0.0 1 7 Oregon 503 385 76.5 62 12.3 51 10.1 5 1 Washington Eastern 202 161 79.7 9 4.5 32 15.8 0 0 Western 440 278 63.2 97 22.0 63 14.3 2 0 TENTH CIRCUT 2.037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0 278 13.6 20 0 TENTH CIRCUT 2.037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0 278 13.6 20 0 TENTH CIRCUT 2.037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0	Guam	81	61	75.3	14	17.3	5	6.2	1	1.2
Montana 185 131 70.8 28 15.1 25 13.5 1 0 Nevada 362 274 75.7 57 15.7 29 8.0 2 0 Northern Mariana Islands 14 1 7.1 12 85.7 0 0.0 1 7 Oregon 503 385 76.5 62 12.3 51 10.1 5 1 Washington "Western 202 161 79.7 9 4.5 32 15.8 0 0 Western 440 278 63.2 97 22.0 63 14.3 2 0 TENTH CIRCUIT 2,037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0 278 13.6 20 1 TENTH CIRCUIT 2,037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0 278 13.6 20 1 Colorado 380 224	Hawaii	292	230	78.8	47	16.1	14	4.8	1	0.3
Nevada 362 274 75.7 57 15.7 29 8.0 2 00 Northern Mariana Islands 14 1 7.1 12 85.7 0 0.0 11 7 Oregon 503 385 76.5 62 12.3 51 10.1 5 1 Washington Eastern 202 161 79.7 9 4.5 32 15.8 0 0.0 Western 440 278 63.2 97 22.0 63 14.3 2 00 TENTH CIRCUIT 2,037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0 278 13.6 20 1 Kansas 280 216 77.1 43 15.4 17 6.1 4 1 New Mexico 614 395 64.3 46 7.5 168 27.4 5 Oklahoma Eastern 68 62 91.2 3 4.4 3 4.4 0 0 Northern 175 148 84.6 15 8.6 12 6.9 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2 Utah 229 170 74.2 23 10.0 34 14.8 2 0 Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.0 4 4.0 1 1 ELEVENTH CIRCUIT 4,918 3,535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Alabama Middle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Northern 322 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Northern 322 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 15 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14	Idaho	94	63	67.0	25	26.6	6	6.4	0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	Montana	185	131	70.8	28	15.1	25	13.5	1	0.5
Oregon 503 385 76.5 62 12.3 51 10.1 5 1 Washington Eastern 202 161 79.7 9 4.5 32 15.8 0 0 Western 440 278 63.2 97 22.0 63 14.3 2 0 TENTH CIRCUIT 2,037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0 278 13.6 20 1 Colorado 380 224 58.9 116 30.5 36 9.5 4 1 Kansas 280 216 77.1 143 15.4 17 6.1 4 1 New Mexico 614 395 64.3 46 7.5 168 27.4 5 0 Oklatoma 2 18 3.6 12 6.9 0 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4	Nevada	362	274	75.7	57	15.7	29	8.0	2	0.6
Washington Eastern 202 161 79.7 9 4.5 32 15.8 0 0 0 Western 440 278 63.2 97 22.0 63 14.3 2 0 TENTH CIRCUIT 2,037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0 278 13.6 20 1 Colorado 380 224 58.9 116 30.5 36 9.5 4 1 Kansa 280 216 77.1 43 15.4 17 6.1 4 1 New Mexico 614 395 64.3 46 7.5 168 27.4 5 0 Oklahoma 68 62 91.2 3 4.4 3 4.4 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2.2 0 Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.	Northern Mariana Islands	14	1	7.1	12	85.7	0	0.0	1	7.1
Eastern 202 161 79.7 9 4.5 32 15.8 0 0 Western 440 278 63.2 97 22.0 63 14.3 2 0 TENTH CIRCUIT 2,037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0 278 13.6 20 1 Colorado 380 224 58.9 116 30.5 36 9.5 4 1 Kansas 280 216 77.1 43 15.4 17 6.1 4 1 New Mexico 614 395 64.3 46 7.5 168 27.4 5 0 Cklahoma 68 62 91.2 3 4.4 3 4.4 0 0 0 Northern 175 148 84.6 15 8.6 12 6.9 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1	Oregon	503	385	76.5	62	12.3	51	10.1	5	1.0
Western 440 278 63.2 97 22.0 63 14.3 2 0 TENTH CIRCUIT 2,037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0 278 13.6 20 1 Colorado 380 224 58.9 116 30.5 36 9.5 4 1 Kansas 280 216 77.1 43 15.4 17 6.1 4 1 New Mexico 614 395 64.3 46 7.5 168 27.4 5 0 Oklahoma US 20 3 4.4 3 4.4 0 0 0 0 Northern 175 148 84.6 15 8.6 12 6.9 0 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2 Utah 229 170 74.2 23 10.0 34	Washington									
TENTH CIRCUIT 2,037 1,453 71.3 286 14.0 278 13.6 20 1 Colorado 380 224 58.9 116 30.5 36 9.5 4 1 1 Kansas 280 216 77.1 43 15.4 17 6.1 4 1 Now Mexico 614 395 64.3 46 7.5 168 27.4 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Eastern	202	161	79.7	9	4.5	32	15.8	0	0.0
Colorado 380 224 58.9 116 30.5 36 9.5 4 1 Kansas 280 216 77.1 43 15.4 17 6.1 4 1 New Mexico 614 395 64.3 46 7.5 168 27.4 5 0 Oklahoma Usestern 68 62 91.2 3 4.4 3 4.4 0 0 0 Northern 175 148 84.6 15 8.6 12 6.9 0 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2 0 0 Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.0 4 4.0 1 1 ELEVENTH CIRCUIT 4,918 3,535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Alabama Middle 148	Western	440	278	63.2	97	22.0	63	14.3	2	0.5
Kansas 280 216 77.1 43 15.4 17 6.1 4 1 New Mexico 614 395 64.3 46 7.5 168 27.4 5 0 Oklahoma Eastern 68 62 91.2 3 4.4 3 4.4 0 0 0 Northern 175 148 84.6 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2 Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.0 4 4.0 1 1 ELEVENTH CIRCUIT 4,918 3,535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Alabama Middle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 0 Southern 374	TENTH CIRCUIT	2,037	1,453	71.3	286	14.0	278	13.6	20	1.0
New Mexico 614 395 64.3 46 7.5 168 27.4 5 0 Oklahoma Eastern 68 62 91.2 3 4.4 3 4.4 0 0 0 Northern 175 148 84.6 15 8.6 12 6.9 0 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2 0 Utah 229 170 74.2 23 10.0 34 14.8 2 0 Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.0 4 4.0 1 1 ELEVENTH CIRCUIT 4,918 3,535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Alabama Middle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 </td <td>Colorado</td> <td>380</td> <td>224</td> <td>58.9</td> <td>116</td> <td>30.5</td> <td>36</td> <td>9.5</td> <td>4</td> <td>1.1</td>	Colorado	380	224	58.9	116	30.5	36	9.5	4	1.1
Oklahoma Eastern 68 62 91.2 3 4.4 3 4.4 0 0 Northern 175 148 84.6 15 8.6 12 6.9 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2 Utah 229 170 74.2 23 10.0 34 14.8 2 0 Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.0 4 4.0 1 1 ELEVENTH CIRCUIT 4,918 3,535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Alabama Middle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 Northern 362 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 N	Kansas	280	216	77.1	43	15.4	17	6.1	4	1.4
Eastern 68 62 91.2 3 4.4 3 4.4 0 0 Northern 175 148 84.6 15 8.6 12 6.9 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2 Utah 229 170 74.2 23 10.0 34 14.8 2 0 Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.0 4 4.0 1 1 Alabama 1 4.918 3.535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Alabama 1 4.918 3.535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Middle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 Northern 362 248 68.5 88 24.3 24	New Mexico	614	395	64.3	46	7.5	168	27.4	5	0.8
Northern 175 148 84.6 15 8.6 12 6.9 0 0 Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2 Utah 229 170 74.2 23 10.0 34 14.8 2 0 Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.0 4 4.0 1 1 ELEVENTH CIRCUIT 4,918 3,535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Alabama Biodelia 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 Northern 362 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317	Oklahoma									
Western 191 168 88.0 15 7.9 4 2.1 4 2 0 Utah 229 170 74.2 23 10.0 34 14.8 2 0 Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.0 4 4.0 1 1 ELEVENTH CIRCUIT 4,918 3,535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Alabama Widdle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 Northern 362 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 Northern 322 202 62.7	Eastern	68	62	91.2	3	4.4	3	4.4	0	0.0
Utah 229 170 74.2 23 10.0 34 14.8 2 0 Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.0 4 4.0 1 1 ELEVENTH CIRCUIT 4,918 3,535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Alabama Middle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 Northern 362 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198	Northern	175	148	84.6	15	8.6	12	6.9	0	0.0
Wyoming 100 70 70.0 25 25.0 4 4.0 1 1 ELEVENTH CIRCUIT 4,918 3,535 71.9 1,044 21.2 281 5.7 58 1 Alabama Middle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 Northern 362 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 1 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.	Western	191	168	88.0	15	7.9	4	2.1	4	2.1
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT Alabama Middle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 Northern 362 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 1 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 14 2 0 10 4.0 2 0 14 2 0 14 15 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	Utah	229	170	74.2	23	10.0	34	14.8	2	0.9
Alabama Middle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 0 Northern 362 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 1 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	Wyoming	100	70	70.0	25	25.0	4	4.0	1	1.0
Middle 148 115 77.7 31 20.9 2 1.4 0 0 Northern 362 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 1 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	ELEVENTH CIRCUIT	4,918	3,535	71.9	1,044	21.2	281	5.7	58	1.2
Northern 362 248 68.5 88 24.3 24 6.6 2 0 Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 1 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	Alabama									
Southern 374 238 63.6 122 32.6 11 2.9 3 0 Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 1 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	Middle	148	115	77.7	31	20.9	2	1.4	0	0.0
Florida Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 1 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	Northern	362	248	68.5	88	24.3	24	6.6	2	0.6
Middle 1,116 711 63.7 317 28.4 79 7.1 9 0 Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 1 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	Southern	374	238	63.6	122	32.6	11	2.9	3	0.8
Northern 322 202 62.7 103 32.0 14 4.3 3 0 Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 1 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	Florida									
Southern 1,552 1,266 81.6 198 12.8 73 4.7 15 1 Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	Middle	1,116	711	63.7	317	28.4	79	7.1	9	0.8
Georgia Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	Northern	322	202	62.7	103	32.0	14	4.3	3	0.9
Middle 250 189 75.6 49 19.6 10 4.0 2 0 Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	Southern	1,552	1,266	81.6	198	12.8	73	4.7	15	1.0
Northern 610 445 73.0 96 15.7 55 9.0 14 2	Georgia									
	Middle	250	189	75.6	49	19.6	10	4.0	2	0.8
Southern 184 121 65.8 40 21.7 13 7.1 10 5	Northern	610	445	73.0	96	15.7	55	9.0	14	2.3
	Southern	184	121	65.8	40	21.7	13	7.1	10	5.4

Of the 42,436 guideline cases, 147 cases with no analogous guidelines were excluded from the table. Of the remaining 42,289 cases, 1,410 cases were excluded due to missing departure information. Districts for which departure information is missing in five percent or more of the cases received included: Central California (26.2%), Eastern New York (21.8%), Northern California (9.5%), Eastern Virginia (6.9%), Northern Mariana Islands (6.7%), Oregon (6.1%), Western North Carolina (6.0%), Western Kentucky (5.8%), and Southern New York (5.3%). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A of the 1995 U.S. Sentencing Commission Annual Report.

Table 9

GUIDELINE DEPARTURE RATE BY PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY
(October 1, 1995, through September 30, 1996)

National

		SENTENCED WITHIN		SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE		OTHER DOWNWARD		UPWARD	
		GUIDELINE RANGE		DEPARTURE		DEPARTURE		DEPARTURE	
PRIMARY OFFENSE	TOTAL	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
TOTAL	40,818	28,386	69.5	7,844	19.2	4,201	10.3	387	0.9
Robbery	1,625	1,242	76.4	207	12.7	137	8.4	39	2.4
Drugs - Trafficking	15,882	9,332	58.8	5,041	31.7	1,472	9.3	37	0.2
Drugs - Simple Possession	546	515	94.3	14	2.6	7	1.3	10	1.8
Firearms	2,466	1,852	75.1	346	14.0	217	8.8	51	2.1
Larceny	2,311	2,015	87.2	141	6.1	127	5.5	28	1.2
Fraud	5,789	4,363	75.4	913	15.8	446	7.7	67	1.2
Embezzlement	762	634	83.2	31	4.1	96	12.6	1	0.1
Forgery/Counterfeiting	699	596	85.3	68	9.7	28	4.0	7	1.0
Immigration	4,715	3,477	73.7	134	2.8	1,068	22.7	36	0.8
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	6,023	4,360	72.4	949	15.8	603	10.0	111	1.8

Alabama, Southern

		SENTENCED WITHIN GUIDELINE RANGE		SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE DEPARTURE		OTHER DOWNWARD DEPARTURE			
								UPWARD DEPARTURE	
PRIMARY OFFENSE	TOTAL	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
TOTAL	374	238	63.6	122	32.6	11	2.9	3	0.8
Robbery	16	15	93.8	1	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drugs - Trafficking	218	115	52.8	98	45.0	5	2.3	0	0.0
Drugs - Simple Possession	0	0		0		0		0	
Firearms	35	28	80.0	4	11.4	2	5.7	1	2.9
Larceny	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fraud	37	32	86.5	3	8.1	1	2.7	1	2.7
Embezzlement	4	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Forgery/Counterfeiting	3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Immigration	0	0		0		0		0	
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	57	37	64.9	16	28.1	3	5.3	1	1.8

Of the 42,436 guideline cases, 1,619 cases were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: missing or indeterminable departure information (1,557) or missing primary offense category (74).

Of the 378 guideline cases from the District of Alabama, Southern, four cases were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: missing or indeterminable departure information (4), or missing primary offense category (1).