

$$3) A' = P^{-1}AP \quad P \equiv \text{invertible}$$

$$|sI - A| = |sI - A'|$$

$$= |sI - P^{-1}AP|$$

$$= |P^{-1}sIP - P^{-1}AP|$$

$$= |P^{-1}(sI - A)P|$$

$$= |P^{-1}| |sI - A| |P|$$

$$= \cancel{|P^{-1}|} \cancel{|P|}^{\rightarrow} |sI - A|$$

$$|sI - A| = |sI - A|$$

✓

same characteristic
polynomial...