

Path Planning for Autonomous Vehicles based on Nonlinear MPC with using a Kinematic Bicycle Model

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MECH 6325 - MPC
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- 1 System Overview
 - Hail Bopp
 - Navigator
- 2 Kinematic Bicycle Model
- 3 Nonlinear MPC Formulation
- 4 Simulation Implementation and Results

Outline



1 System Overview

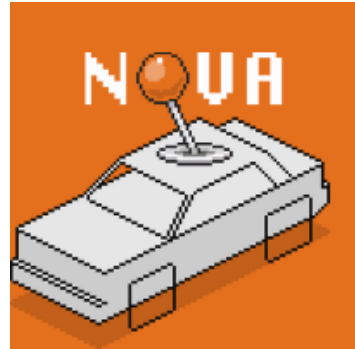
- Hail Bopp
- Navigator

2 Kinematic Bicycle Model

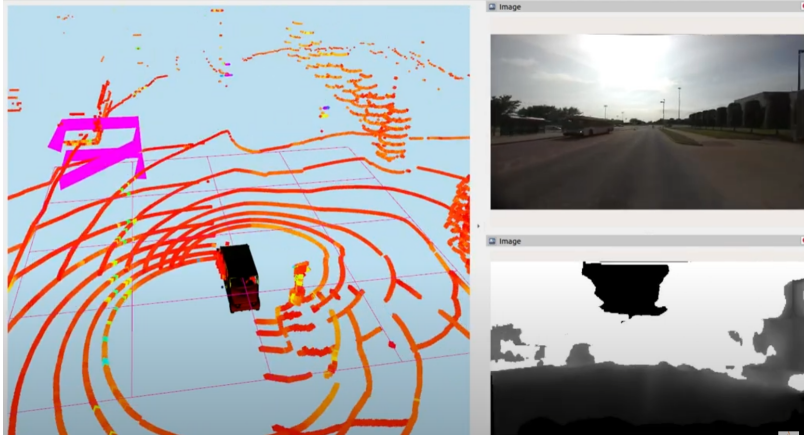
3 Nonlinear MPC Formulation

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NOVA: Hail Bopp [1]

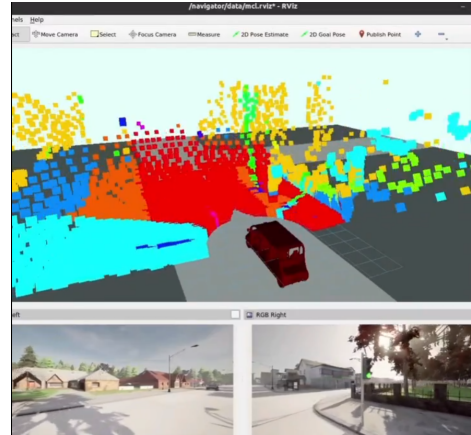


NOVA: Perception [1]



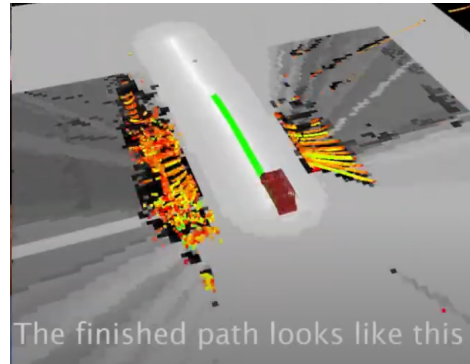
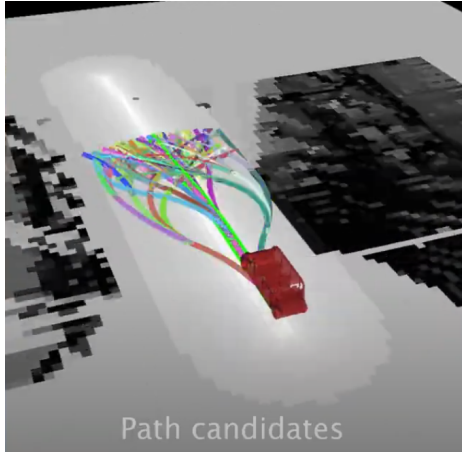
NOVA: Navigator [1]

- Navigator is the self-driving software stack being developed by NOVA.
- Simulations done in then deployed to Hail Bopp.



Path Planning Objective [1]

Current Approach (random path generation and ranking)



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Kinematic Bicycle Model

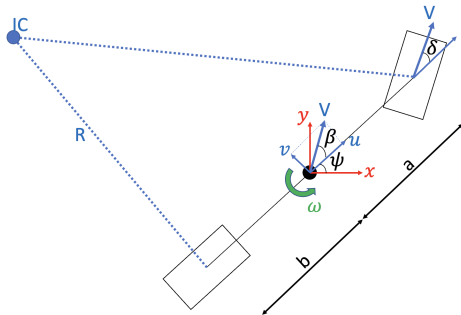
Simple nonlinear kinematics model equations:

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = V \cos(\psi + \beta) \\ \dot{y} = V \sin(\psi + \beta) \\ \dot{\psi} = \frac{V \cos(\beta)}{l_f + l_r} (\tan(\delta_f) - \tan(\delta_r)) \\ \dot{\theta} = \psi \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

where

$$\beta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{l_f \tan(\delta_r) + l_r \tan(\delta_f)}{l_f + l_r} \right) \quad (2)$$

Note: $\delta_r = 0$, $l_f = a = 0.7[m]$, and $l_r = b = 0.7[m]$.



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NOVA.

nova-utd.github.io, 2023.