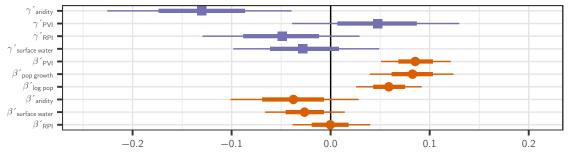


-0.2

 $\beta'_{\rm surface\ water}$ 



0.0

-0.1

0.1

0.2

## (d) 2005-2014 (alt. scaling)

