## Theory of Computer Games 2022 – Project 2+ (Bonus)

# Overview: Improve the performance of the *Threes!* player.

- 1. Train a player with advanced TD methods, such as MS-TD, TC, TD( $\lambda$ ), OTD.
- 2. Integrate the TD value function with an expectimax search.
- 3. Use special n-tuple networks to improve the final performance.
- 4. Try any other improvements.

# Specification:

- 1. The environment and the rules are the same as those in Project 1 and 2.
- 2. The player should be trained by an advanced TD method.
- 3. The size of the n-tuple network is unlimited.
- 4. The player could take actions based on any improved heuristics.
- 5. The program speed should be at least 100 actions per second.
- 6. The requirements of statistics are the same as those in Project 2.
- 7. Other requirements of implementation are the same as those in Project 2.

### Scoring Criteria:

- 1. **Performance**: The minimum requirement to get the bonus is WinRate<sub>384</sub> = 100%.
  - a.  $WinRate_{384}$  is the reaching rate of the 384-tile in 1000 games.
- 2. **Report**: Summarize the improvements, the training process, and so on.
- 3. The final bonus will be determined by the ranking of your work among other students.

#### Submission:

- 1. The submission should be archived as a ZIP file and named ID.zip, where ID is your student ID, e.g., 0356168.zip.
  - a. Pack the source files, makefile, report, and other required files.
  - b. Submit the archive through the E3 platform.
  - c. Do not upload the network weights to the E3 platform.
    - i. We will announce another location for placing weight files.
  - d. Do not upload the version control hidden folder, e.g., the .qit folder.
- 2. Version control (e.g., GitHub or Bitbucket) is required during the development.

### References (You are welcome to survey other methods by yourself):

- [1] K. Matsuzaki, "Systematic selection of N-tuple networks with consideration of interinfluence for game 2048," DOI: 10.1109/TAAI.2016.7880154.
- [2] K.-H. Yeh, I-C. Wu, C.-H. Hsueh, C.-C. Chang, C.-C. Liang, and H. Chiang, "Multistage temporal difference learning for 2048-like games," DOI: 10.1109/TCIAIG.2016.2593710.
- [3] W. Jaśkowski, "Mastering 2048 with delayed temporal coherence learning, multistage weight promotion, redundant encoding and carousel shaping," DOI: 10.1109/TCIAIG.2017.2651887.
- [4] H. Guei, L.-P. Chen, and I-C. Wu, "Optimistic Temporal Difference Learning for 2048," DOI: 10.1109/TG.2021.3109887.