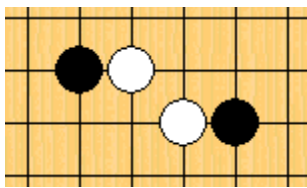
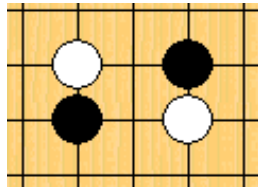


Homework/Pop Quiz #1 of the course: Theory of Computer Games.

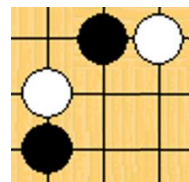
1. For the game 2048, estimate its state-space complexity and game-tree complexity. You may state assumptions for the estimation.
2. Prove that for $N \times (N+1)$ Hex the longer-side wins.
3. Prove that the theoretical value of $\text{Connect}(m,n,k,p,q+1)$ for Black is not worse than that in $\text{Connect}(m,n,k,p,q)$.
4. The game $\text{Connect}(6,2,2)$ and Hex can both be ultra-weakly solved with no win for White. Please solve the following four positions ultra-weakly. If you think it is impossible to solve it, answer “no” and explain why.



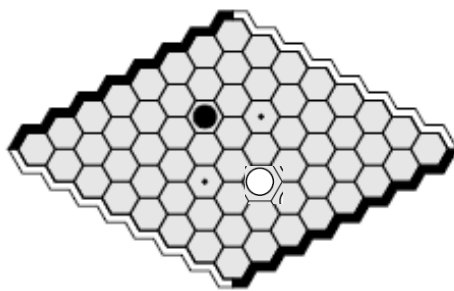
(a)



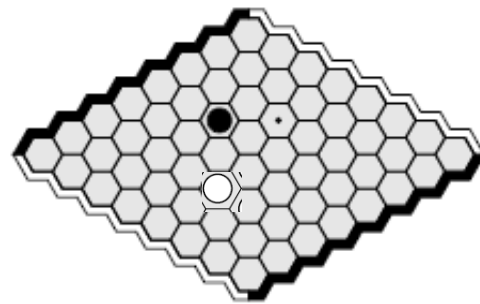
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)