# DOCKER Y KUBERNETES INTERMEDIO

Proyecto Final del Curso

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# Proyecto Curso Docker y Kubernetes

## Entregables del Proyecto Final: Gestión de Eventos y Participantes

Los entregables se organizan en categorías que abarcan desde el código fuente hasta la documentación y los artefactos de despliegue.

Se creó el siguiente repositorio Git para todos los entregables del presente proyecto: https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S.git

#### 1. Código Fuente

#### 1.1. Repositorios de Microservicios:

 Código fuente de los dos Micro servicios: gestión de eventos y gestión de inscripciones (participantes).

#### ms-eventos:

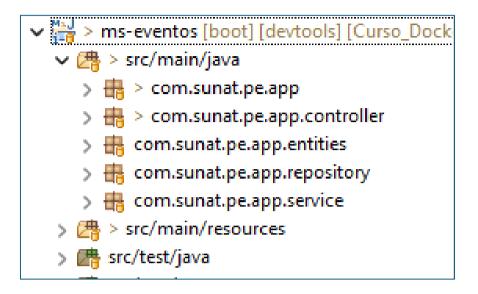
https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/tree/main/Mic roservicios/ms-eventos

#### ms-participantes:

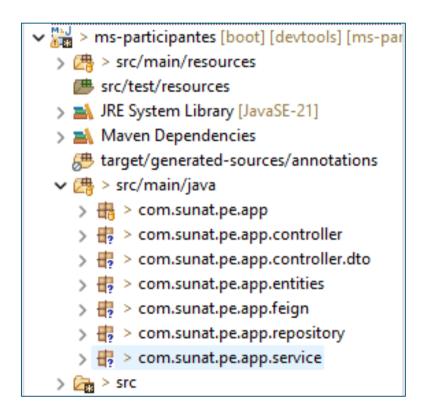
https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso Docker K8S/tree/main/Mic roservicios/ms-participantes

 Estructura del proyecto conforme a las mejores prácticas (separación en capas: controlador, servicio, repositorio, entidades, etc.).

#### ms-eventos



#### ms-participantes



 Uso de control de versiones (Git) con un historial claro de commits: https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/activity

#### 2. Artefactos Contenerizados

#### 2.1. Imágenes Docker:

 Imágenes Docker de ambos microservicios, construidas y publicadas en un repositorio como Docker Hub.



https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/contenedores%20docker/Comandos%20Docker.txt

#### ms-eventos

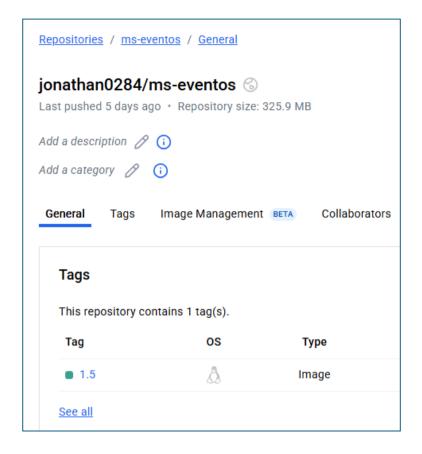
https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/jonathan0284/mseventos

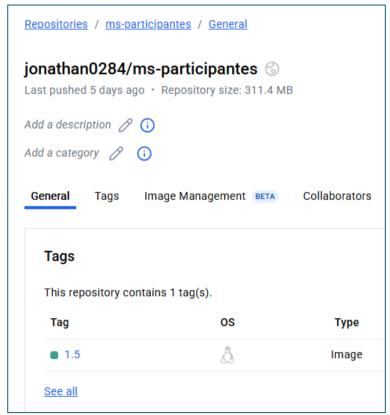
#### ms-participantes

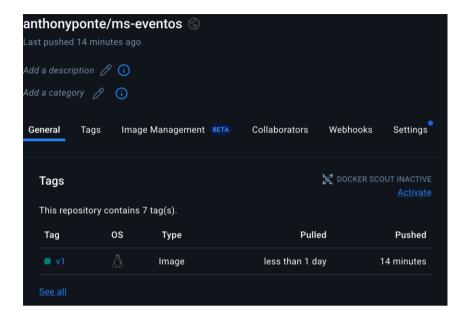
https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/jonathan0284/ms-participantes/general

```
    ■ Comandos Docker.txt U X

Paso 1. Crear Dockerfile para ms-participantes
     FROM openjdk:21-jdk-slim
  4 WORKDIR /app
  5 COPY target/ms-participantes-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar app.jar
  6 EXPOSE 7075
     ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "app.jar"]
     Paso 2. Crear Dockerfile para ms-eventos
     FROM openjdk:21-jdk-slim
     WORKDIR /app
     COPY target/ms-eventos-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar app.jar
 14 EXPOSE 9090
     ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "app.jar"]
     Paso 3. Comando para compilar los Microservicios
     .\mvnw clean install
     Paso 4. Crear las imágenes Docker
     docker build -t ms-eventos:1.5 .
     docker build -t ms-participantes:1.5 .
     Paso 5. Crear y levantar los contenedores
     docker run -d --name ms-participantes --network dki-network -p 7075:7075 ms-participantes:1.5
     docker run -d --name ms-eventos --network dki-network -p 9090:9090 ms-eventos:1.5
     Paso 6. Subir Imagenes a Docker HUB
     docker tag ms-participantes:1.5 jonathan0284/trabajo-final:ms-participantes-1.5
     docker push jonathan0284/trabajo-final:ms-participantes-1.5
      docker tag ms-eventos:1.5 jonathan0284/trabajo-final:ms-eventos-1.5
      docker push jonathan0284/trabajo-final:ms-eventos-1.5
```







 Imágenes optimizadas según las mejores prácticas (Dockerfile eficiente).

#### ms-eventos



https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/contenedores%20docker/ms-eventos/Dockerfile

```
Dockerfile U X

2-Entregables > Contenedores Docker > ms-eventos > → Dockerfile

1   FROM openjdk:21-jdk-slim
2   WORKDIR /app
3   COPY target/ms-eventos-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar app.jar
4   EXPOSE 9090
5   ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "app.jar"]
```

#### ms-participantes



https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/contenedores%20docker/ms-participantes/Dockerfile

```
Dockerfile U X

2-Entregables > Contenedores Docker > ms-participantes > → Dockerfile

1   FROM openjdk:21-jdk-slim
2   WORKDIR /app
3   COPY target/ms-participantes-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar app.jar
4   EXPOSE 7075
5   ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "app.jar"]
```

#### 2.2. Docker Compose:

 Archivo docker-compose.yml para levantar ambos microservicios junto con sus bases de datos en un entorno de desarrollo local.



https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/docker-compose/docker-compose.yml

```
3-Microservicios > docker > docker-compose.yml
              image: container-registry.oracle.com/database/express:21.3.0-xe
hostname: oracle-db
                 ORACLE_PWD: "dkpassword"
ORACLE_SID: "XEPDB1"
ORACLE_PDB: "XEPDB1"
                ORACLE_POB: "XEPOB1"
SYSDBA_USER: "sys
SYSDBA_PASSWORD: "dkpasswords"
DKUSER: "dkuser"
DKUSER_PASSWORD: "dkpassword"
ORACLE_CHARACTERSET: AL32UTF8
NLS_LANG: AMERICAN_AMERICA.AL32UTF8
               ports:
- "1521:1521"
- "5500:5500"
               - ms-volume:/opt/oracle/oradata
- ../oracle-db/scripts:/opt/oracle/scripts/startup
networks:
                test: ["CMD", "sh", "-c", "echo 'SELECT 1 FROM DUAL;' | sqlplus system/dkpassword@localhost:1521/XE"]
interval: 30s
timeout: 10s
               image: jonathan0284/ms-eventos:1.5
container_name: ms-eventos
              ports:
- "9898:9898"
networks:
                test: ["CMD", "curl", "-f", "http://127.8.8.1:9898/eventos"]
interval: 30s
timeout: 15s
retries: 5
start_period: 30s
             ms-participantes:
image: jonathan0284/ms-participantes:1.5
                 context: ../ms-participantes
                test: ["CMD", "curl", "-f", "http://127.0.0.1:7075/participante"]
interval: 30s
                 timeout: 15s
retries: 5
start_period: 30s
```

#### 3. Configuración para Kubernetes

#### 3.1. Archivos YAML:

 Deployments: Configuración de pods y réplicas para ambos microservicios.

#### ms-eventos-configmap.yml



ms-eventos-configmap.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/k8s/configmap/ms-eventos-configmap.yml

```
! ms-eventos-configmap.yml ∪ ×
2-Entregables > k8s > configmap > ! ms-eventos-configmap.yml
  1 apiVersion: v1
    kind: ConfigMap
     name: ms-eventos-configmap
namespace: default
        spring:
           application:
              name: ms-eventos
              url: jdbc:oracle:thin:@oracle-db-service:1521/XEPDB1
             username: ${DB_USERNAME}
             password: ${DB_PASSWORD}
              driver-class-name: oracle.jdbc.OracleDriver
        server:
           port: 9090
          management:
          endpoints:
                exposure:
                 include: "*"
           endpoint:
 24
            health:
               show-details: always
                probes:
                  enabled: true
            health:
              livenessState:
                enabled: true
              readinessState:
```

#### ms-participantes-configmap.yaml



ms-participantes-configmap.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/k8s/configmap/ms-participantes-configmap.yml

```
! ms-participantes-configmap.yml ∪ ×
2-Entregables > k8s > configmap > ! ms-participantes-configmap.yml
    kind: ConfigMap
      name: ms-participantes-config
          server:
           port: 7075
         spring:
          application:
          name: ms-participantes
 13
          eventos:
           service:
          url: http://ms-eventos:9090
          management:
          endpoint:
            health:
               enabled: true
             livenessstate:
               enabled: true
             readinessstate:
               enabled: true
            endpoints:
              web:
               exposure:
               include: health
```

#### ms-eventos-deployment.yml



ms-eventos-deployment.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/k8s/deployment/ms-eventos-deployment.yml

```
1 ms-eventos-deployment.yml ∪ ×
2-Entregables > k8s > deployment > 1 ms-eventos-deployment.yml
        apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
             name: ms-eventos-deployment
                     - name: ms-eventos-container
image: anthonyponte/ms-eventos:v1
                  ports
- containerFor
livenessProbe:
httpGet:
path: /actuator/health/liveness
port: 9998
loitialDelaySeconds: 488
4c: 38
                    | port: 9898
initialDelaySeconds: 488
periodSeconds: 38
timeoutSeconds: 10
readinessProbe:
httpGet:
path: /actuator/health/readiness
port: 9898
                       port: 9090
initialDelaySeconds: 105
periodSeconds: 10
timeoutSeconds: 10
                               - name: DB_USERNAME
                               valueFrom:
                                     name: grupo2-secret
key: DB_USERNAME
                       name: grupo2-secret
key: DB_PASSWORD
- name: POD_NAME
                               valueFrom:
fieldRef:
                           fieldPath: metadata.name
- name: POD_ID
                              cpu: "180m"
memory: "408Mi"
                            limits:
cpu: 280m
memory: 608Mi
                                  subPath: application.yml
                     - name: ms-eventos-volume
configMap:
name: ms-eventos-configmap
items:
                     - key: application.yml path: application.yml
```

### ms-participantes-deployment.yml



ms-participantes-deployment.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso Docker K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/k8s/deployment/ms-participantes-deployment.yml

```
2-Entregables > k8s > deployment > ! ms-participantes-deployment.yml
          app: ms-participantes
        matchLabels:
       app: ms-participantes template:
             - name: ms-participantes
              args:
    - "--spring.config.additional-location=file:/config/"
ports:
                  path: /actuator/health/liveness
                     port: 7075
                initialDelaySeconds: 100
                 periodSeconds: 30
timeoutSeconds: 10
                  path: /actuator/health/readiness
                 periodSeconds: 15
timeoutSeconds: 10
                env:
- name: POD_NAME
                  - name: POD_ID
                       fieldPath: status.podIP
                   cpu: "100m"
memory: "300Mi"
                  cpu: "200m"
memory: "500Mi"
                   - name: config-volume
                   mountPath: /config/
                 subPath: application.yml
              - name: config-volume
                configMap:
                 name: ms-participantes-config
                - key: application.yml path: application.yml
```

Services: Definición de servicios ClusterIP o NodePort para los

#### ms-eventos-service.yml



ms-eventos-service.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/k8s/service/ms-eventos-service.yml

#### ms-participantes-service.yml



ms-participantes-service.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/k8s/service/ms-participantes-service.yml

#### 4. Microservicios.

- Ingress: Configuración de rutas basadas en contexto para exponer las APIs externamente (Opcional, este tema se cubrió en en nivel Básico)
- o **ConfigMaps y Secrets:** Manejo de variables de entorno y datos sensibles.

#### secret.yml



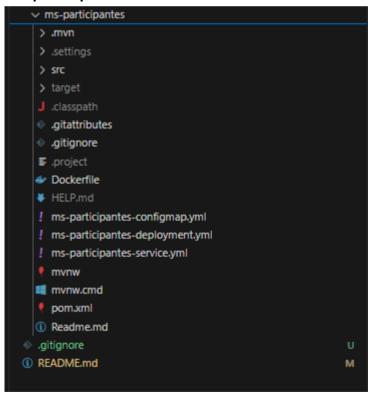
https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/k8s/secret.yml

o **Probes:** Liveness y readiness probes configuradas.

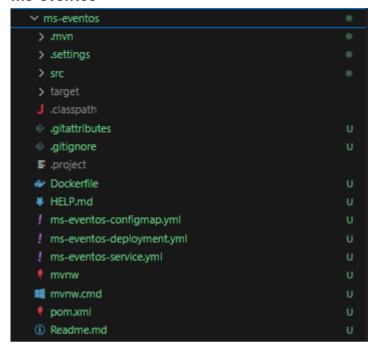
#### 4.1. Manifiestos completos:

 Conjunto de manifiestos YAML organizados y documentados en carpetas para cada microservicio.

#### ms-participantes



#### ms-eventos



#### 5. Bases de Datos

## 5.1. Scripts de Inicialización:

 Scripts SQL para inicializar las bases de datos con tablas necesarias y datos de prueba.

# oracle-db-configmap.yml



oracle-db-configmap.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/oracle-db/oracle-db-configmap.yml

```
! oracle-db-configmap.yml ∪ ×
2-Entregables > oracle-db > ! oracle-db-configmap.yml
      apiVersion: v1
     kind: ConfigMap
      name: oracle-db-configmap
         SELECT 'Oracle initialization complete' FROM dual;
       dki_01.sql: |-
          SELECT SYS_CONTEXT('USERENV', 'CON_NAME') AS CURRENT_CONTAINER FROM DUAL;
          ALTER SESSION SET CONTAINER = XEPDB1;
         CREATE USER dkuser IDENTIFIED BY dkpassword;
          GRANT CONNECT, RESOURCE TO dkuser;
          ALTER USER dkuser OUOTA UNLIMITED ON users;
              id NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
              codigo VARCHAR2(125) NOT NULL,
              nombre VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
             descripcion VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
              fecha DATE NOT NULL,
              ubicacion VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
 23
              capacidad_max INT NOT NULL
          CREATE TABLE dkuser.participantes (
              id NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
              id_evento NUMBER NOT NULL,
              dni VARCHAR2(8) NOT NULL,
              nombres_apellidos VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
              fecha_registro DATETIME NOT NULL
          ALTER TABLE dkuser.participantes
          ADD CONSTRAINT fk_participantes_eventos
          FOREIGN KEY (id evento)
         REFERENCES dkuser.eventos(id);
       dki_02.sql: |-
          ALTER SESSION SET CONTAINER=CDB$ROOT;
          ALTER DATABASE OPEN;
          CREATE PLUGGABLE DATABASE XEPDB2 FROM XEPDB1;
        ALTER PLUGGABLE DATABASE XEPDB2 OPEN;
```

# oracle-db-deployment.yml



oracle-db-deployment.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/oracle-db/oracle-db-deployment.yml

```
! oracle-db-deployment.yml ∪ ×
2-Entregables > oracle-db > ! oracle-db-deployment.yml
 1 apiVersion: apps/v1
  2 kind: Deployment
       name: oracle-db-deployment
        labels:
app: oracle-db
             image: container-registry.oracle.com/database/express:21.3.0-xe
              - containerPort: 1521
               - name: ORACLE_SID
               - name: ORACLE_PDB
                 value: "XEPDB1"
               - name: ORACLE_PWD
                value: "dkpassword"
              - name: ORACLE_CHARACTERSET
               value: "AL32UTF8"
               - name: NLS_LANG
              value: "AMERICAN_AMERICA.AL32UTF8"
 30
             volumeMounts:
              - name: oracle-db-data
                mountPath: /opt/oracle/oradata
                - name: oracle-db-scripts
                mountPath: /opt/oracle/scripts/startup
             - name: oracle-db-data
              persistentVolumeClaim:
                 claimName: oracle-db-pvc
              - name: oracle-db-scripts
               configMap:
                name: oracle-db-configmap
```

#### oracle-db-pv.yml



oracle-db-pv.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/oracle-db/oracle-db-pv.yml

#### oracle-db-pvc.yml



oracle-db-pvc.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/oracle-db/oracle-db-pvc.yml

#### oracle-db-service.yml



https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/oracle-db/oracle-db-service.yml

```
! oracle-db-service.yml U X
2-Entregables > oracle-db > ! oracle-db-service.yml
1    apiVersion: v1
2    kind: Service
3    metadata:
4    name: oracle-db-service
5    spec:
6    type: NodePort
7    selector:
8    app: oracle-db
9    ports:
10    - name: oracle
11    protocol: TCP
12    port: 1521
13    targetPort: 1521
14    nodePort: 30011
```

#### dki 01.sql



https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/oracle-db/scripts/dki\_01.sql

```
≡ dki_01.sql ∪ 🗙
2-Entregables > oracle-db > scripts > ## dki_01.sql
      SELECT SYS_CONTEXT('USERENV', 'CON_NAME') AS CURRENT_CONTAINER FROM DUAL;
  2 ALTER SESSION SET CONTAINER = XEPDB1;
     CREATE USER dkuser IDENTIFIED BY dkpassword;
      GRANT CONNECT, RESOURCE TO dkuser;
      ALTER USER dkuser QUOTA UNLIMITED ON users;
     CREATE TABLE dkuser.eventos (
        id NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
        codigo VARCHAR2(125) NOT NULL,
nombre VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
        descripcion VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
        fecha DATE NOT NULL,
         ubicacion VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
 15
        capacidad_max INT NOT NULL
      CREATE TABLE dkuser.participantes (
     id NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
         id_evento NUMBER NOT NULL,
     dni VARCHAR2(8) NOT NULL,
        nombres apellidos VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
         fecha_registro DATETIME NOT NULL
      ALTER TABLE dkuser.participantes
      ADD CONSTRAINT fk_participantes_eventos
 28 FOREIGN KEY (id_evento)
 29 REFERENCES dkuser.eventos(id);
```

#### dki 02.sql



https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/oracle-db/scripts/dki\_02.sql

```
2-Entregables > oracle-db > scripts >  dki_02.sql

1   ALTER SESSION SET CONTAINER=CDB$ROOT;

2   ALTER DATABASE OPEN;

3   CREATE PLUGGABLE DATABASE XEPDB2 FROM XEPDB1;

4   ALTER PLUGGABLE DATABASE XEPDB2 OPEN;
```

#### 5.2. Volúmenes:

 Configuración de volúmenes en Kubernetes para garantizar la persistencia de los datos.

#### 6. Documentación

- 6.1. Manual de Despliegue:
  - o Pasos detallados para:
    - Contenerizar y construir las imágenes:

Verificar la existencia de la imagen dki-volume:

docker volume ls

Creación de la imagen dki-volume:

docker volume create dki-volume

- Desplegar en Kubernetes utilizando los manifiestos YAML.
- Configurar Docker Compose para desarrollo local.



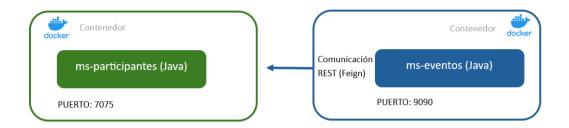
docker-compose-local.yml

https://github.com/jonathan0284/Curso\_Docker\_K8S/blob/main/2-Entregables/docker-compose/docker-compose-local.yml

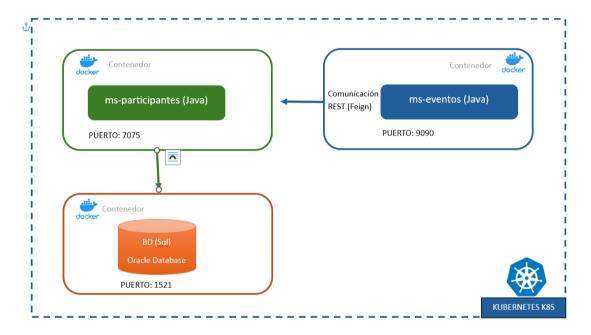
```
◆ docker-compose-local.yml U
◆
2-Entregables > docker-compose > ◆ docker-compose-local.yml
            image: ms-participantes:1.2
container_name: ms-participantes
           - "7075:70"
environment:
  6
                 - dki-network
              dki-oradb:
                   condition: service_healthy
          test: ["CMD", "curl", "-f", "http://127.0.0.1:9081/participantes"]
interval: 30s
timeout: 15s
retries: 5
          image: ms-eventos:1.2
container_name: ms-eventos
                 - "9090:9090"
             test: ["CMD", "curl", "-f", "http://127.0.0.1:9090/eventos"]
interval: 30s
timeout: 15s
retries: 5
           container_name: dki-oradb
image: container-registry.oracle.com/database/express:21.3.0-xe
              ORACLE_PWD: Netec_123
ORACLE_SID: XE
ORACLE_PDB: XEPDB1
ORACLE_CHARACTERSET: AL32UTF8
           ports:
- "1521:1521"
- "5500:5500"
             - dki-volume:/opt/oracle/oradata
            test: ["CMD", "sh", "-c", "echo 'SELECT 1 FROM DUAL;' | sqlplus system/Netec_123@localhost:1521/XE"]
interval: 30s
timeout: 10s
retries: 5
start_period: 60s
```

# 6.2. Diagrama de Arquitectura:

- o Representación gráfica de la solución, incluyendo:
  - Estructura de microservicios:



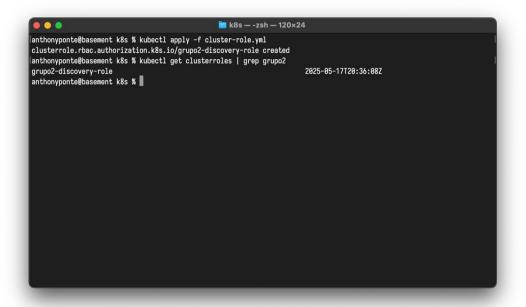
- Comunicación entre ellos.
- Despliegue en Kubernetes:



#### 7. Resultados

# 7.1. Validación del Despliegue:

 Evidencia del despliegue exitoso en Kubernetes (por ejemplo, capturas de pantalla o logs que muestren los pods corriendo). kubectl apply -f cluster-role.yml
kubectl get clusterroles | grep grupo2

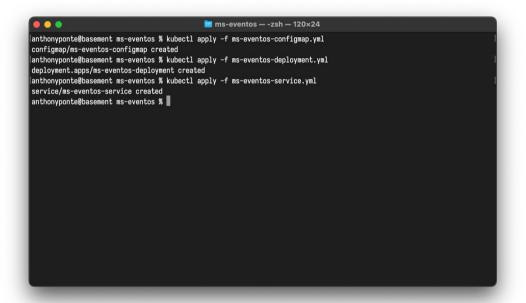


kubectl apply -f cluster-role-binding.yml
kubectl get clusterrolebindings | grep grupo2



kubectl apply -f secret.yml
kubectl get secrets

```
kubectl apply -f ms-eventos-configmap.yml
kubectl apply -f ms-eventos-deployment.yml
kubectl apply -f ms-eventos-service.yml
```



```
kubectl get configmaps | grep ms
kubectl get deployments | grep ms
kubectl get service | grep ms
```

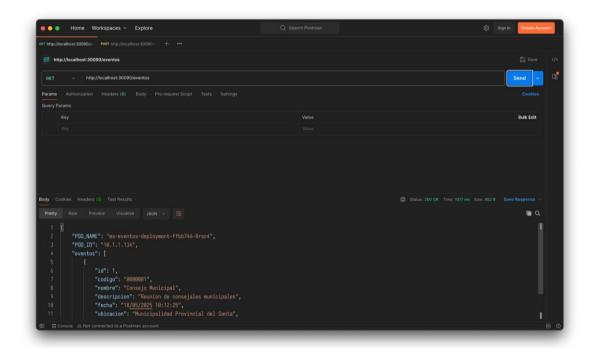
#### kubectl get pods | grep ms

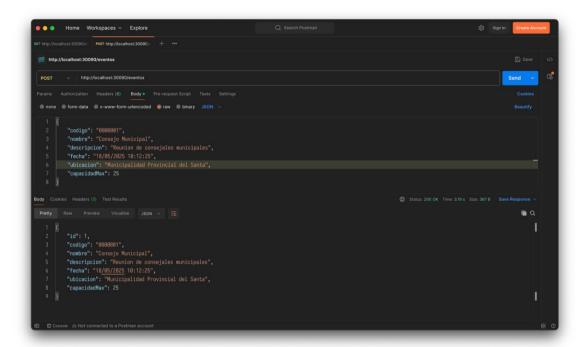
```
ms-eventos — -zsh — 120x24

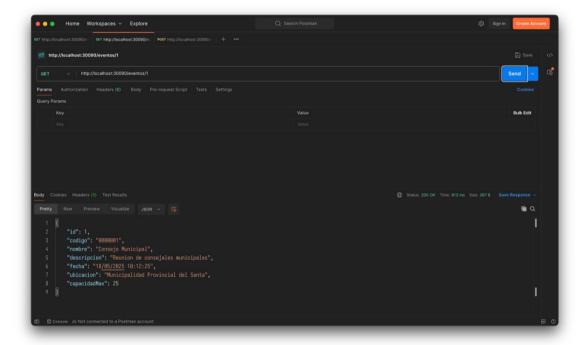
anthonyponte@basement ms-eventos % kubectl get pods | grep ms
ms-eventos-deployment-64f4b5fdfb-jbssv 1/1 Running 0 2m38s
anthonyponte@basement ms-eventos %
```

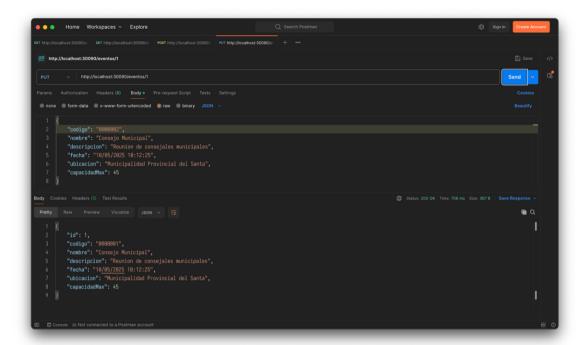
```
mnadmin@Master: ~
nadmin@Master:~$ mnadmin@Master:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME
                                     READY
                                             STATUS
                                                        RESTARTS
                                                                      AGE
                                             Running
ms-deseos-77f568748-9sht4
                                     1/1
                                                       1 (52m ago)
                                                                      5d3h
                                                       3 (49m ago)
ms-eventos-5c5ddb6b8f-lfqjm
                                     1/1
                                             Running
                                                                      5d2h
                                                       3 (49m ago)
ms-participantes-59c47f7598-x7nlp
                                     1/1
                                             Running
                                                                      5d2h
ms-productos-766bd8595f-8dhtx
                                     1/1
                                             Running
                                                       5 (49m ago)
                                                                      5d3h
                                             Running
nginx-bf5d5cf98-h5664
                                     1/1
                                                       0
                                                                      5d3h
oracle-db-cbf654876-8c8jm
                                     1/1
                                             Running
                                                       1 (52m ago)
                                                                      5d3h
nnadmin@Master:∼$ _
```

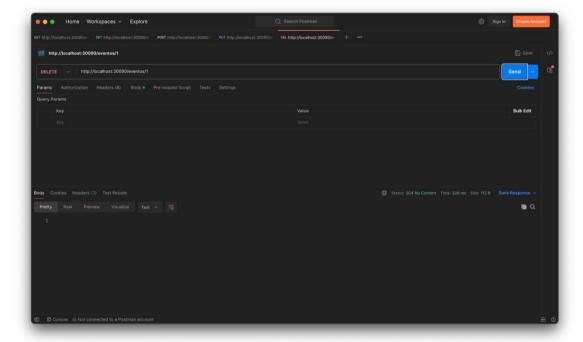
o Pruebas realizadas en los servicios mediante Postman o CURL.











# 7.2. Registro de Imágenes:

o URL de las imágenes Docker publicadas (Docker Hub).

#### ms-eventos:

https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/jonathan0284/ms-eventos/general

# ms-participantes:

https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/jonathan0284/ms-participantes/general