

## 323.36 Project 5: Quad Tree Implementation and Representation

C++

Student: Jonathan Mathew

Project Due Date 11/17/22

**Step 0:** inFile, MSTfile, debugFile  $\square$  open

numNodes  $\rightarrow$  get from inFile nodeInSetA  $\rightarrow$  get from argv [2] whichSet []  $\rightarrow$  dynamically allocated, size of numNodes+1, and initialize to 'B' whichSet [0]  $\rightarrow$  'A' // although we do not use index 0. whichSet[nodeInSetA]  $\rightarrow$  'A' // now, setA has only one node. printSet (...) edgelistHead  $\rightarrow$  get an uEdge as the dummy node <0, 0, 0, null> for it to point to. MSTlistHead  $\rightarrow$  get an uEdge as the dummy node <0, 0, 0, null> for it to point to. totalMSTCost  $\rightarrow$  0

// Step 1 to Step 3 below are creating a linked list for all edges in G, in ascending order w.r.t the edge cost.

**Step 1:** Ni  $\rightarrow$  read from inFile.

Nj  $\rightarrow$  read from inFile. edgeCost  $\rightarrow$  read from inFile. newEdge  $\rightarrow$  create a new uEdge node with (Ni, Nj, edgeCost, null) listInsert (newEdge)

**Step 2:** debugFile  $\rightarrow$  printEdgeList (...) // print to debugFile

**Step 3:** repeat step 1 to step 2 until the inFile is empty.

// Step 4 to Step 9 are constructing MST

**Step 4:** nEdge  $\rightarrow$  removeEdge (edgelistHead)

**Step 5:** printEdge (nEdge, debugFile)

**Step 6:** updateMST (nEdge)

**Step 7:** printSet (debugFile)

**Step 8:** printEdgeList (debugFile)

printMSTList (debugFile)

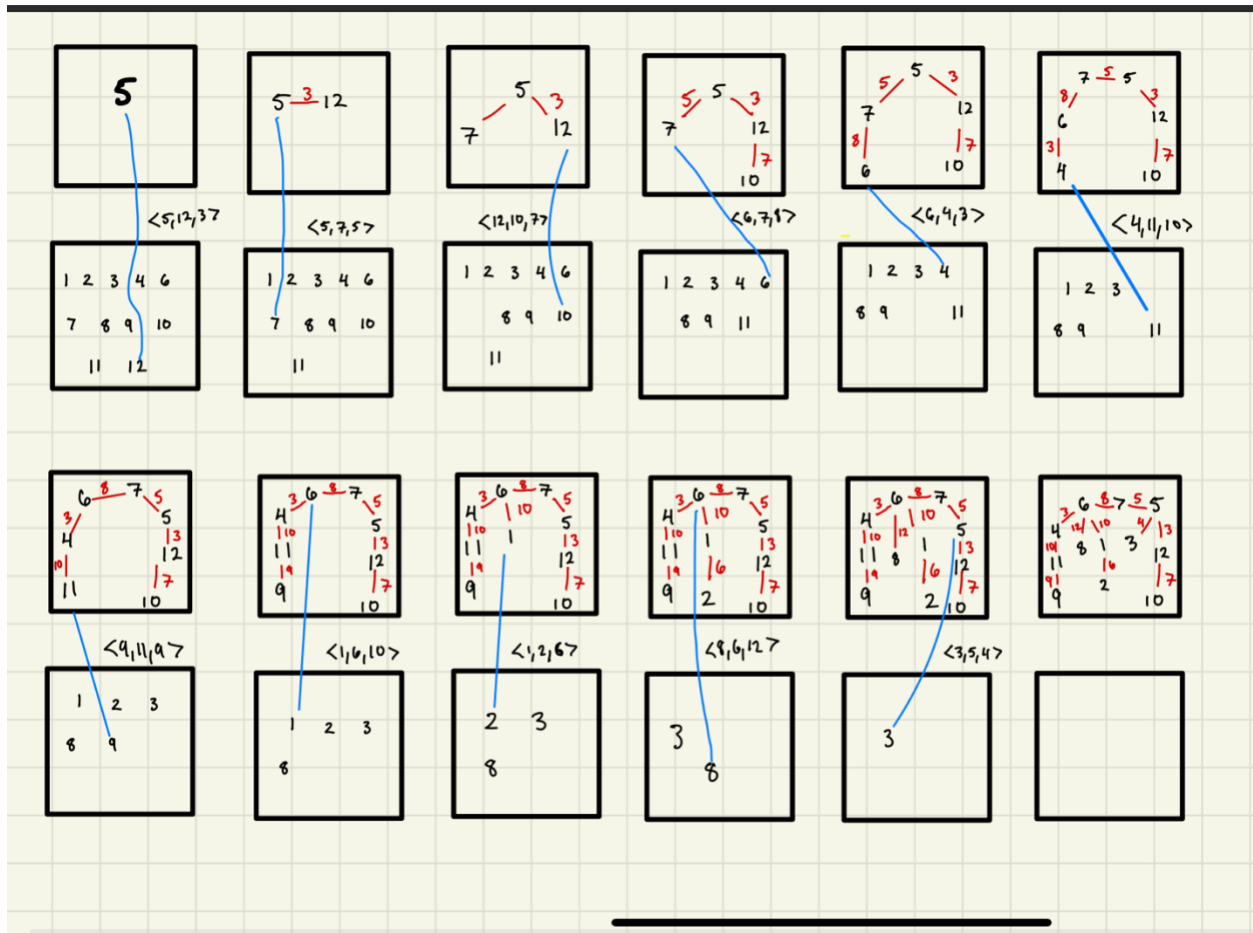
**Step 9:** repeat step 4 – step 8 until isEmpty (...) // whichSet are all 'A'

**Step 10:** MSTfile  $\rightarrow$  print "\*\*\* Prim's MST of the input graph, G is: \*\*\*" MSTfile  $\rightarrow$  print numNodes

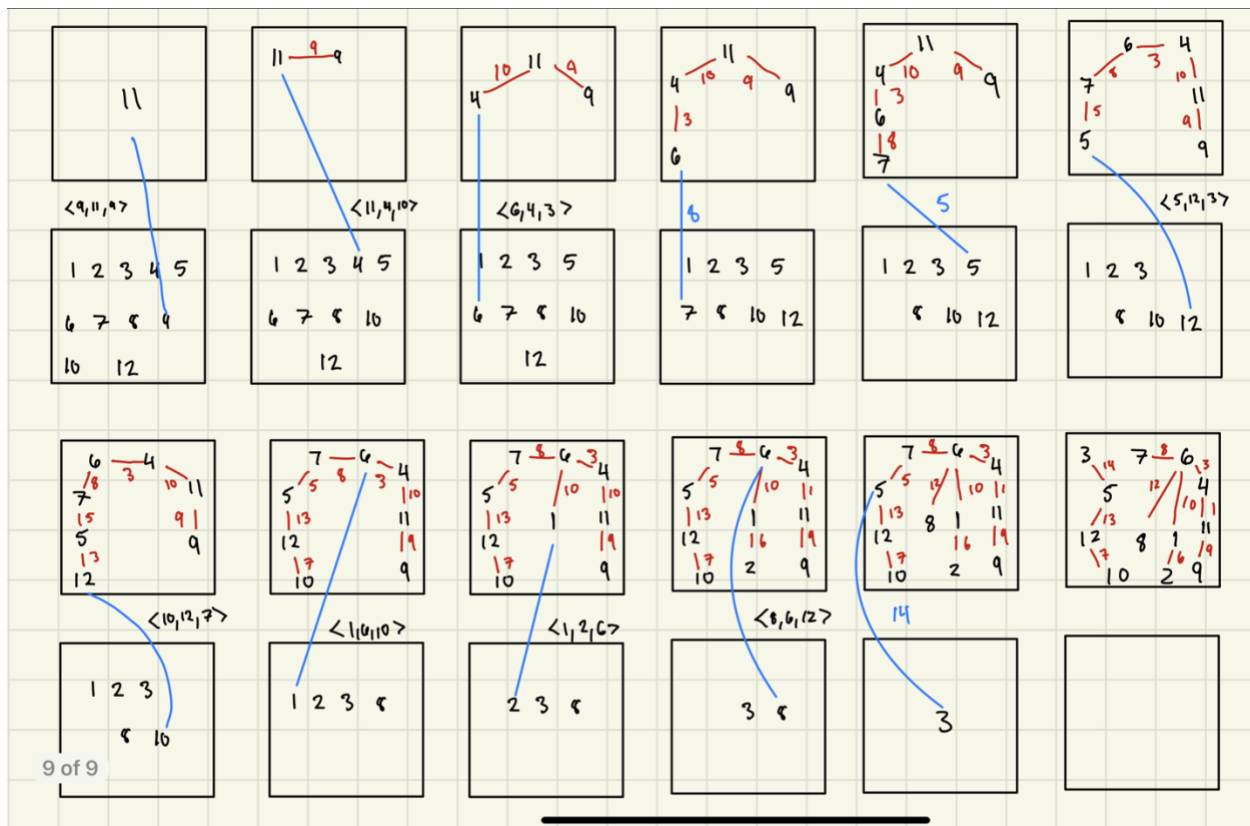
MSTfile  $\rightarrow$  printMSTList (...) MSTfile  $\rightarrow$  print " \*\*\* MST total cost = " totalMSTCost

**Step 11:** close all files.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	0	6	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	36	<del>10</del>
2	6	0	25	31	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
3	$\infty$	25	0	23	14	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$
4	$\infty$	31	23	0	12	3	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	10	<del>8</del>
5	$\infty$	$\infty$	14	12	0	$\infty$	5	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	3
6	10	$\infty$	$\infty$	3	$\infty$	0	8	12	$\infty$	$\infty$		18
7	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	5	8	0	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	14
8	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	12	<del>7</del>	0	21	15	$\infty$	$\infty$
9	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	21	0	11	9	$\infty$
10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	15	11	0	$\infty$	7
11	36	$\infty$	$\infty$	10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	9	$\infty$	0	$\infty$
12	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	3	18	14	$\infty$	$\infty$	7	$\infty$	0



**TOTAL COST: 87**



**TOTAL COST: 87**

## SOURCE CODE:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;

class uEdge{

public:
    int Ni;
    int Nj;
    int cost;
    uEdge *next;

    uEdge(){
        this->Ni = 0;
        this->Nj = 0;
        this->cost = 0;
        this->next = NULL;
    }
    uEdge(int i, int j, int c){
        this->Ni = i;
        this->Nj = j;
        this->cost = c;
        this->next = NULL;
    }
    void printEdge(ofstream *outputFile){

        if(this->next == NULL){
            *outputFile << "<" << this->Ni << "," << this->Nj << "," << this->cost << "," << "NULL" << ">" << endl;
            return;
        }else{
            *outputFile << "<" << this->Ni << "," << this->Nj << "," << this->cost << "," << this->next->Ni << "> ---->";
        }

    }

}
```

```
};
```

```
class PrimMST{
```

```
public:
```

```
    int numNodes,
```

```
        nodeInSetA,
```

```
        totalMSTCost;
```

```
    char*whichSet;
```

```
    uEdge *edgelistHead, *MSTlistHead;
```

```
PrimMST(int num){
```

```
    this->numNodes = num;
```

```
    this->nodeInSetA = -1;
```

```
    this->totalMSTCost = 0;
```

```
    this->whichSet = new char[num+1];
```

```
    for(int i=0; i<num+1;i++){
```

```
        this->whichSet[i] = 'B';
```

```
    }
```

```
    this->edgelistHead = new uEdge();
```

```
    this->MSTlistHead = new uEdge();
```

```
}
```

```
void listInsert(uEdge *edge){
```

```
    uEdge *curr = this->edgelistHead;
```

```
    while(curr->next != NULL && curr->next->cost < edge->cost){
```

```
        curr = curr->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
    edge->next = curr->next;
```

```
    curr->next = edge;
```

```
}
```

```

uEdge *removeEdge(){

    uEdge *curr = this->edgelistHead;
    while(
        (curr->next->next != NULL) &&
        !(
            this->whichSet[curr->next->Ni] != this->whichSet[curr->next->Nj] &&
            (this->whichSet[curr->next->Ni] == 'A' || this->whichSet[curr->next->Nj] == 'A')
        )
    ){
        curr = curr->next;
    }
    uEdge *out = curr->next;
    curr->next = curr->next->next;
    out->next = NULL;
    return out;
}

void addEdgetoMST(uEdge *edge){

    if(this->MSTlistHead->next==NULL){
        this->MSTlistHead->next = edge;
    }else{
        edge->next = this->MSTlistHead->next;
        this->MSTlistHead->next = edge;
    }
}

void printSet(ofstream *outFile){

    *outFile << "[";
    for (int i = 1; i < this->numNodes + 1; i++){

        *outFile << this->whichSet[i] << ",";
    }
}

```

```

    }

    *outFile << "]" << endl;

}

void printEdgeList(ofstream *outFile){

    *outFile << "edgelistHead--> ";

    uEdge *curr = this->edgelistHead;

    while(curr != NULL){
        curr->printEdge(outFile);
        curr=curr->next;
    }

}

void printMSTList(ofstream *outFile){

    *outFile << "MSTlistHead--> ";

    uEdge *curr = this->MSTlistHead;

    while(curr != NULL){
        curr->printEdge(outFile);
        curr=curr->next;
    }

}

bool isEmpty(){

    for(int i = 0; i<this->numNodes+1; i++){

        if(this->whichSet[i]!='A')

            return false;
    }
}

```



```

    }

    return true;
}

void updateMST(uEdge *newEdge){

    this->addEdgetoMST(newEdge);
    this->totalMSTCost += newEdge->cost;
    if(this->whichSet[newEdge->Ni] == 'A'){
        this->whichSet[newEdge->Nj] = 'A';
    }else{
        this->whichSet[newEdge->Ni] = 'A';
    }
}

};

int main(int argc, char* argv[]){

    ifstream inputFile;
    ofstream MSTFile;
    ofstream deBugFile;
    inputFile.open(argv[1]);
    MSTFile.open(argv[3]);
    deBugFile.open(argv[4]);

    int numNodes;
    inputFile >> numNodes;

    int node = atoi(argv[2]);

    PrimMST *proj7 = new PrimMST(numNodes);
    proj7->nodeInSetA = node;
    proj7->whichSet[0] = 'A';
    proj7->whichSet[proj7->nodeInSetA] = 'A';

```

```

proj7->printSet(&debugFile);

int ni, nj, totCost;
while (inputFile >> ni >> nj >> totCost){
    uEdge *edge = new uEdge(ni, nj, totCost);
    proj7->listInsert(edge);
    proj7->printEdgeList(&debugFile);
}

while(!proj7->isEmpty()){

    debugFile << "removed node: ";
    uEdge *nEdge = proj7->removeEdge();

    nEdge->printEdge(&debugFile);

    proj7->updateMST(nEdge);

    proj7->printSet(&debugFile);

    proj7->printEdgeList(&debugFile);
    proj7->printMSTList(&debugFile);
}

MSTFile << "**** Prim's MST of the input graph, G is: ****" << endl;
MSTFile << "NumNodes: " << numNodes<<endl;
proj7->printMSTList(&MSTFile);
MSTFile << " *** MST total cost = " << proj7->totalMSTCost<<endl;

inputFile.close();
MSTFile.close();
debugFile.close();

```

```
return 0;
```

## OUTPUTFILE

### With parameter: 2

#### MSToutput.txt

```
*** Prim's MST of the input graph, G is: ***
```

```
NumNodes: 12
```

```
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,3> ---><3,5,14,8> ---><8,6,12,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,10> ---  
><10,12,7,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,1> ---><1,6,10,1> ---  
><1,2,6,NULL>
```

```
*** MST total cost = 87
```

#### Debug.txt

```
[B,A,B,B,B,B,B,B,B,B,B]
```

```
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,NULL>
```

```
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,12> ---><12,7,14,NULL>
```

```
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,NULL>
```

```
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,NULL>
```

```
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---  
><6,12,18,NULL>
```

```
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---  
><6,12,18,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
```

```
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---  
><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
```

```
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---  
><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
```

```
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,5> ---><5,7,5,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,9> ---  
><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
```

```
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,5> ---><5,7,5,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,1> ---  
><1,6,10,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
```

[illegible]

```

MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,1> ---><1,2,6,NULL>
removed node: <1,6,10,NULL>
[A,A,B,B,A,B,B,B,B,B,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,12> ---><12,5,3,6> ---><6,4,3,5> ---><5,7,5,10> ---><10,12,7,6> ---
><6,7,8,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,8> ---><8,6,12,3> ---
><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---
><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,1> ---><1,6,10,1> ---><1,2,6,NULL>
removed node: <6,4,3,NULL>
[A,A,B,A,B,A,B,B,B,B,B,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,10> ---><10,12,7,6> ---><6,7,8,9> ---
><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,8> ---><8,6,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---
>><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---
>><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,1> ---><1,6,10,1> ---><1,2,6,NULL>
removed node: <6,7,8,NULL>
[A,A,B,A,B,A,A,B,B,B,B,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---
>><11,4,10,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,8> ---><8,6,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---
>><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---
>><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,1> ---><1,6,10,1> ---><1,2,6,NULL>
removed node: <5,7,5,NULL>
[A,A,B,A,A,A,A,B,B,B,B,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,12> ---><12,5,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,9> ---
>><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,8> ---><8,6,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---
>><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,1> ---><1,6,10,1> ---
>><1,2,6,NULL>
removed node: <12,5,3,NULL>
[A,A,B,A,A,A,A,B,B,B,A,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---
>><5,4,12,8> ---><8,6,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---
>><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,1> ---
>><1,6,10,1> ---><1,2,6,NULL>
removed node: <10,12,7,NULL>
[A,A,B,A,A,A,A,B,B,A,B,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,8> ---
>><8,6,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---
>><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---
>><6,4,3,1> ---><1,6,10,1> ---><1,2,6,NULL>
removed node: <11,4,10,NULL>

```

```
[A,A,B,A,A,A,B,B,A,A,A,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,11,9,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,8> ---><8,6,12,3> ---
><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---
><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,11> ---><11,4,10,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---
><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,1> ---><1,6,10,1> ---><1,2,6,NULL>
removed node: <9,11,9,NULL>
[A,A,B,A,A,A,A,B,A,A,A,A,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,8> ---><8,6,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---
><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---
><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---
><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,1> ---><1,6,10,1> ---><1,2,6,NULL>
removed node: <8,6,12,NULL>
[A,A,B,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---
>><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---
>><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,8> ---><8,6,12,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---
>><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,1> ---><1,6,10,1> ---><1,2,6,NULL>
removed node: <3,5,14,NULL>
[A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---
>><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,3> ---><3,5,14,8> ---><8,6,12,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,10> ---
>><10,12,7,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,1> ---><1,6,10,1> ---
>><1,2,6,NULL>
```

## With parameter: 5

### MSTOutput.txt

```
*** Prim's MST of the input graph, G is: ***
NumNodes: 12
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,3> ---><3,5,14,8> ---><8,6,12,1> ---><1,2,6,1> ---><1,6,10,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---
>><11,4,10,6> ---><6,4,3,6> ---><6,7,8,10> ---><10,12,7,5> ---><5,7,5,12> ---><12,5,3,NULL>
*** MST total cost = 87
```

### Debug.txt

```
[B,B,B,B,A,B,B,B,B,B,B,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,12> ---><12,7,14,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---
>><6,12,18,NULL>
```

[illegible]

[illegible]



```

edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,1> ---><1,2,6,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,8> ---><8,6,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---
-><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> -
--><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,1> ---><1,6,10,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,6> ---><6,4,3,6> ---><6,7,8,10> ---
-><10,12,7,5> ---><5,7,5,12> ---><12,5,3,NULL>
removed node: <1,2,6,NULL>
[A,A,B,A,A,A,A,B,A,A,A,A,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,8> ---><8,6,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---
-><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---
-><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,1> ---><1,2,6,1> ---><1,6,10,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,6> ---><6,4,3,6> ---
-><6,7,8,10> ---><10,12,7,5> ---><5,7,5,12> ---><12,5,3,NULL>
removed node: <8,6,12,NULL>
[A,A,B,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---
-><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,8> ---><8,6,12,1> ---><1,2,6,1> ---><1,6,10,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---><11,4,10,6> ---
-><6,4,3,6> ---><6,7,8,10> ---><10,12,7,5> ---><5,7,5,12> ---><12,5,3,NULL>
removed node: <3,5,14,NULL>
[A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---
-><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,3> ---><3,5,14,8> ---><8,6,12,1> ---><1,2,6,1> ---><1,6,10,9> ---><9,11,9,11> ---
-><11,4,10,6> ---><6,4,3,6> ---><6,7,8,10> ---><10,12,7,5> ---><5,7,5,12> ---><12,5,3,NULL>

```

## With parameter: 9

### MSToutput.txt

```

*** Prim's MST of the input graph, G is: ***
NumNodes: 12
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,3> ---><3,5,14,8> ---><8,6,12,1> ---><1,2,6,1> ---><1,6,10,10> ---
-><10,12,7,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,11> ---><11,4,10,9> ---
-><9,11,9,NULL>
*** MST total cost = 87

```

### Debug.txt

```

[B,B,B,B,B,B,B,A,B,B,B,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,12> ---><12,7,14,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---
-><6,12,18,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---
-><6,12,18,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---
-><6,12,18,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>

```

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,8> ---><8,6,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,1> ---><1,2,6,1> ---><1,6,10,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,11> ---><11,4,10,9> ---><9,11,9,NULL>
removed node: <8,6,12,NULL>
[A,A,B,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,3> ---><3,5,14,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,8> ---><8,6,12,1> ---><1,2,6,1> ---><1,6,10,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,11> ---><11,4,10,9> ---><9,11,9,NULL>
removed node: <3,5,14,NULL>
[A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,A,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,9> ---><9,10,11,5> ---><5,4,12,12> ---><12,7,14,8> ---><8,10,15,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,4> ---><4,3,23,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,1> ---><1,11,36,NULL>
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,3> ---><3,5,14,8> ---><8,6,12,1> ---><1,2,6,1> ---><1,6,10,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,11> ---><11,4,10,9> ---><9,11,9,NULL>

```

## With parameter: 11

### MSToutput.txt

```

*** Prim's MST of the input graph, G is: ***
NumNodes: 12
MSTlistHead--> <0,0,0,3> ---><3,5,14,8> ---><8,6,12,1> ---><1,2,6,1> ---><1,6,10,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,5,3,5> ---><5,7,5,6> ---><6,7,8,6> ---><6,4,3,11> ---><11,4,10,9> ---><9,11,9,NULL>
*** MST total cost = 87

```

### Debug.txt

```

[B,B,B,B,B,B,B,B,B,A,B,]
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,12> ---><12,7,14,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,5> ---><5,7,5,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,5> ---><5,7,5,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,1> ---><1,6,10,9> ---><9,10,11,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,5> ---><5,7,5,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,1> ---><1,6,10,9> ---><9,10,11,8> ---><8,6,12,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>
edgelistHead--> <0,0,0,6> ---><6,4,3,5> ---><5,7,5,10> ---><10,12,7,9> ---><9,11,9,1> ---><1,6,10,9> ---><9,10,11,8> ---><8,6,12,12> ---><12,7,14,6> ---><6,12,18,9> ---><9,8,21,3> ---><3,2,25,2> ---><2,4,31,NULL>

```

[illegible]

[illegible]