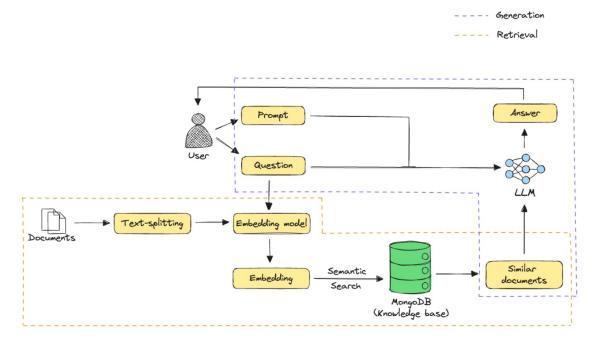
RAG system evaluation

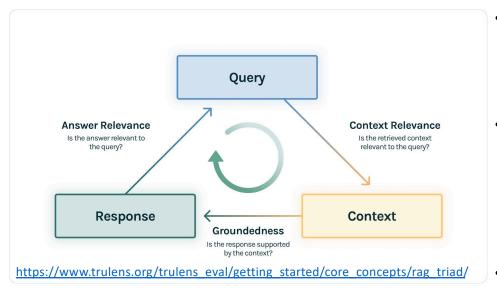
Retrieval Augmentation Generation (RAG)



The main elements to evaluate in a RAG application are as follows:

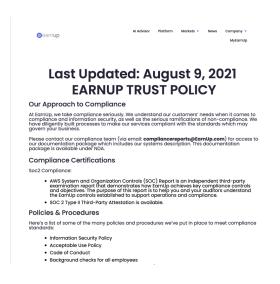
- Retrieval: This involves experimenting with different data processing strategies, embedding models, etc., and evaluating how they impact retrieval.
- Generation: Once you decide on the best settings for the retriever, this step involves experimenting with different LLMs to find the best completion model for the task.

RAG TRIAD framework



- Context Relevance: This component evaluates the retrieval part of the RAG system. It evaluates how accurately the documents were retrieved from the large dataset. Metrics like precision, recall, MRR, and MAP are used here.
- Faithfulness (Groundedness): This component falls under the Response evaluation. It checks if the generated response is factually accurate and grounded in the retrieved documents. Methods such as human evaluation, automated factchecking tools, and consistency checks are used to assess faithfulness.
- Response Evaluation. It measures how well the generated response addresses the user's query and provides useful information. Metrics like BLEU, ROUGE, METEOR, and embedding-based evaluations are used.

Document used





- To reproduce the process of ingesting documents, EarnUp Trust policy and Privacy Policy were converted to PDF files
- RAG system:
 - Used ChromaDB
 - openAl embedding (textembedding-3-small)
- 12 pages split in chunks of size
 100 with overlap (10)

Quick Test

User query

Documents retrieved

Documents ingested by the LLM then answer formatted by the LLM

```
query: str = "when was the last update of EarnUp Trust Policy ?"
    r = query_rag(query_text=query, print_debug=True)
 page content: 8/28/24, 2:22 PMTrust Policy - EarnUp
 Page 1 of 3<a href="https://earnup.com/trust-policy/">https://earnup.com/trust-policy/</a>
meta data: {'id': 'earnup_compliances_data/Trust Policy - EarnUp.pdf:0:0', 'page': 0, 'source': 'earnup_compliances_data/Trust Policy - EarnUp.pdf'}
meta data: {'id': 'earnup_compliances_data/Trust Policy - EarnUp.pdf:0:1', 'page': 0, 'source': 'earnup_compliances_data/Trust Policy - EarnUp.pdf'}
 The last update of the EarnUp Trust Policy was on August 9, 2021.
                                                                                                   Last Updated: August 9, 2021
                                                                                                       EARNUP TRUST POLICY
                                                                                               Our Approach to Compliance
                                                                                               Compliance Certifications
                                                                                               Soc2 Compliance:
                                                                                               Policies & Procedures

    Information Security Policy

                                                                                                                                                                   5

    Code of Conduct
    Background checks for all employees

                                                       RAG eval
```

11/7/24

RAGAS

https://docs.ragas.io/en/stable/

Generation of questions / answers

- Creation of questions and answers ("ground truth") based on the original pdf files
- Level of complexity in the questions

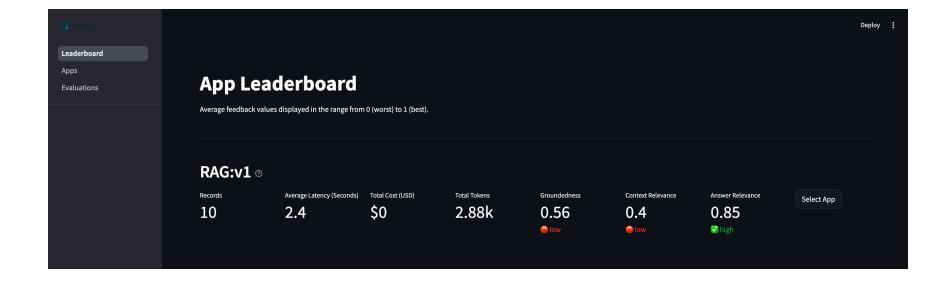


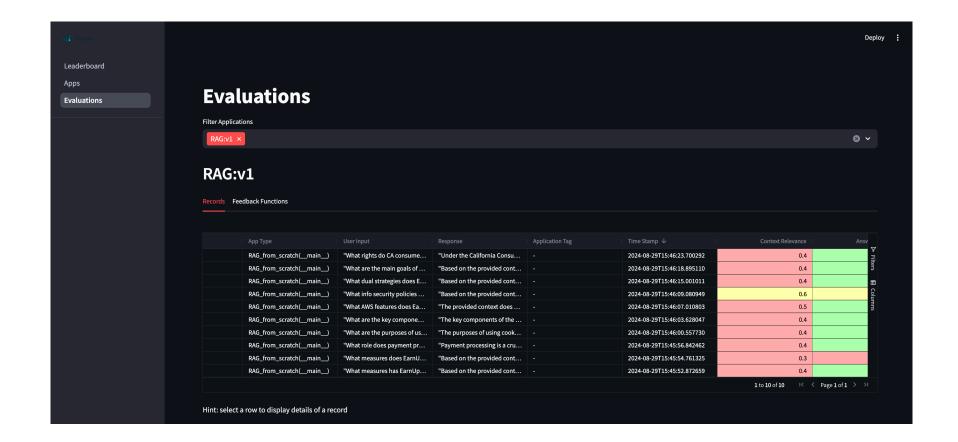
Evaluation of the RAG



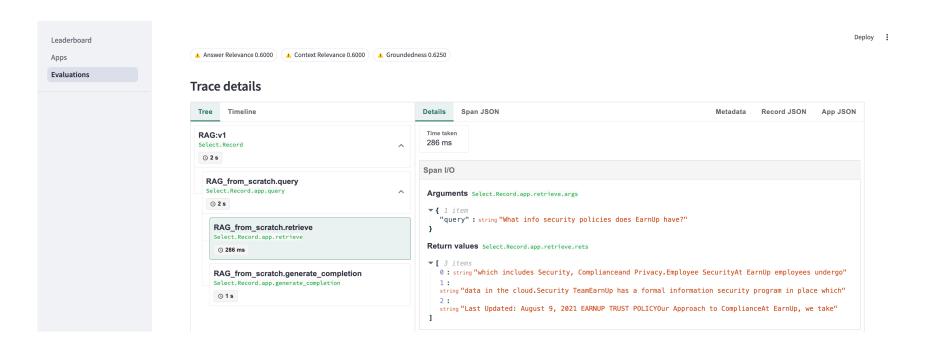
TruLens

https://www.trulens.org

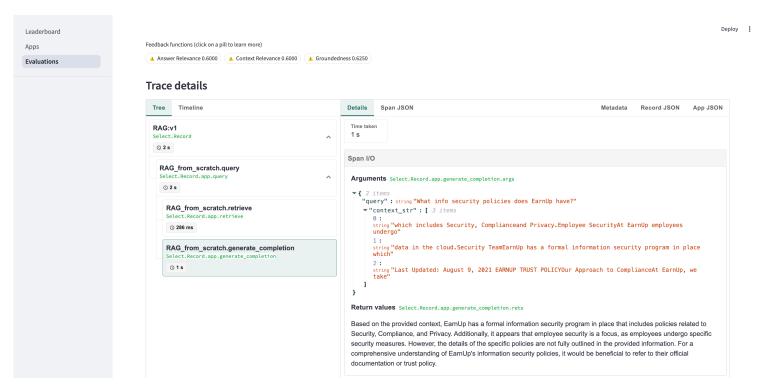




Trace details for retrieval part



Trace details for generation part



Ragas: type of questions

- Ragas employs a sophisticated approach to generate a diverse set of questions for evaluating Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) systems. Here are the types of questions that can be generated:
- **1. Simple Questions**: These are straightforward questions that require direct answers and minimal reasoning.
- **2. Reasoning Questions**: These questions are designed to enhance the need for reasoning to answer them effectively. They require the synthesis of information and logical deduction.
- **3. Conditional Questions**: These questions introduce a conditional element, adding complexity and requiring the understanding of specific conditions to provide the correct answer.
- **4. Multi-Context Questions**: These questions necessitate information from multiple related sections or chunks of the provided documents, demanding a broader understanding and correlation of information.
- 5. Conversational Questions: Following the evolution process, some questions are transformed into conversational samples. These simulate a chat-based question-and-follow-up interaction, mimicking a chat-Q&A pipeline.

