

# Data Structures and Algorithms.

## Assignment - 2.

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Consider the following array of integer numbers:

3, 5, 78, 89, 456, 123, 23, 9, 7, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Sort above using:

1. Bubble Sort.

2. Insertion Sort

3. Selection Sort

4. Quick Sort

5. Merge Sort.

Show every pass of sorting.

## 2 Insertion Sort

3, 5, 78, 89, 456, 123, 23, 9, 7, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 1: Select (5) and compare with (3), no swap.

3, 5, 78, 89, 456, 123, 23, 9, 7, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 2: Select (78) and compare with (5), no swap.

3, 5, 78, 89, 456, 123, 23, 9, 7, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 3: Select (89) and compare with (78), no swap.

3, 5, 78, 89, 456, 123, 23, 9, 7, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 4: Select (456) and compare with (89), no swap.

3, 5, 78, 89, 456, 123, 23, 9, 7, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 5: Select (123) and compare with (456), (123) < (456), so place in front of (456).

3, 5, 78, 89, <sup>456</sup>~~123~~, <sup>123</sup>~~456~~, 23, 9, 7, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 6: Select (23) and compare with elements on the left and insert it accordingly.

3, 5, 78, 89, 123, 456, <sup>23</sup>~~123~~, 9, 7, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 7: Select (9) and compare with elements on the left and insert accordingly.

3, 5, 23, 78, 89, 123, 456, <sup>9</sup>~~23~~, 7, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 8: Select (7) and compare with elements on the left and insert accordingly.

3, 5, 9, 23, 78, 89, 123, 456, <sup>7</sup>~~9~~, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 9: Select (200) and compare with elements on the left, and insert accordingly.

3, 5, 7, 9, 23, 78, 89, 123, 456, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 10: Select (308) and compare with elements on the left and insert accordingly.

3, 5, 7, 9, 23, 78, 89, 123, 200, 456, 308, 196, 345, 6.

Step 11: Select (196) and compare with elements on the left and insert accordingly.

3, 5, 7, 9, 23, 78, 89, 123, 200, 308, 456, 196, 345, 6.

Step 12: Select (345) and compare with elements on the left and insert accordingly.

3, 5, 7, 9, 23, 78, 89, 123, 196, 200, 308, 456, 345, 6.

Step 13: Select (6) and compare with elements on the left and insert accordingly.

3, 5, 7, 9, 23, 78, 89, 123, 196, 200, 308, 345, 456, 6.

Therefore, the sorted array of elements is :

3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 23, 78, 89, 123, 196, 200, 308, 345, 456



## 5. Merge Sort

3, 5, 78, 89, 456, 123, 23, 9, 7, 200, 308, 196, 345, 6.

