

Howework 6 Report

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11111111 12111111111122322221 111111111111
15555551 11555555511 2 11 11 11555555511
15555551 1 2115555112 21112221 15555555551 21
15555551 1 2 155112 22221511 15555555511 1
15555551 22 2112 22 121 155555555511
15555551 1 2 21 2 1 1 155555555551
15555551 12 1 121111 1321 1555555555511
15111551 1322 1155551111 1555555555551
111 1551 1 12155555511 1555555555511
11 1551 21155555511 1551115555511
21 1551 2 1555555511 1551 1155511
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1551 11211555555551 1551 15511 12
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1551 1 22211555555555511 1151 11 1151
1551 2 22 1 155555555555511 151 11111 1551
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1551 11 2215555555555555555555555112 1155551
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1551 15521 1 121 1 11 1 1555555511 15555551
1551 1151 132 2 1155555111 11555551
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1551 1 1 11111 115551 2 15555555551
1551 131 111 15111 2 15555555551
1551 121 1121 1 111 1 2 115555555551
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1551 12 1 21 121 11 1111 2 155555555551
1551 1 12 22 151111111551 2 115555555551
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1551 21 155551 1 151 2 15555555555551
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1551 115551 155555551 1555511
1551 15551 211111111 155511
11521 1 12 122155511 2 11 115511
1 151 1 155555111 2111 15511
22 1511 1 15555555111 155111 1511
22 1511 1 1555555551 155551 1151
2 151 1 11155555555511 155511 1511
2 1521 1 155555555555511 15551 12151
2 151 121 15555555555551 155511 1551
2 1511 155555555555551 115551 1511
21 1511 11 15555555555551 111111151
11 151 11555555555555511 111511
11 151 15555555555555551 151
11 151 115555555555555551 211
11 151 115555555555555511 1
11 151 15555555555555551
11 111 12111111111111111111

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Output :

```

#binarize
def binarize(lena,ans):
    for i in range(lena.shape[0]):
        for j in range(lena.shape[1]):
            if lena[i][j]>=128:
                ans[i][j] = 1
            else:
                ans[i][j] = 0
    return ans

```

Code describe : step1:先將 lena binarize

```

#downsampling
def downsampling(img):
    row, col = int(img.shape[0]/8), int(img.shape[1]/8)
    downsampling_img = np.zeros([row,col], np.int)
    for i in range(row):
        for j in range(col):
            downsampling_img[i,j] = img[i*8,j*8]
    return downsampling_img

```

Step2:將 binary image downsampling

```
def h(b, c, d, e):
    if (b == c) and (d != b or e != b):
        return 'q'
    elif (b == c) and (d == b and e == b):
        return 'r'
    else:
        return 's'

def f(a1, a2, a3, a4):
    if (a1 == 'r' and a2 == 'r' and a3 == 'r' and a4 == 'r'):
        return 5
    else:
        n=0
        if a1 == 'q':
            n += 1
        if a2 == 'q':
            n += 1
        if a3 == 'q':
            n += 1
        if a4 == 'q':
            n += 1
        return n
```

Step3:計算 h 跟 f function

Step4:計算個 pixel 的 yokoi connectivity number

```
def yokoi(img):
    yokoi_matrix = np.zeros(img.shape, np.int)
    row, col = img.shape
    for i in range(row):
        for j in range(col):
            if img[i, j] == 1:
                neighborhood = np.zeros(9, np.int)
                if i-1 >= 0:
                    neighborhood[2] = img[i-1, j]
                    if j-1 >= 0:
                        neighborhood[7] = img[i-1, j-1]
                    if j+1 < col:
                        neighborhood[6] = img[i-1, j+1]
                neighborhood[0] = img[i, j]
                if j-1 >= 0:
                    neighborhood[3] = img[i, j-1]
                if j+1 < col:
                    neighborhood[1] = img[i, j+1]
                if i+1 < row:
                    neighborhood[4] = img[i+1, j]
                    if j-1 >= 0:
                        neighborhood[8] = img[i+1, j-1]
                    if j+1 < col:
                        neighborhood[5] = img[i+1, j+1]
                a1 = h(neighborhood[0], neighborhood[1], neighborhood[6], neighborhood[2])
                a2 = h(neighborhood[0], neighborhood[2], neighborhood[7], neighborhood[3])
                a3 = h(neighborhood[0], neighborhood[3], neighborhood[8], neighborhood[4])
                a4 = h(neighborhood[0], neighborhood[4], neighborhood[5], neighborhood[1])
                yokoi_matrix[i, j] = f(a1, a2, a3, a4)
    return yokoi_matrix
```