

# RISK-BASED PRIORITIZATION

Vulnerability Management Maturity Model (VMMM v2)

Domain: Analyze  
Maturity Tier: Foundational

## EXECUTIVE SNAPSHOT (30-60 seconds)

**Why this matters:** Remediation effort disconnected from risk reduction

**What breaks without it:**

- Teams patch thousands of Medium vulnerabilities while Critical exposures wait
- Cannot defend decisions to executives or regulators

**What "good" looks like:**

- Level 3: Documented, repeatable criteria aligned to business risk
- Level 4+: Automated scoring with continuous refinement

**Who should care:**

- CISOs and Security Leaders accountable for risk decisions
- VM and Exposure teams prioritizing remediation
- GRC teams validating defensible risk processes

## URGENCY ASSESSMENT

*(If unchecked at Level 2+, risk decisions are likely indefensible)*

- Critical Foundation (enables meaningful VM program)
- Compliance Driver (required for risk-based frameworks)
- Risk Mitigation (stops wasting effort on wrong things)

## FRAMEWORK ALIGNMENT EXAMPLES

This capability supports risk-based requirements across multiple commonly adopted security frameworks. These examples illustrate alignment, not exhaustive control coverage.

- NIST 800-53 – Supports risk assessment and remediation decision-making
- NIST CSF 2.0 – Enables vulnerability risk identification and response
- CIS Controls v8 – Aligns remediation effort to risk impact
- ISO/IEC 27001 – Supports risk-driven vulnerability management

## MATURITY QUICK CHECK

### Where are you today?

- Level 1: Patch by CVSS score alone, no business context
- Level 2: Informal criteria, inconsistent application
- Level 3: Documented criteria, defended decisions
- Level 4: Automated scoring, metrics-driven refinement
- Level 5: Predictive models, continuous optimization

## DEPENDENCIES & BOUNDARIES

**Depends on:** Asset Inventory, Context, Threat Intelligence

**Enables:** Metrics & Reporting, SLA Management

**This is NOT:** A vulnerability scanner, compliance certification

## NEXT STEPS

- Read Full Guide: Risk-Based Prioritization Guide (10 pages)
- Review Mapping: Framework Control Details
- Self-Assess: VMMM Assessment Tool