MAT 167 Homework 3

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2.4

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Find the dimension and basis for the four fundamental subspaces for

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{and} \quad U = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

1. C(A)

dimension: 2

basis:
$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1\\0\\1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2\\1\\2 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

C(U)

dimension: 2

basis:
$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1\\0\\0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2\\1\\0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

2. N(A)

dimension: 2

basis:9
$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 2\\-1\\1\\0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1\\0\\0\\1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

N(U)

dimension: 2

basis:
$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 2\\-1\\1\\0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1\\0\\0\\1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

3. $C(A^T)$

dimension: 2

basis:
$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1\\2\\0\\1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0\\1\\1\\0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

$$C(U^T)$$

dimension: 2

basis:
$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1\\2\\0\\1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0\\1\\1\\0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

4. $N(A^T)$

dimension: 1

basis:
$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -1\\0\\1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

$$N(U^T)$$

dimension: 1

basis:
$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0\\0\\1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

2.5

 $\mathbf{2}$

2.6