MAT 67 Homework 8

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1. Let V and W be vector spaces over \mathbb{F} and suppose that $T \in \mathcal{L}(V, W)$ is injective.

Given a linearly independent list (v_1, \ldots, v_n) of vectors in V, prove that the list $(T(v_1), \ldots, T(v_n))$ is linearly independent in W.

Proof. Suppose $a_1, a_2, \ldots, a_n \in \mathbb{F}$ and $a_1 T(v_1) + a_2 T(v_2) + \cdots + a_n T(v_n) = 0$. Now since T is a linear map,

$$0 = a_1 T(v_1) + a_2 T(v_2) + \dots + a_n T(v_n) = T(a_1 v_1 + a_2 v_2 + \dots + a_n v_n)$$

And since T is injective we have that there is one vector, namely 0, in its kernel by proposition 6.2.6.

That is:

$$a_1v_1 + a_2v_2 + \cdots + a_nv_n = 0$$

Now since (v_1, \ldots, v_n) is linearly independent, $a_1 = a_2 = \cdots = a_n = 0$.

From this, we see that $a_1T(v_1) + a_2T(v_2) + \cdots + a_nT(v_n) = 0$ must be linearly independent.