### South Australian Neonatal Medication Guidelines

# meropenem 500mg injection © Department of Health, Government of South Australia. All rights reserved

#### Note

This guideline provides advice of a general nature. This statewide guideline has been prepared to promote and facilitate standardisation and consistency of practice, using a multidisciplinary approach. The guideline is based on a review of published evidence and expert opinion.

Information in this statewide guideline is current at the time of publication.

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Health practitioners in the South Australian public health sector are expected to review specific details of each patient and professionally assess the applicability of the relevant guideline to that clinical situation.

If for good clinical reasons, a decision is made to depart from the guideline, the responsible clinician must document in the patient's medical record, the decision made, by whom, and detailed reasons for the departure from the guideline.

This statewide guideline does not address all the elements of clinical practice and assumes that the individual clinicians are responsible for discussing care with consumers in an environment that is culturally appropriate and which enables respectful confidential discussion. This includes:

- The use of interpreter services where necessary.
- Advising consumers of their choice and ensuring informed consent is obtained,
- Providing care within scope of practice, meeting all legislative requirements and maintaining standards of professional conduct, and
- Documenting all care in accordance with mandatory and local requirements

### Dose and Indications

# Infection due to susceptible organisms where meningitis is excluded **Intravenous Bolus**

20mg/kg/dose

Corrected Age (weeks)	Postnatal age	Frequency (hours)	
[Gestational Age PLUS Postnatal Age]	(days)		
<32	≤ 14	every 12 hours	
	>14	every 8 hours	
32 to 44	≤ 7	every 12 hours	
32 10 44	> 7	every 8 hours	

Length of treatment should be guided by pathology and clinical picture; however in proven sepsis treatment should continue for a minimum of 7 days.

### Meningitis and Infections caused by Pseudomonas species

#### **Intravenous Infusion**

All ages 40mg/kg every 8 hours

Length of treatment should be guided by pathology and clinical picture; however in proven sepsis treatment should continue for a minimum of 7 days.

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# meropenem 500mg injection

## Preparation and Administration

#### **Intravenous Bolus**

Vial Strength	Volume of Water for Injection to add	Final Concentration of meropenem	
(mg)	(mL)	(mg/mL)	
500mg	9.6mL	50mg/mL	

Dose	25mg	50mg	75mg	100mg	125mg	150mg
Volume	0.5mL	1mL	1.5mL	2mL	2.5mL	3mL

Administer as a push over at least 5 minutes

The reconstituted solution is stable for 24 hours stored under refrigeration – check with local policy about re-accessing vial for the same patient.

#### **Intravenous Infusion**

Vial Strength	Volume of Water for Injection to add	Final Concentration of meropenem	
(mg)	(mL)	(mg/mL)	
500mg	9.6mL	50mg/mL	

Dilute reconstituted solution further, with compatible fluid to a concentration of 1–20 mg/mL and infuse over 15 to 30 minutes

## Compatible Fluids

Glucose 5%, glucose 10%, glucose/sodium chloride solutions, sodium chloride 0.9%

## **Adverse Effects**

#### Common

Diarrhoea, vomiting, rash, thrombocytosis, disturbances in liver function tests

#### Infrequent

eosinophilia

#### Rare

seizures, thrombocytopenia, neutropenia, agranulocytosis

# Monitoring

- > Periodic monitoring of full blood count and liver function tests recommended.
- > Assess intravenous site for signs of inflammation

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## **Practice Points**

- > Reconstituted solutions range in colour from clear and colourless to pale yellow
- > There is limited stability with meropenem and glucose 5%, glucose 10% or glucose/sodium chloride solutions, with loss of potency reported. If diluting or infusing through same line, the contact should be less than one hour.
- > Meropenem is a beta-lactam antibiotic. Do not use if previous anaphylactic reaction to beta-lactam antibiotic has been reported.

## Version control and change history

PDS reference: OCE use only

Version	Date from	Date to	Amendment
1.0	November 2012	current	Original version

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