

## Consonants

Symbol	Word	Transcription	More examples
[p]	spit	[spit]	spar, crispy, upper, culprit, bumper
[b]	bib	[bib]	boat, liberate, rob, blast
[t]	stuck	[stʌk]	stem, hunter, nasty, mostly
[d]	dip	[dip]	dust, sled, draft
[k]	skip	[skip]	scatter, uncle, blacklist, likely
[g]	get	[get]	gape, mugger, twig, gleam
[pʰ]	pit	[pʰɪt]	pain, upon, apart
[tʰ]	tick	[tʰɪk]	tell, attire, terror, tutu
[kʰ]	keep	[kʰɪp]	cow, kernel, recur
[tʃ]	chip	[tʃɪp]	lunch, lecher, ditch, belch
[dʒ]	judge	[dʒʌdʒ]	germ, journal, budge, wedge
[f]	fit	[fit]	flash, coughing, proof, phlegmatic, gopher
[v]	vat	[væt]	vote, oven, prove
[θ]	thick	[θɪk]	thought, ether, teeth, three, bathroom
[ð]	though	[ðow]	then, bother, teethe, bathe
[s]	sip	[sip]	psychology, fasten, lunacy, bass, curse, science
[z]	zap	[zæp]	Xerox, scissors, desire, zipper, fuzzy
[ʃ]	ship	[ʃɪp]	shock, nation, mission, glacier, wish
[ʒ]	rouge	[ruʒ]	measure, azure, visual, garage (for some speakers)
[h]	hat	[hæt]	who, ahoy, forehead (for most speakers), behind
[m]	moat	[mowt]	mind, humor, shimmer, sum, thumb
[n]	note	[nowt]	now, winner, angel, sign, wind
[ŋ]	sang	[sæŋ]	singer, longer, bank, twinkle, speaking
[m̩]	m-m	[m̩m̩]	bottom, prism
[n̩]	button	[bʌtn̩]	Jordan, fatten
[l]	leaf	[lif]	loose, lock, alive, hail
[ɹ]	reef	[rif]	rod, arrive, tear
[ɾ]	hitting	[hɪɾɪŋ]	butter, madder, writer, rider, pretty, amity
[ɿ]	huddle	[hʌdɿ]	bottle, needle (for many speakers)
[ɿ]	bird	[bɿd]	early, hurt, stir, purr, doctor, leader
[j]	yet	[jet]	use, cute, yes
[w]	witch	[witʃ]	wait, weird, queen, now
[ʍ]	which	[ʍitʃ]	what, where, when (only for some speakers)

## Vowels

Symbol	Word	Transcription	More examples
[i]	fee	[fi]	she, cream, believe, receive, serene, highly
[ɪ]	fit	[fit]	hid, income, definition
[eɪ]	fate	[feɪt]	they, clay, grain, engage, great, sleigh
[ɛ]	let	[let]	led, head, says, said, sever, guest
[æ]	bat	[bæt]	panic, racket, laugh, Nantucket
[ʌ]	shut	[ʃʌt]	other, udder, tough, lucky, what, flood
[ə]	suppose	[səpʰowz]	collide, telegraph, about
[aw]	crowd	[krɔwd]	plow, bough, rouse
[aɪ]	lies	[laɪz]	my, tide, thigh, buy
[ʊ]	boot	[but]	do, two, loose, brew, Louise, Lucy, through
[ʊ]	book	[buk]	should, put, hood
[əʊ]	note	[nowt]	no, throat, though, slow, toe, oaf
[ɔɪ]	boy	[bɔɪ]	voice, boil, toy
[ɔ]	fought	[fɔt]	caught, normal, all
[ɑ]	rob	[rɑb]	cot, father, body