

Congratulations! You passed!

Grade received 100%

To pass 80% or higher

**Go to next
item**

1. An instrumental variable is a variable that:

1 / 1 point

- ☐ directly affects both the treatment and the outcome
- ☒ affects treatment and only affects the outcome through its effect on treatment
- ☐ affects the outcome but does not affect treatment

☒ **Correct**

2. The potential treatment values of an always taker is:

1 / 1 point

- ☐ $A^0=0, A^1=0$
- ☐ $A^0=0, A^1=1$
- ☐ $A^0=1, A^1=0$
- ☒ $A^0=1, A^1=1$

☒ **Correct**

Yes, regardless of treatment assignment, they take the treatment

3. The monotonicity assumption implies that there are no:

1 / 1 point

- ☐ always takers

- ☒ defiers
- ☐ compliers
- ☐ never takers

☒ **Correct**