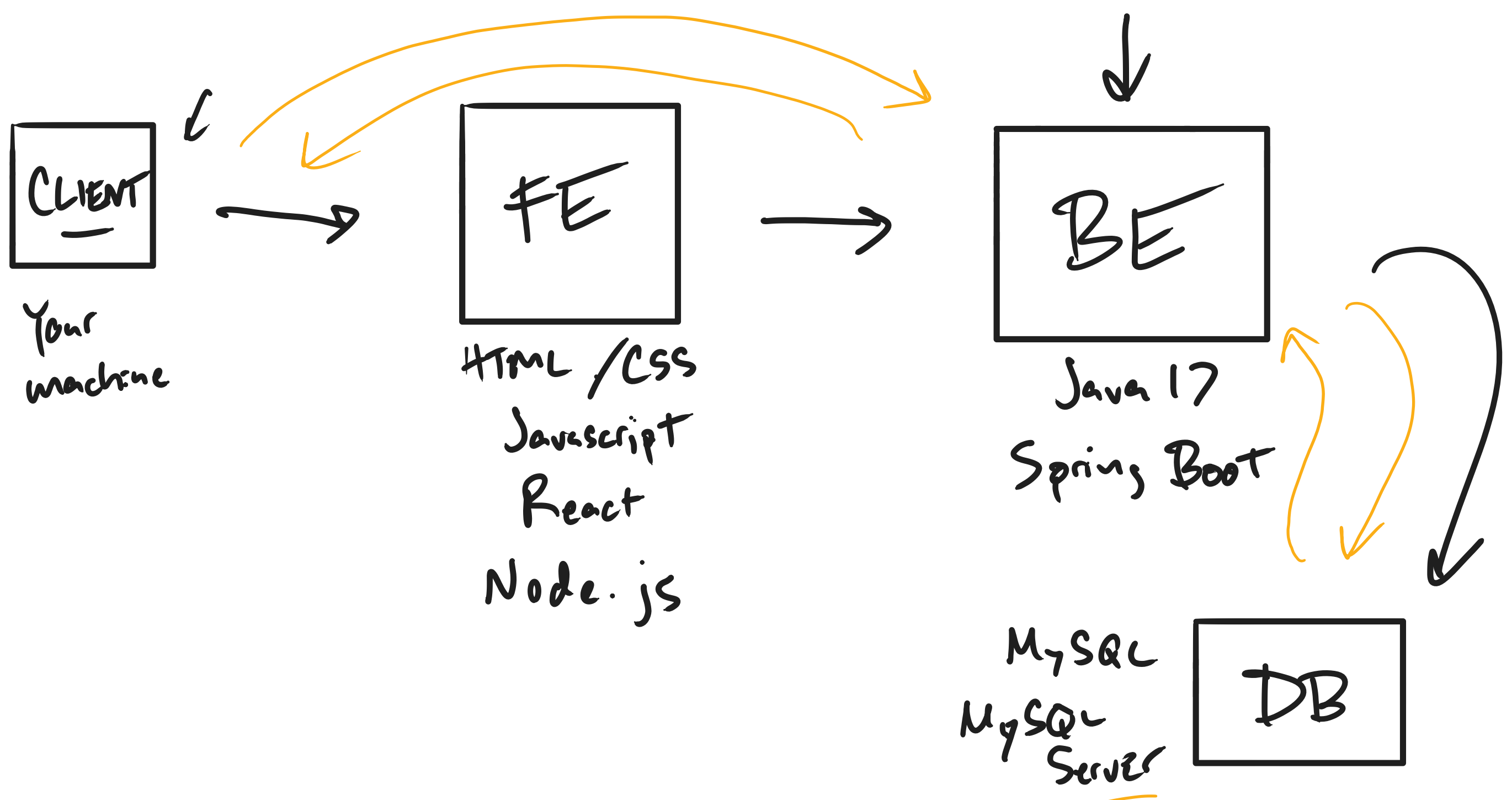
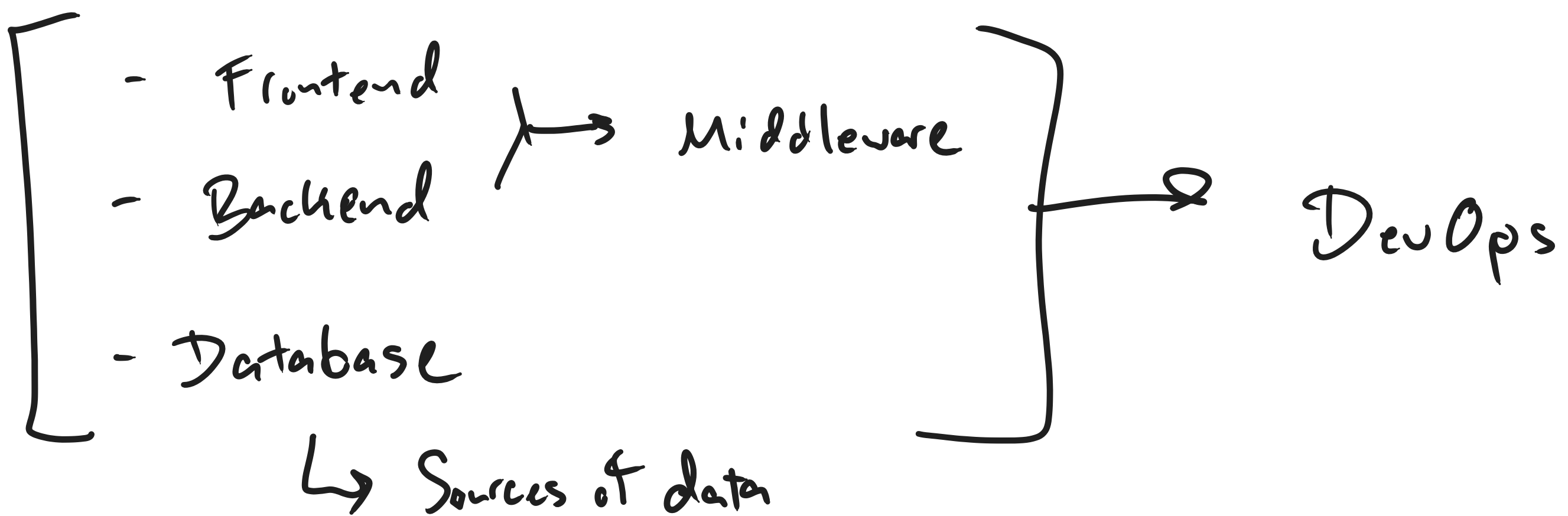


★ FULL-STACK DEVELOPMENT WEB



MICROSERVICES ?

