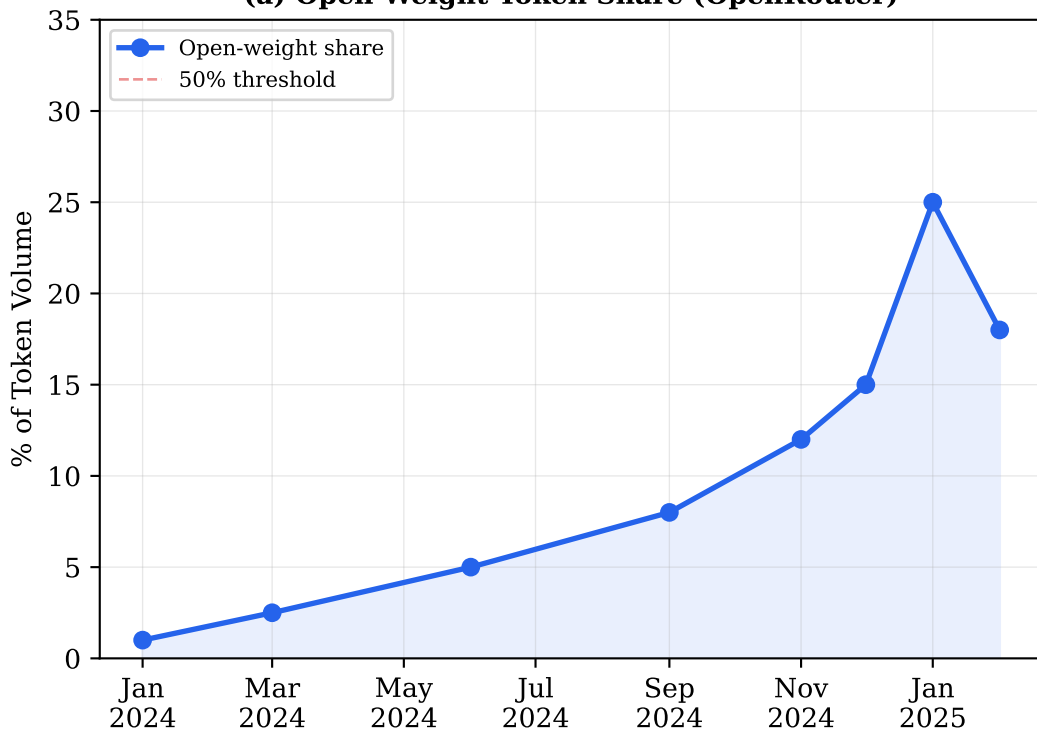
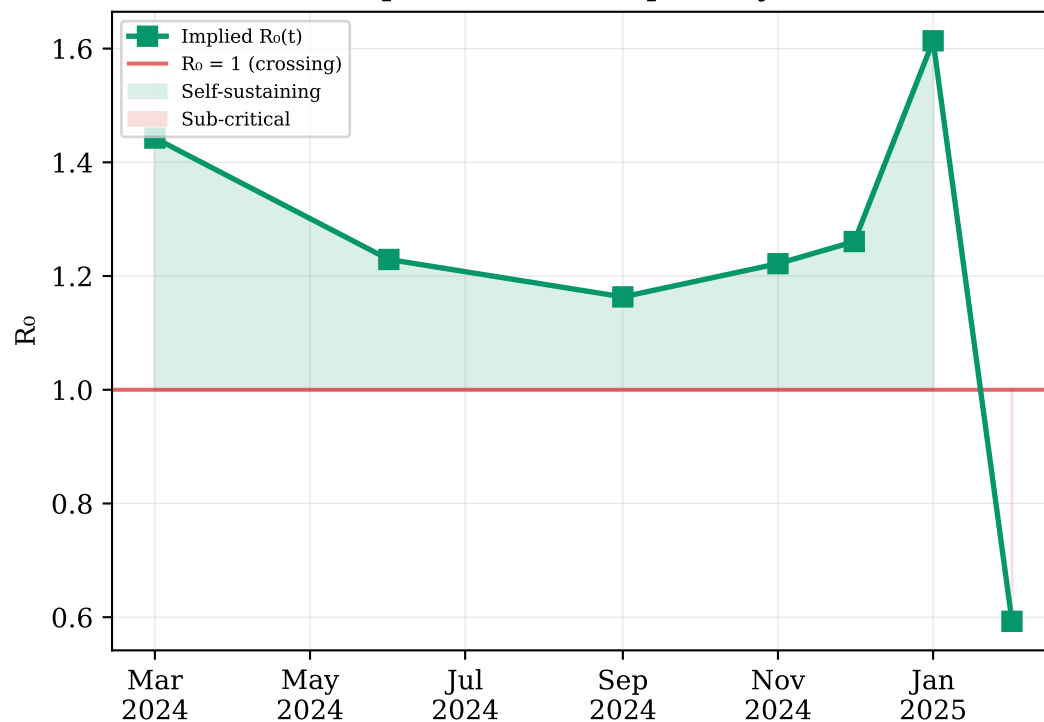


# R<sub>0</sub> Dynamics: Empirical Bounds from Open-Weight Adoption Data

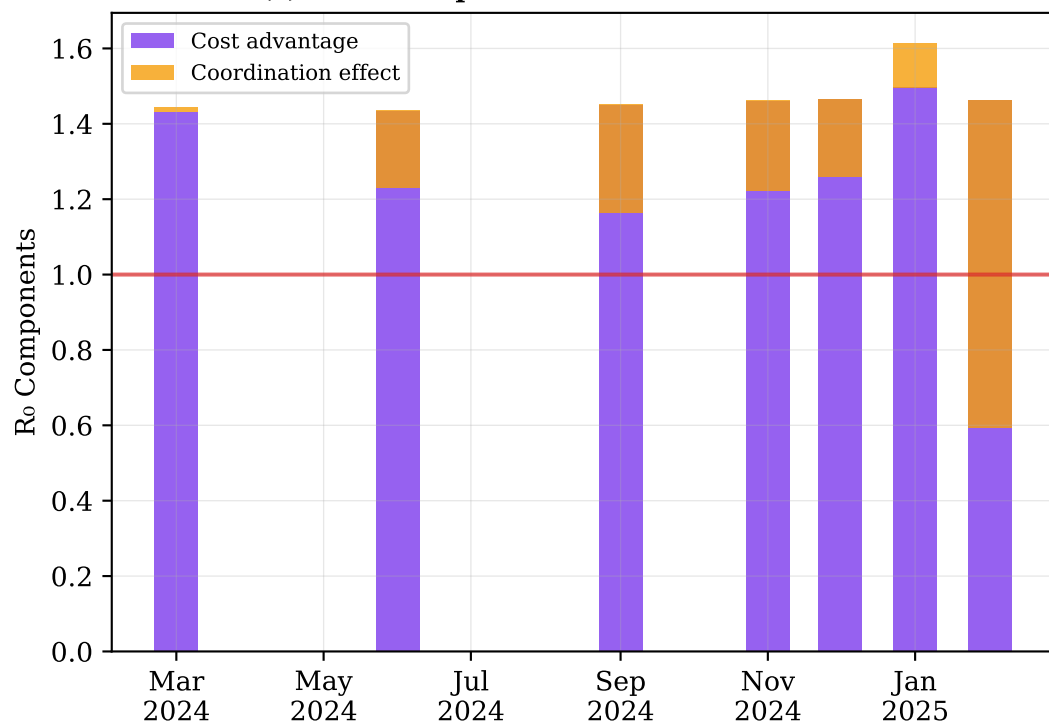
(a) Open-Weight Token Share (OpenRouter)



(b) Implied R<sub>0</sub> from Adoption Dynamics



(c) R<sub>0</sub> Decomposition: Cost vs Coordination



(d) Coordination Friction Decline

