

# Old Saxon Pronunciation

Pascal Matheis

## Consonants

graph	phones
<p>	[p]
<b>	[b]
<m>	[m]
<uu, u>	[w]
<f>	[f]
<þ, b>	[v]
<th>	[p]
<ð>	[p]
<t>	[t]
<d>	[d]
<c, z>	[ts]
<s>	[s]
<n>	[n]
<ng>	[ŋg]
<l>	[l]
<r>	[r]
<k, c, q>	[k]
<g>	[j] (–{i,e}), [ç] ({i,e}–), [ɣ]
<h>	[h] (σ), [ç] ({i,e}–), [x] ({a,o,u}–)

Note: all syllable-final consonants are voiceless, fricatives are voiced intervocalically.

## Vowels

graph	phone
<ī>	[i:]
<i>	[ɪ]
<ē>	[e:]
<e>	[ɛ]
<ā>	[ɑ]
<a>	[a]
<ō>	[o:]
<o>	[ɔ]
<ū>	[u:]
<u, o>	[ʊ]
<ie>	[iə]
<io>	[iʌ]
<iu>	[iʊ]
<uo, ua>	[uə]