Problem 1.

모형 $y_{ij} = \alpha + \beta x_{ij} + \epsilon_{ij}$ 에 대한 총평균, 처리평균, 처리제곱합, 잔차제곱합의 식

$$\overline{y}_{..} = \frac{y_{11} + y_{12} + \dots + y_{an}}{N}$$
 (단, $N = \sum_{i=1}^{a} n_i$), $\overline{y}_{i.} = \frac{y_{i1} + y_{i2} + \dots + y_{in}}{n_i}$

$$SS_{treat} = \sum_{i=1}^{a} \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (\overline{y}_{i.} - \overline{y}_{..})^2, \quad SSE = \sum_{i=1}^{a} \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (y_{ij} - \overline{y}_{i.})^2$$

a) 모든 y_{ij} 에 상수 c를 더할 경우

ਨੱਯੋ ਦੋ:
$$\frac{(y_{11}+c)+(y_{12}+c)+\dots+(y_{an}+c)}{N} = \frac{y_{11}+y_{12}+\dots+y_{an}}{N} + c = \overline{y_{..}+c}$$

처리평균:
$$\frac{(y_{i1}+c)+(y_{i2}+c)+\dots+(y_{in}+c)}{n_i} = \frac{y_{i1}+y_{i2}+\dots+y_{in}}{n_i} + c = \boxed{\overline{y}_{i\cdot}+c}$$

처리제곱합:
$$\sum_{i=1}^a\sum_{j=1}^{n_i}\left\{(\overline{y}_{i\cdot}+c)-(\overline{y}_{\cdot\cdot}+c)\right\}^2=\sum_{i=1}^a\sum_{j=1}^{n_i}(\overline{y}_{i\cdot}-\overline{y}_{\cdot\cdot})^2=\overline{SS_{treat}}$$

잔차제곱합:
$$\sum_{i=1}^a\sum_{j=1}^{n_i}\left\{(y_{ij}+c)-(\overline{y}_{i\cdot}+c)\right\}^2=\sum_{i=1}^a\sum_{j=1}^{n_i}(y_{ij}-\overline{y}_{i\cdot})^2=\boxed{SSE}$$

$$\therefore F_0 = rac{SS_{treat}/(a-1)}{SSE/(N-a)} = rac{MS_{treat}}{MSE}$$
 (즉, F_0 값은 변하지 않는다.)

b) 모든 y_{ii} 에 상수 d를 곱할 경우

ਣੱਾਰੋ ਜ਼ੋ:
$$\frac{(y_{11}\times d)+(y_{12}\times d)+\dots+(y_{an}\times d)}{N}=\frac{y_{11}+y_{12}+\dots+y_{an}}{N}\times d=\overline{\overline{y}_{..}\times d}$$

처리평균:
$$\frac{(y_{i1}\times d)+(y_{i2}\times d)+\dots+(y_{in}\times d)}{n_i}=\frac{y_{i1}+y_{i2}+\dots+y_{in}}{n_i}\times d=\boxed{\overline{y_{i\cdot}}\times d}$$

처리제곱합:
$$\sum_{i=1}^a \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} \left\{ (\overline{y}_{i\cdot} \times d) - (\overline{y}_{\cdot\cdot} \times d) \right\}^2 = \sum_{i=1}^a \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} d^2 (\overline{y}_{i\cdot} - \overline{y}_{\cdot\cdot})^2 = \boxed{d^2 SS_{treat}}$$

잔차제 곱합:
$$\sum_{i=1}^a \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} \left\{ (y_{ij} \times d) - (\overline{y}_{i\cdot} \times d) \right\}^2 = \sum_{i=1}^a \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} d^2 (y_{ij} - \overline{y}_{i\cdot})^2 = \boxed{d^2SSE}$$

$$\therefore F_0 = \frac{d^2SS_{treat}/(a-1)}{d^2SSE/(N-a)} = \frac{SS_{treat}/(a-1)}{SSE/(N-a)} = \boxed{\frac{MS_{treat}}{MSE}} \ (즉, \ F_0 값은 변하지 않는다.)$$

Problem 2.

a) 랜덤화의 원리, b) 반복의 원리, c) 블록화의 원리

Problem 3.

반응변수: 전구 수명, 설명변수: 두 회사 제품

$$\overline{y}_{1.} = \frac{6.1 + 7.1 + \dots + 8.2}{6} = \boxed{7.28}, \ \ \overline{y}_{2.} = \frac{9.1 + 8.2 + \dots + 7.9}{6} = \boxed{8.03}, \ \ \overline{y}_{..} = \frac{7.28 + 8.03}{2} = \boxed{7.66}$$

$$SS_{treat} = \sum_{i=1}^{a} \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (\overline{y}_i - \overline{y}_{..})^2 = 6\{(7.28 - 7.66)^2 + (8.03 - 7.66)^2\} = \boxed{1.687}$$

$$SSE = \sum_{i=1}^{a} \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (y_{ij} - \overline{y}_{i.})^2 = (6.1 - 7.28)^2 + \dots + (7.9 - 8.03)^2 = \boxed{5.862}$$

요인	제곱합	자유도	평균제곱	F값	유의확률
처리	1.687	1	1.687	2.879	0.121
잔차	5.862	10	0.586		
계	7.549	11			

 H_0 : 두 제품 간 평균 수명에 차이가 없다. H_0 : 두 제품 간 평균 수명에 차이가 있다.

유의수준 0.05 하에서 유의확률이 0.121 이므로 귀무가설 채택 (즉, 두 제품 간 평균 수명에 차이가 없다고 할 수 있다.)

Problem 4.

a)

> x <- c(0.5, 1, 1.5) > y <- c(2, 1, 3) > plot(x, y, xlim = c(0, 2), ylim = c(0, 4)) > abline(a = 3, b = -1, col = 'red') # y = 3 - x > abline(a = 1, b = 1, col = 'blue') # y = 1 + x

b) 자료를 더 잘 설명해 주고 있다고 생각하는 직선: y=1+x이유: 산점도만 확인했을 때는 직관적으로 파란색 직선의 SSE가 더 작아보이기 때문

c) 직선
$$y=3-x$$
의 잔차의 합: $(2-2.5)+(1-2)+(3-1.5)=-0.5-1+1.5=\overline{0}$ 직선 $y=1+x$ 의 잔차의 합: $(2-1.5)+(1-2)+(3-2.5)=0.5-1+0.5=\overline{0}$

d) 직선
$$y = 3 - x$$
의 SSE : $(2 - 2.5)^2 + (1 - 2)^2 + (3 - 1.5)^2 = (-0.5)^2 + (-1)^2 + 1.5^2 = 3.5$
직선 $y = 1 + x$ 의 SSE : $(2 - 1.5)^2 + (1 - 2)^2 + (3 - 2.5)^2 = 0.5^2 + (-1)^2 + 0.5^2 = 1.5$

e)
$$\overline{x} = \frac{0.5 + 1 + 1.5}{3} = \boxed{1}$$
, $\overline{y} = \frac{2 + 1 + 3}{3} = \boxed{2}$, $S_{(xx)} = \sum_{i=1}^{3} (x_i - \overline{x})^2 = \boxed{0.5}$
 $S_{(yy)} = \sum_{i=1}^{3} (y_i - \overline{y})^2 = \boxed{2}$, $S_{(xy)} = \sum_{i=1}^{3} (x_i - \overline{x})(y_i - \overline{y}) = \boxed{0.5}$
 $\hat{\beta} = \frac{S_{(xy)}}{S_{(xx)}} = \frac{0.5}{0.5} = \boxed{1}$, $\hat{\alpha} = \overline{y} - \hat{\beta} \overline{x} = 2 - 1 \times 1 = \boxed{1}$

따라서 추정된 회귀직선은 $\hat{y} = \hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}x = \boxed{1+x}$

Problem 5.

$$\begin{aligned} y_i &= a + bx_i + \epsilon_i, \ \epsilon_i = y_i - a - bx_i, \ \sum_{i=1}^n \epsilon_i^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - a - bx_i)^2 = Q(a,b) \\ &\frac{\partial}{\partial a} Q(a,b) = -2 \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - a - bx_i) = 0, \ n\overline{y} = na + nb\overline{x}, \ \hat{a} = \overline{y} - \hat{b}\overline{x} \\ &\frac{\partial}{\partial b} Q(a,b) = -2 \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - a - bx_i) x_i = 0, \ \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i = a \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + b \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 = (\overline{y} - b\overline{x}) \sum_{i=1}^n x_i + b \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 \\ &b \left(\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - \overline{x} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \right) = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \\ &\sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^n x$$

$$\hat{b} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i y_i - \overline{y} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - \overline{x} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i y_i - n \overline{x} \overline{y}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - n \overline{x}^2} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i y_i - 2n \overline{x} \overline{y} + n \overline{x} \overline{y}}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - 2n \overline{x}^2 + n \overline{x}^2} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \overline{x})(y_i - \overline{y})}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \overline{x})^2}$$