

URL-Based Routing with ngRoute



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Overview



Configuring routes with `$routeProvider`

Using the `$routeParams` service

Handling `$route` events

HTML5 routing

Getting ngRoute

`bower install angular-route#1.4.0`

`npm install angular-route@1.4.0`

`http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.4.0/angular-route.js`

`https://code.angularjs.org/1.4.0/angular-route.js`

Getting Started with ngRoute

Reference the
angular-route.js file

Add ngRoute as a
module dependency

Add an ng-view
directive

Including ngRoute

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head lang="en">
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>School Buddy</title>
</head>

<body ng-app="app">

<div ng-view></div>

<!-- Angular -->
<script src="app/bower_components/angular/angular.min.js"></script>

<script src="app/bower_components/angular-route/angular-route.min.js"></script>

</body>
</html>
```



Including ngRoute

```
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<html>
<head lang="en">
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  <title>School Buddy</title>
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</body>
</html>
```



ngRoute Module Dependency

```
// app.js
```

```
(function() {
```

```
    var app = angular.module('app', ['ngRoute']);
```

```
    // module configuration code goes here...
```

```
})();
```



Configuring Routes

```
(function() {  
    var app = angular.module('app', ['ngRoute']);  
    app.config(['$routeProvider', function ($routeProvider) {  
        $routeProvider  
        .when('/', {  
            controller: 'HomeController',  
            controllerAs: 'home',  
            templateUrl: 'app/templates/home.html'  
        });  
    }]);  
})();
```



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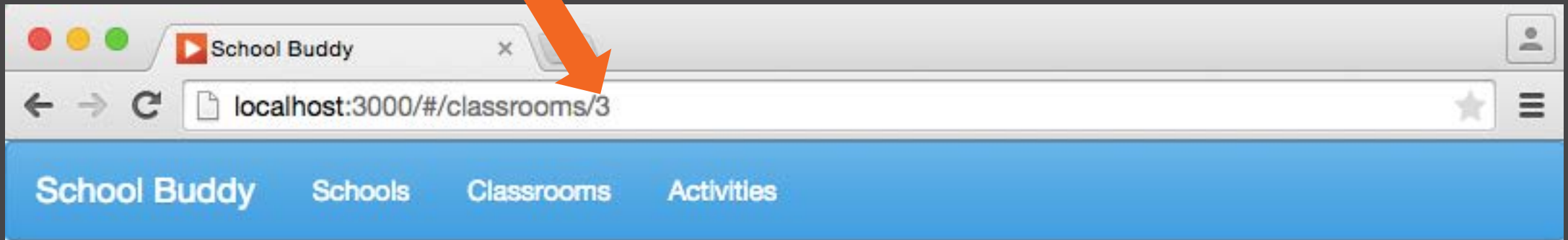


Using the \$route Service

- Methods
 - reload()
 - updateParams (newParams)
- Properties
 - current
 - routes
- Events
 - \$routeChangeStart
 - \$routeChangeSuccess
 - \$routeChangeError
 - \$routeUpdate

Working with Route Parameters

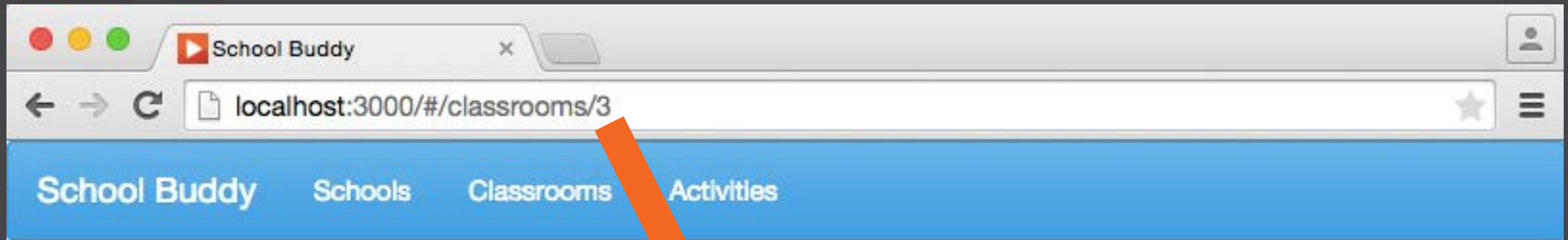
```
.when('/classrooms/:id', {  
    // ...  
})
```



```
function ClassroomController($routeParams) {  
    var classroomID = $routeParams.id;  
    // use classroomID to gather data about that classroom  
}
```


Working with Route Parameters

```
.when('/classrooms/:id', {  
    // ...  
})
```



```
function ClassroomController($routeParams) {  
    var classroomID = $routeParams.id;  
    // use classroomID to gather data about that classroom  
}
```

```
.when('/activities', {  
  controller: 'AllActivitiesController',  
  controllerAs: 'activities',  
  templateUrl: '/app/templates/allActivities.html',  
  resolve: {  
    activities: function (dataService) {  
      return dataService.getAllActivities();  
    }  
  }  
})
```



Resolve Property

- List of dependencies to inject into the controller
- Promises must resolve before route transition
- Result is injected into controller with the name specified in resolve

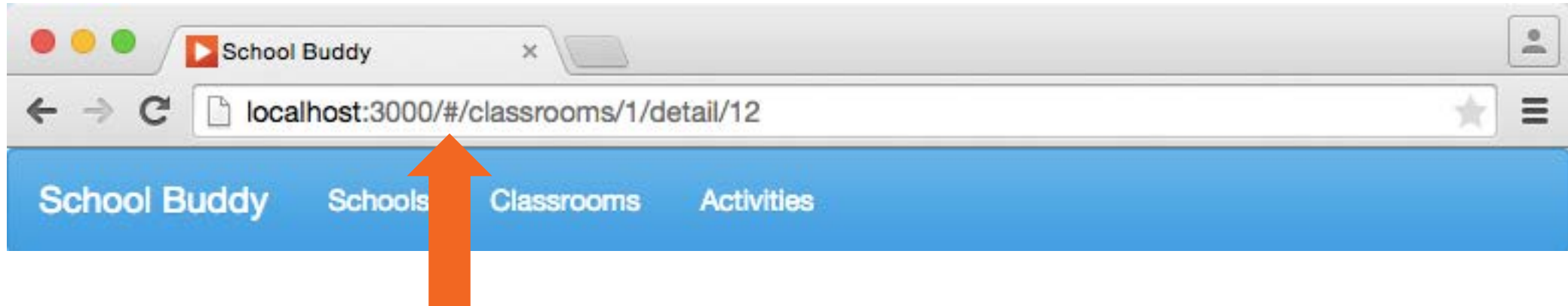

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    }  
  }  
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```

Resolve Property

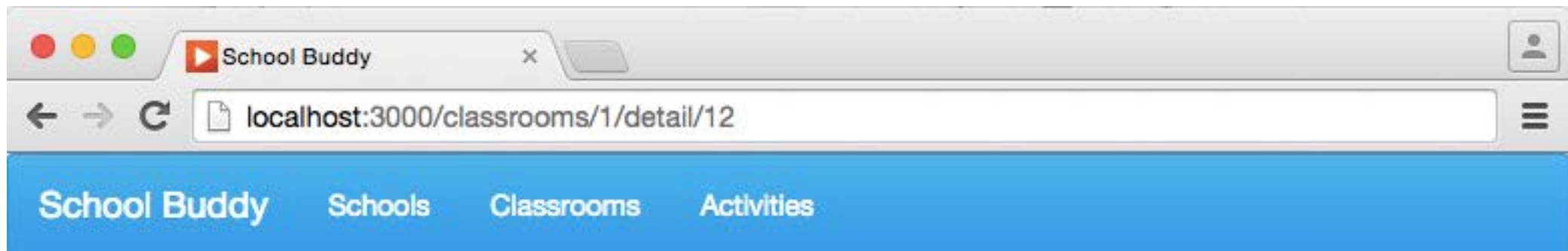
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URL Formats

Hashbang Mode



HTML5 Mode



Hashbang and HTML5 Modes

Hashbang Mode

- Default behavior
- All URLs will contain #
- Links are not rewritten
- No server-side configuration required

HTML5 Mode

- Must be configured using `$locationProvider`
- No # except in older browsers
- Links with # are rewritten without the # in modern browsers
- Server must rewrite links to application entry point

Summary



Include `ngRoute`

Configuring routes with `$routeProvider`

Pass URL parameters to controllers

Handling `$route` events

Hashbang and HTML5 mode