

**Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala**

**Facultad de Ingeniería**

**Escuela de Ciencias y Sistemas**

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**Proyecto 2: MINOR-C**

**GRAMATICA**

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**Organización de Lenguajes y Compiladores II**

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## GRAMATICA ASCENDENTE

init  $\rightarrow$  program

init  $\rightarrow \epsilon$

program  $\rightarrow$  main

program  $\rightarrow$  declares main

declars  $\rightarrow$  declares declar

declars  $\rightarrow$  declar

declar  $\rightarrow$  primitive\_type function

declar  $\rightarrow$  VOID function

declar  $\rightarrow$  declaration

declar  $\rightarrow$  assignation

declar  $\rightarrow$  struct

main  $\rightarrow$  MAIN PAR\_IZQ PAR\_DER function\_block

function  $\rightarrow$  function\_type ID param function\_block

param  $\rightarrow$  PAR\_IZQ PAR\_DER

param  $\rightarrow$  PAR\_IZQ parameter\_list PAR\_DER

parameter\_list  $\rightarrow$  parameter\_list COMA parameter

parameter\_list  $\rightarrow$  parameter

parameter  $\rightarrow$  primitive\_type ID

primitive\_type  $\rightarrow$  INT

primitive\_type → DOUBLE

primitive\_type → CHAR

primitive\_type → STRUCT ID

struct → STRUCT ID struct\_block

struct\_block → BRA\_IZQ declarations BRA\_DER

function\_block → BRA\_IZQ instructions BRA\_DER

function\_block → BRA\_IZQ BRA\_DER

instructions → instructions instruction

instructions → instruction

instruction → declaration PUNTO\_COMA

instruction → assignation PUNTO\_COMA

instruction → for

instruction → while

instruction → do PUNTO\_COMA

instruction → if

instruction → switch

instruction → label

instruction → goto PUNTO\_COMA

instruction → break PUNTO\_COMA

instruction → continue PUNTO\_COMA

instruction → return PUNTO\_COMA

instruction → expression PUNTO\_COMA

instruction → PUNTO\_COMA

declarations → declarations declaration PUNTO\_COMA

declarations → declaration PUNTO\_COMA

declaration → primitive\_type declaration\_list

declaration → ID declaration\_list

declaration\_list → declaration\_list COMA ID IGUAL expression

declaration\_list → declaration\_list COMA ID brackets IGUAL BRA\_IZQ expression\_list BRA\_DER

declaration\_list → declaration\_list COMA ID

declaration\_list → declaration\_list COMA ID brackets

declaration\_list → declaration\_list COMA ID COR\_IZQ COR\_DER IGUAL CADENA

declaration\_list → ID IGUAL expression

declaration\_list → ID brackets IGUAL BRA\_IZQ expression\_list BRA\_DER

declaration\_list → ID

declaration\_list → ID brackets

declaration\_list → ID COR\_IZQ COR\_DER IGUAL CADENA

identifier → ID

identifier → ID bracket

brackets → bracket

brackets → COR\_IZQ COR\_DER

bracket → bracket COR\_IZQ expression COR\_DER

bracket → COR\_IZQ expression COR\_DER

assignation → identifier equals expression

assignation → identifier PUNTO ID equals expression

equals → IGUAL

equals → SUMA\_IGUAL

equals → RESTA\_IGUAL

equals → MULT\_IGUAL

equals → DIV\_IGUAL

equals → MOD\_IGUAL

equals → SHIFT\_IZQ\_IGUAL

equals → SHIFT\_DER\_IGUAL

equals → AND\_BIT\_IGUAL

equals → XOR\_BIT\_IGUAL

equals → OR\_BIT\_IGUAL

if → IF PAR\_IZQ expression PAR\_DER function\_block

if → IF PAR\_IZQ expression PAR\_DER function\_block ELSE if

if → IF PAR\_IZQ expression PAR\_DER function\_block ELSE function\_block

while → WHILE PAR\_IZQ expression PAR\_IZQ function\_block

do → DO function\_block WHILE PAR\_IZQ expression PAR\_DER

for → FOR PAR\_IZQ for\_declaration PUNTO\_COMA expression PUNTO\_COMA step PAR\_DER  
function\_block

for\_declaration → declaration

for\_declaration → assignation

step → assignation

step → increase

step → decrease

switch → SWITCH PAR\_IZQ expression PAR\_DER BRA\_IZQ cases BRA\_DER

cases → cases case

cases → cases default

cases → case

case → CASE expression DOS\_PUNTOS instructions

default → DEFAULT DOS\_PUNTOS instructions

label → ID DOS\_PUNTOS

goto → GOTO ID

break → BREAK

continue → CONTINUE

return → RETURN expression

return → RETURN

function\_call → ID param\_val

param\_val → PAR\_IZQ PAR\_DER

param\_val → PAR\_IZQ expression\_list PAR\_DER

expression\_list → expression\_list COMA expression

expression\_list → expression

expression → expression SUMA expression

expression → expression RESTA expression

expression → expression MULT expression

expression → expression DIV expression

expression → expression MOD expression

expression → expression AND expression

expression → expression OR expression

expression → expression ES\_IGUAL expression

expression → expression NO\_IGUAL expression

expression → expression MENOR\_IGUAL expression

expression → expression MAYOR\_IGUAL expression

expression → expression MENOR expression

expression → expression MAYOR expression

expression → expression AND\_BIT expression

expression → expression OR\_BIT expression

expression → expression XOR\_BIT expression

expression → expression SHIFT\_IZQ expression

expression → expression SHIFT\_DER expression

expression → expression INTERROGACION expression DOS\_PUNTOS expression

expression → RESTA expression

expression → AND\_BIT expression

expression → NOT expression

expression → NOT\_BIT expression

expression → PAR\_IZQ expression PAR\_DER

expression → increase

expression → decrease

expression → ENTERO

expression → DECIMAL

expression → CHARACTER

expression → CADENA

expression → function\_call

expression → conversion

expression → identifier

expression → identifier PUNTO ID

conversion → PAR\_IZQ INT PAR\_DER expression

conversion → PAR\_IZQ DOUBLE PAR\_DER expression

conversion → PAR\_IZQ CHAR PAR\_DER expression

increase → SUMA\_SUMA expression

increase → expression SUMA\_SUMA

decrease → RESTA\_RESTA expression

decrease → expression RESTA\_RESTA