

Final Project

최신기술프로젝트



How to Get Information in Image ?



How to Get Information in Image ?



It is hard to adopt distribution algorithm, because image composed of a matrix



How to Get Information in Image ?



Spark MLlib has image processing algorithm.
But spark performs naive image processing



Using Deep Learning

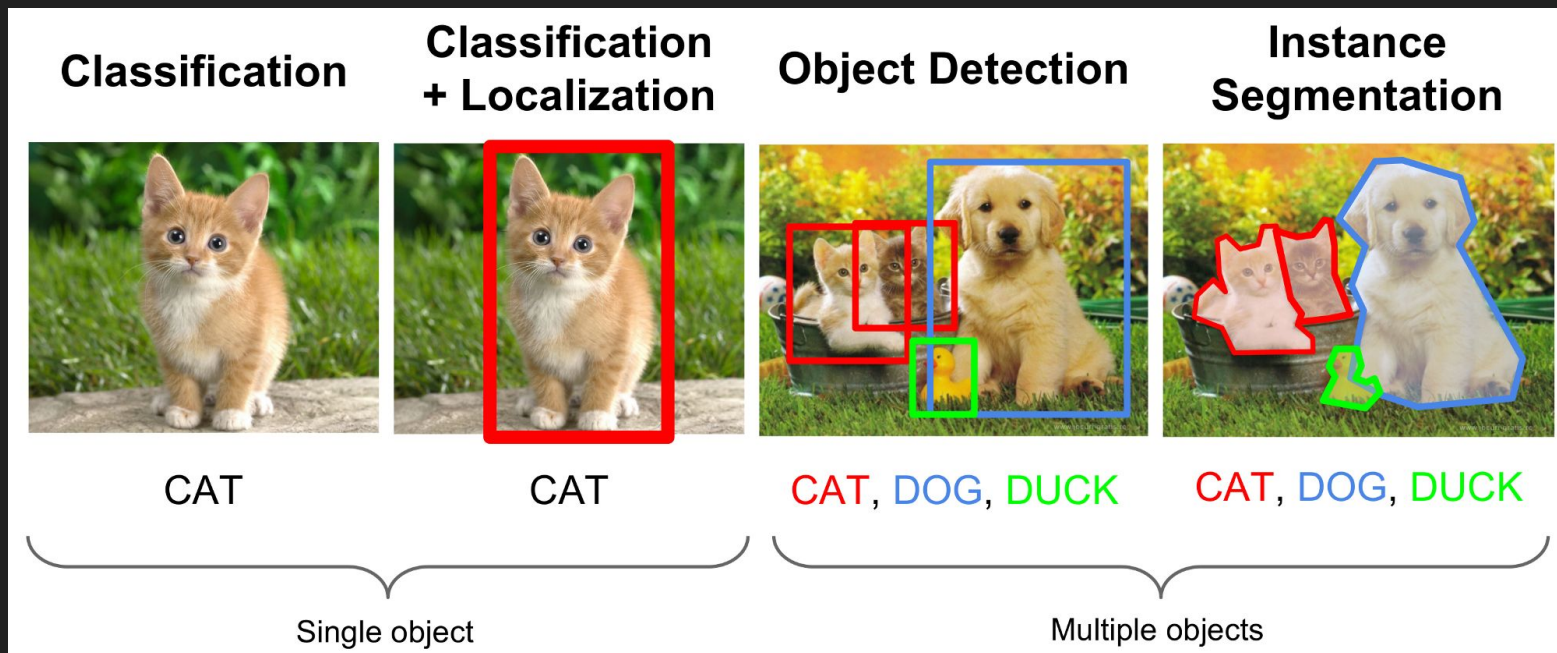
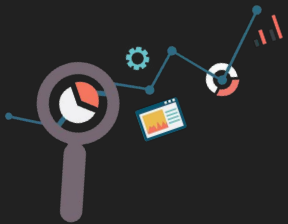
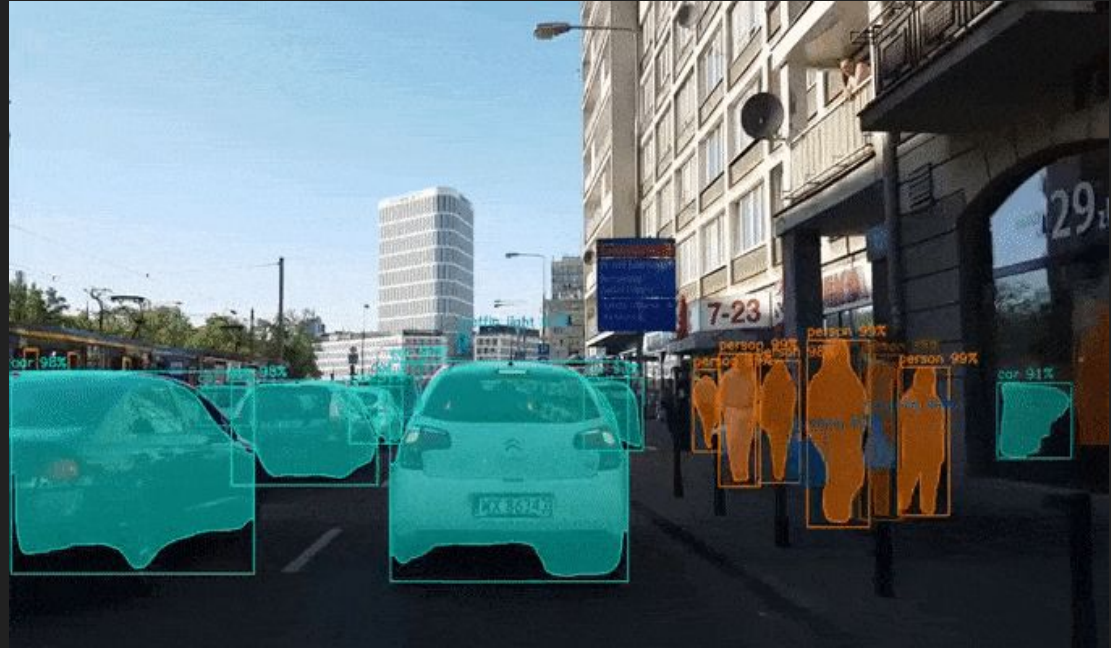


Image Segmentation!



Mask -RCNN

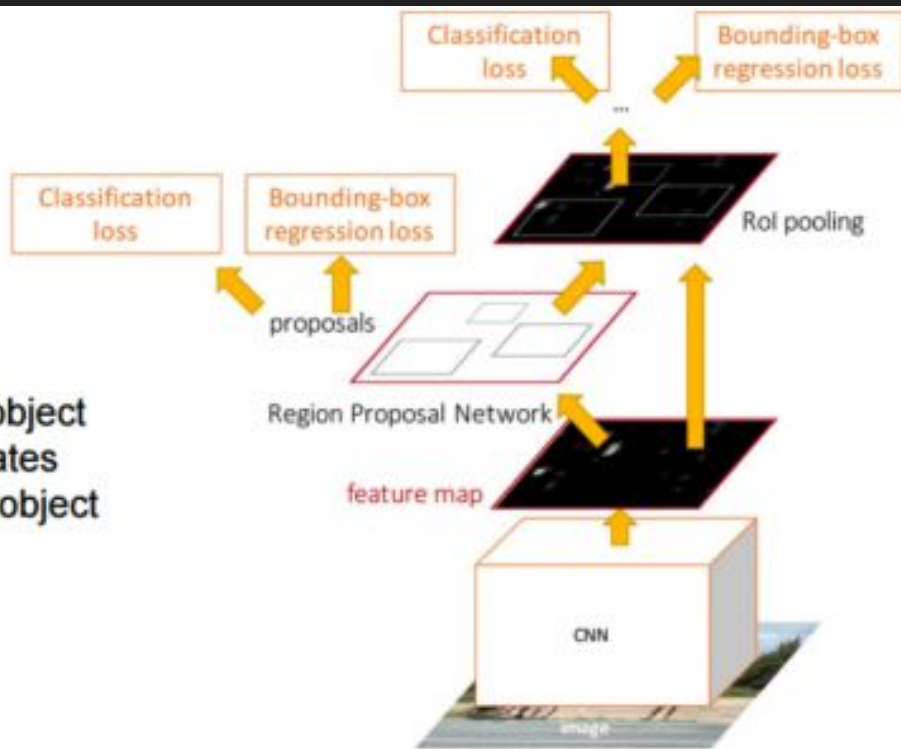
- Mask R-CNN is algorithm that performs image segmentation & detection
- It is composed of Faster RCNN & R-FCN



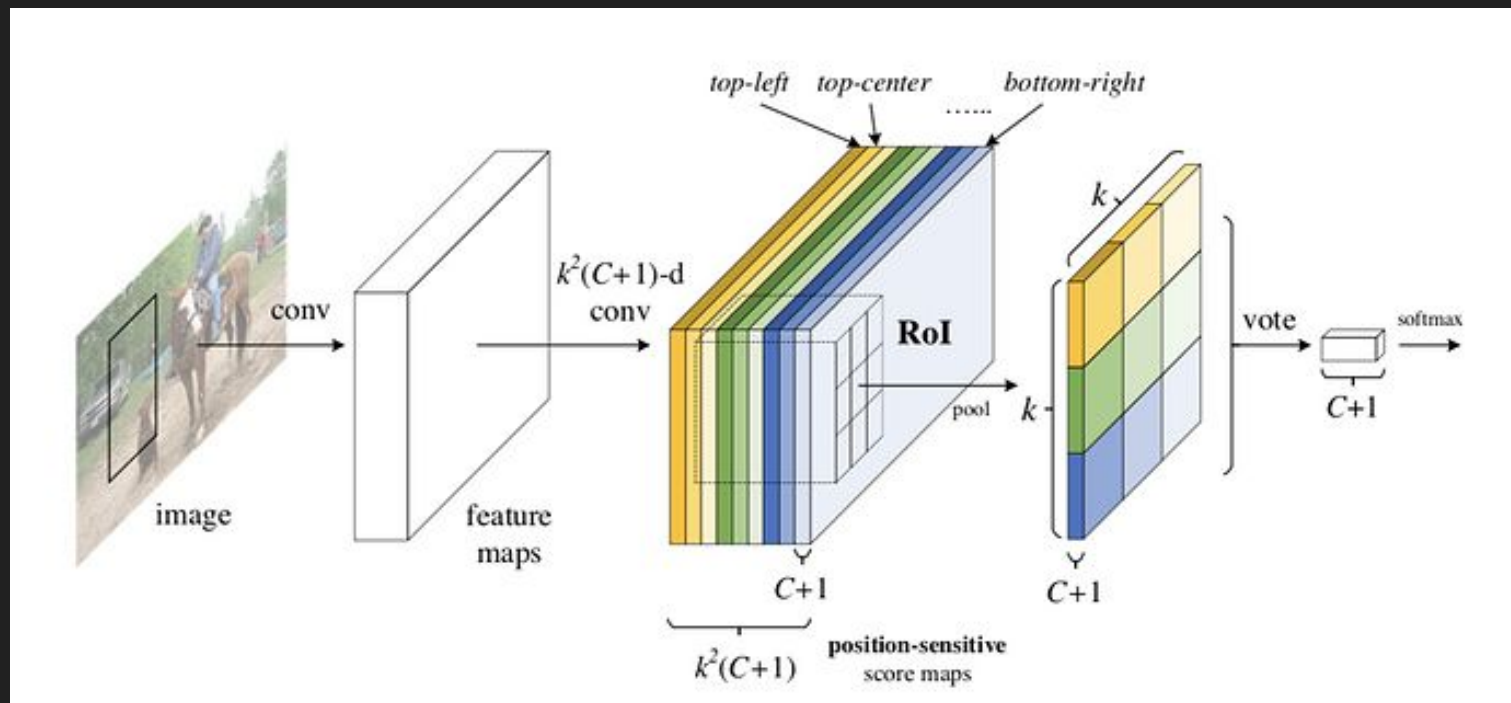
Faster R-CNN

Jointly train with 4 losses:

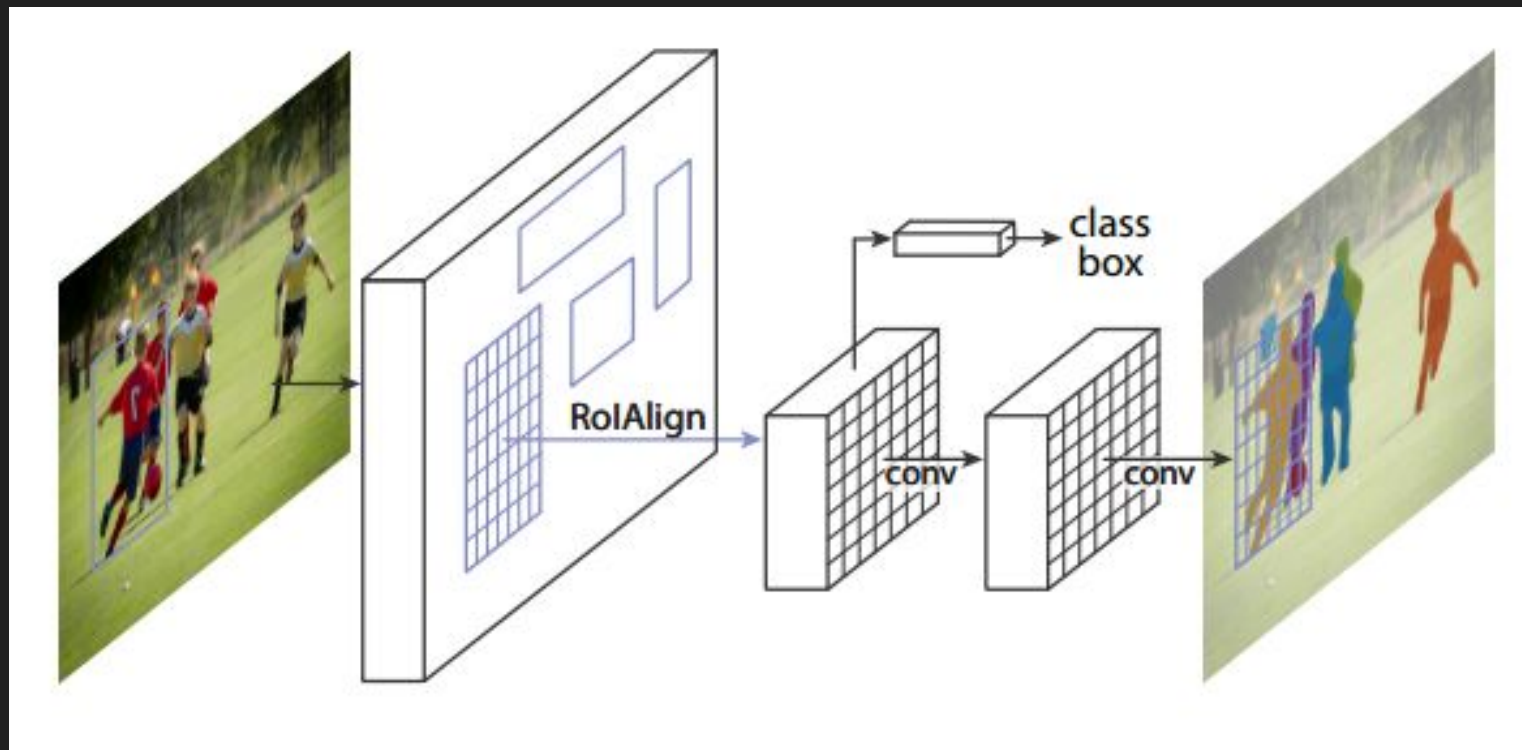
1. RPN classify object / not object
2. RPN regress box coordinates
3. Final classification score (object classes)
4. Final box coordinates



R-FCN



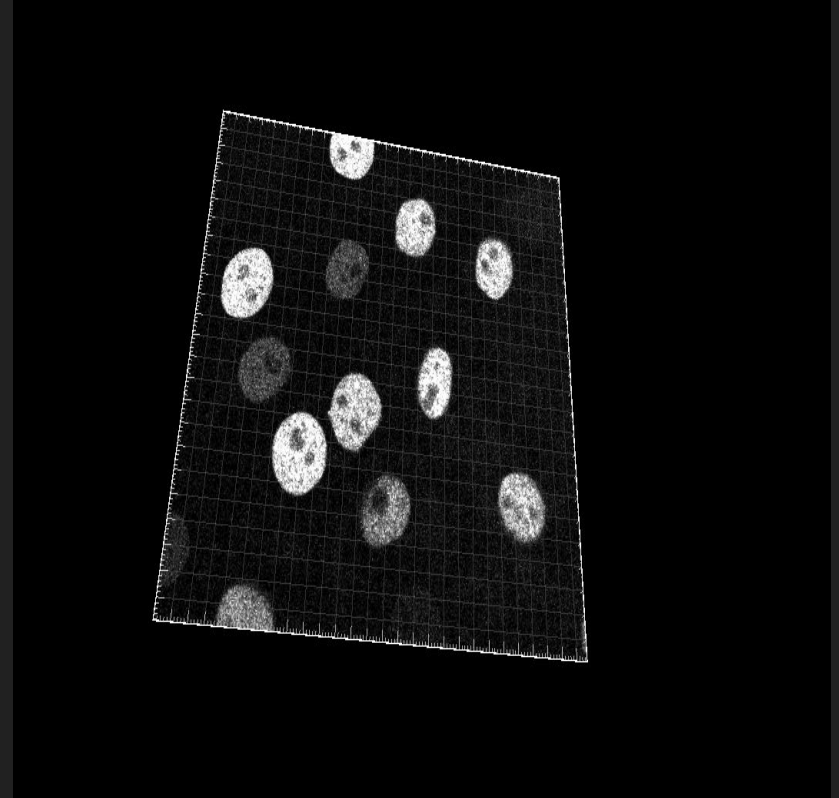
Mask R-CNN



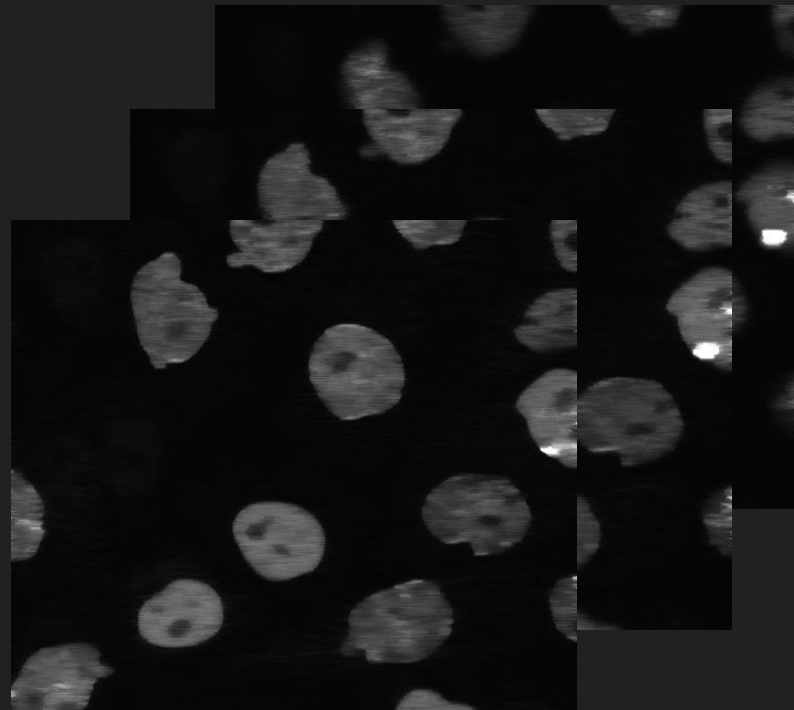
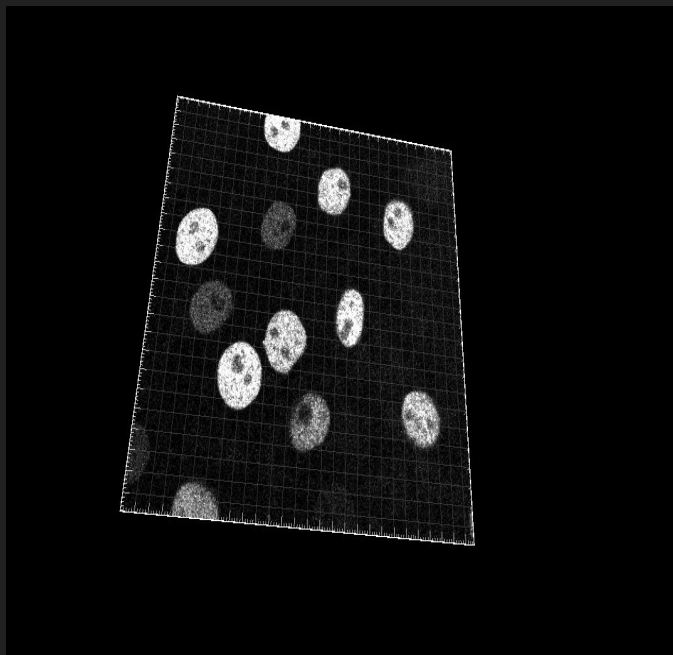
About Datasets

In Cell tracking Challenge

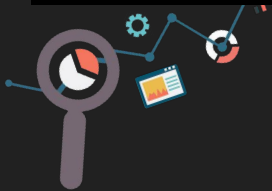
we get cell video sequences of
fluorescent counterstained nuclei or
cells moving on top or immersed in a
substrate



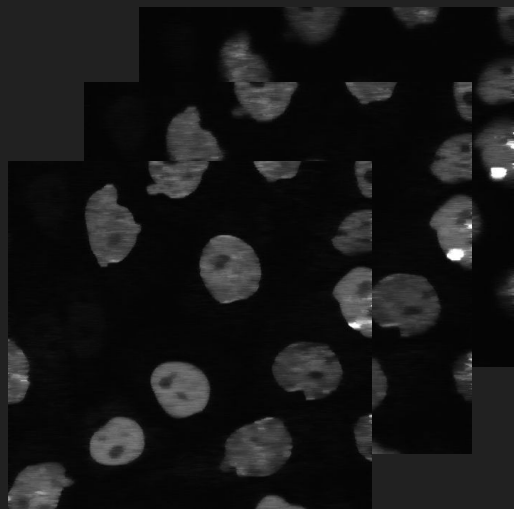
Data Preprocessing in local



Frame Split



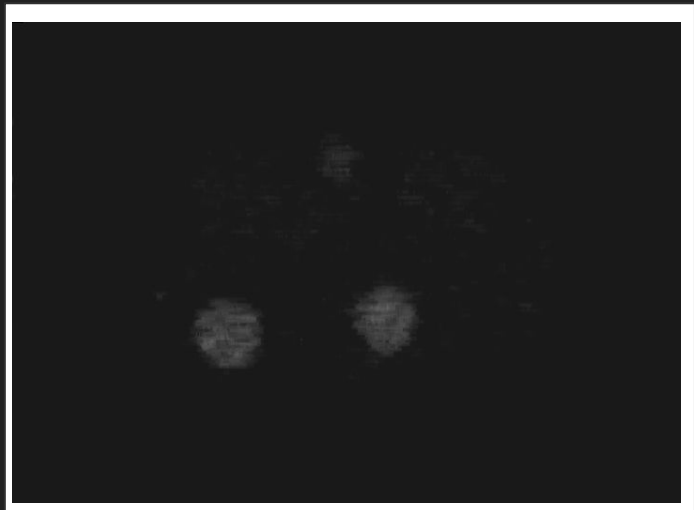
Data Preprocessing in local



Split 103 Batch



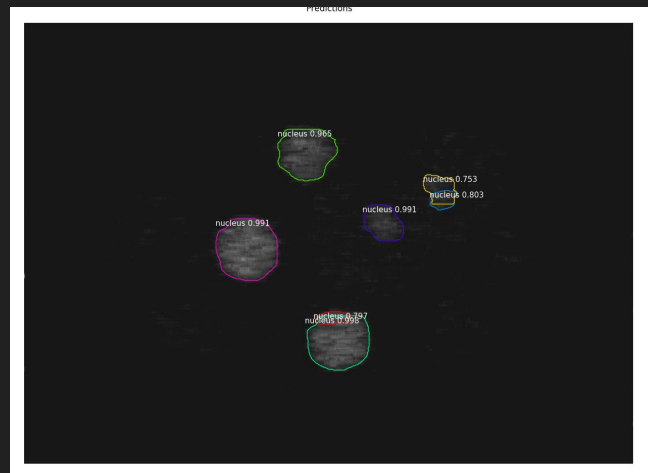
Data Acquisition from Image



Mask R-CNN



Result Image



Metadata

```
[ 'ImageId', 'EncodedPixels' ]  
[ 'i_PhC-C2DL-PSC01t198_0', ' 137369 4 137944 6 138519 8 139095 9 139671 9  
5' ]  
[ 'i_PhC-C2DL-PSC01t198_0', ' 146293 2 146867 6 147442 8 148018 8 148594 8  
3' ]  
[ 'i_PhC-C2DL-PSC01t198_0', ' 51379 6 51954 9 52530 10 53106 11 53682 11 54  
7 4' ]
```



HDFS

```
<configuration>
<property>
<name>dfs.replication</name>
<value>2</value>
</property>
<property>
<name>dfs.permissions</name>
<value>>false</value>
</property>
<property>
<name>dfs.blocksize</name>
<value>128m</value>
</property>
<property>
<name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
<value>/home/project/hadoop-2.7.5/namenode</value>
</property>
<property>
<name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>
<value>/home/project/hadoop-2.7.5/datanode</value>
</property>
```

Summary

Security is off.

Safemode is off.

416649 files and directories, 210249 blocks = 626898 total filesystem object(s).

Heap Memory used 142.06 MB of 257.5 MB Heap Memory. Max Heap Memory is 889 MB.

Non Heap Memory used 66.04 MB of 67.19 MB Committed Non Heap Memory. Max Non Heap Memory is -1 B.

Configured Capacity:	141.78 GB
DFS Used:	26.77 GB (18.88%)
Non DFS Used:	31.2 GB
DFS Remaining:	77.46 GB (54.63%)
Block Pool Used:	26.77 GB (18.88%)
DataNodes usages% (Min/Median/Max/stdDev):	18.85% / 18.85% / 18.94% / 0.04%
Live Nodes	3 (Decommissioned: 0)
Dead Nodes	0 (Decommissioned: 0)
Decommissioning Nodes	0
Total Datanode Volume Failures	0 (0 B)
Number of Under-Replicated Blocks	0
Number of Blocks Pending Deletion	0
Block Deletion Start Time	2018. 6. 10. 오전 12:31:56

spark

Executors

Summary

	RDD Blocks	Storage Memory	Disk Used	Cores	Active Tasks	Failed Tasks	Complete Tasks	Total Tasks	Task Time (GC Time)	Input	Shuffle Read	Shuffle Write
Active(4)	0	0.0 B / 1.5 GB	0.0 B	6	0	0	0	0	0 ms (0 ms)	0.0 B	0.0 B	0.0 B
Dead(0)	0	0.0 B / 0.0 B	0.0 B	0	0	0	0	0	0 ms (0 ms)	0.0 B	0.0 B	0.0 B
Total(4)	0	0.0 B / 1.5 GB	0.0 B	6	0	0	0	0	0 ms (0 ms)	0.0 B	0.0 B	0.0 B

Executors

Show 20 entries

Search:

Executor ID	Address	Status	RDD Blocks	Storage Memory	Disk Used	Cores	Active Tasks	Failed Tasks	Complete Tasks	Total Tasks	Task Time (GC Time)	Input	Shuffle Read	Shuffle Write	Logs	Thre Dum
driver	192.168.0.156:45118	Active	0	0.0 B / 384.1 MB	0.0 B	0	0	0	0	0	0 ms (0 ms)	0.0 B	0.0 B	0.0 B		Thre Dum
0	192.168.0.152:43073	Active	0	0.0 B / 384.1 MB	0.0 B	2	0	0	0	0	0 ms (0 ms)	0.0 B	0.0 B	0.0 B	stdout stderr	Thre Dum
1	192.168.0.163:38744	Active	0	0.0 B / 384.1 MB	0.0 B	2	0	0	0	0	0 ms (0 ms)	0.0 B	0.0 B	0.0 B	stdout stderr	Thre Dum
2	192.168.0.151:35693	Active	0	0.0 B / 384.1 MB	0.0 B	2	0	0	0	0	0 ms (0 ms)	0.0 B	0.0 B	0.0 B	stdout stderr	Thre Dum

1 master ,3 worker

standalone

cluster mode

<spark web ui>



Spark Processing - Image preprocessing

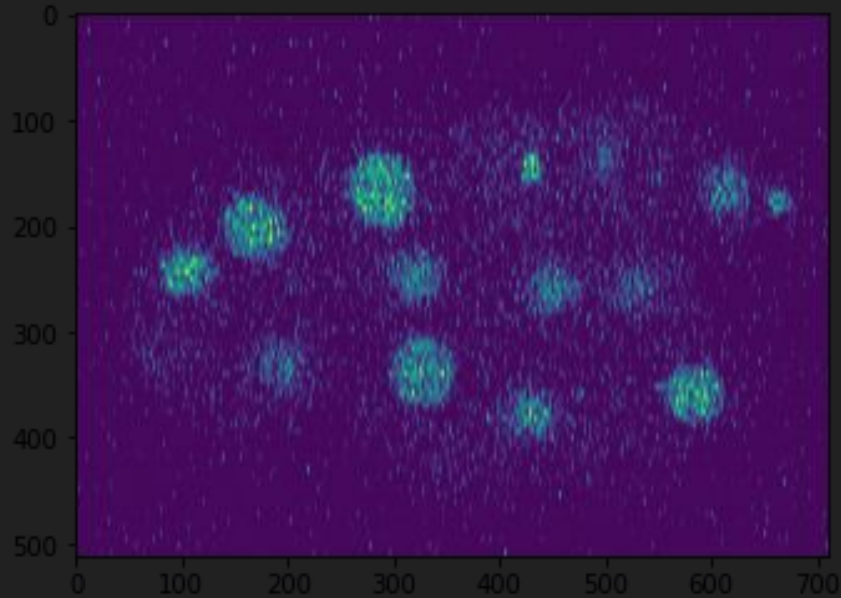
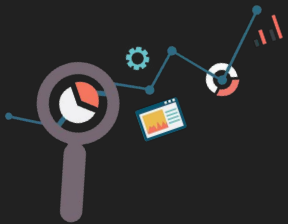


Image has a **noise**!



Spark Processing - Image preprocessing

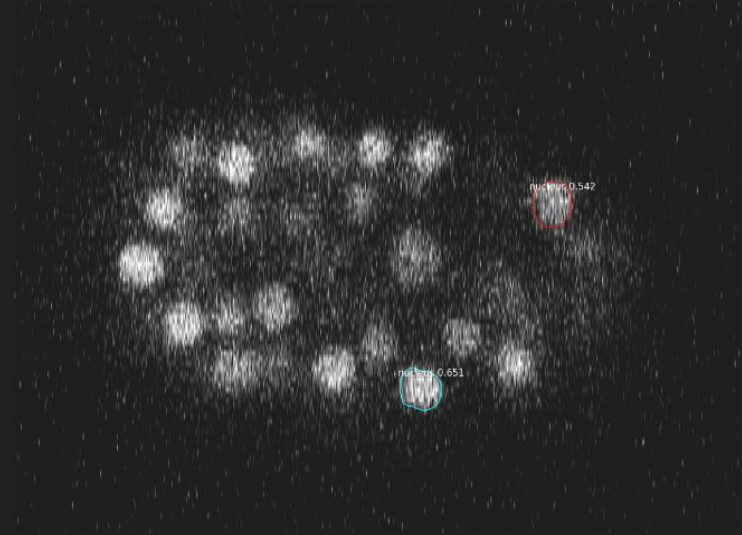
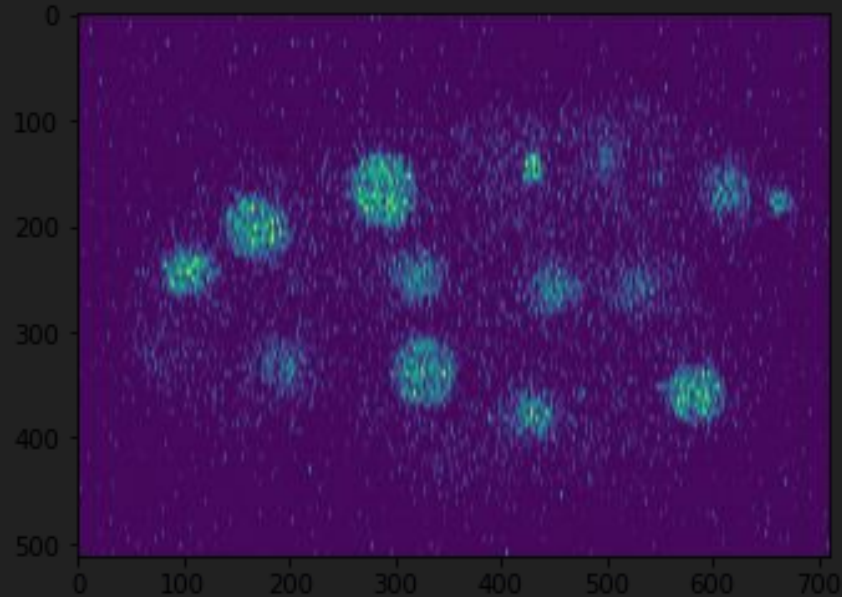
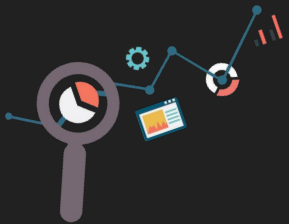
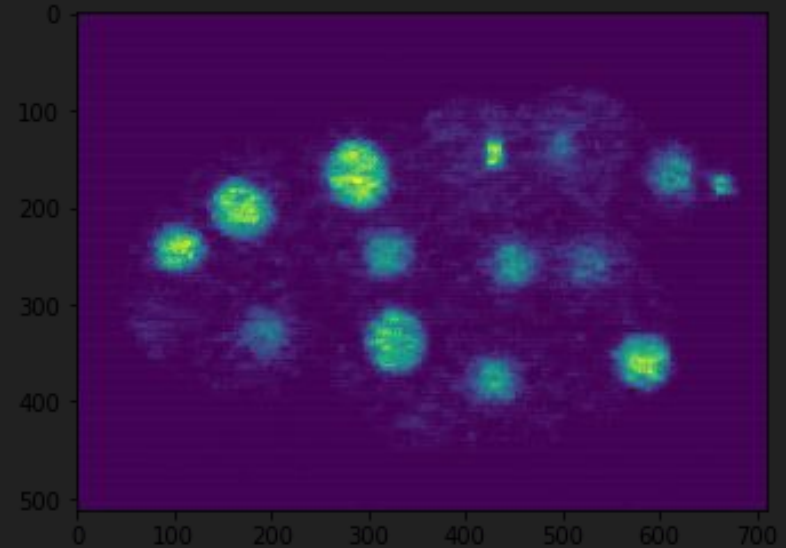
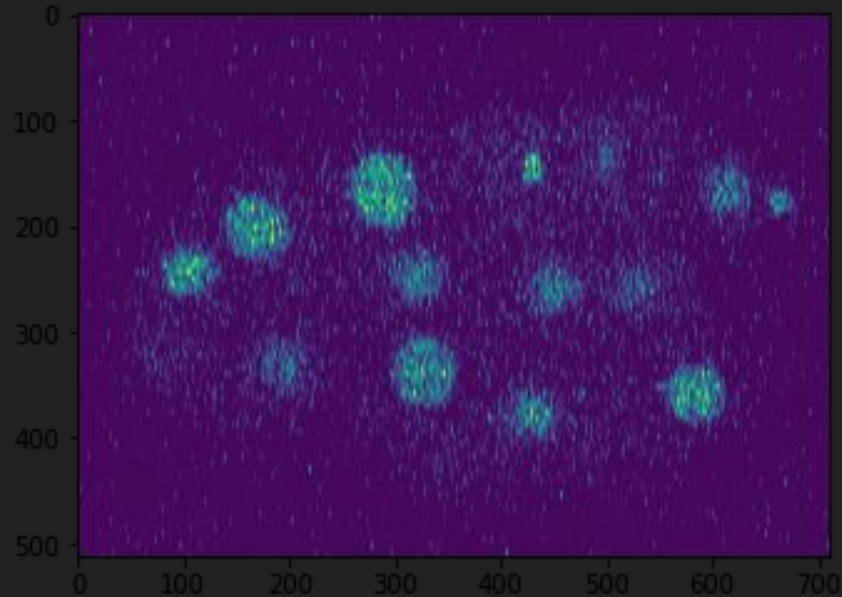


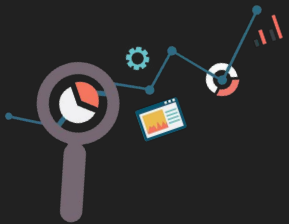
Image has a **noise**!
So algorithm does not work well!



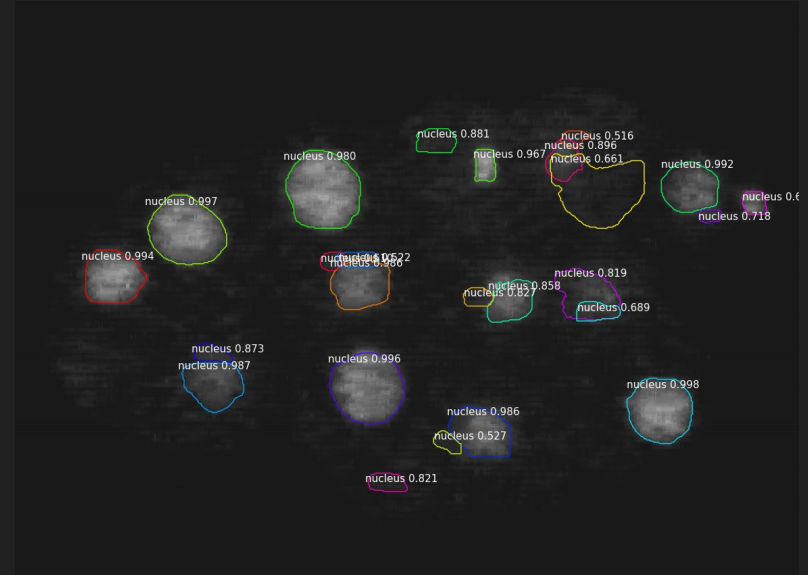
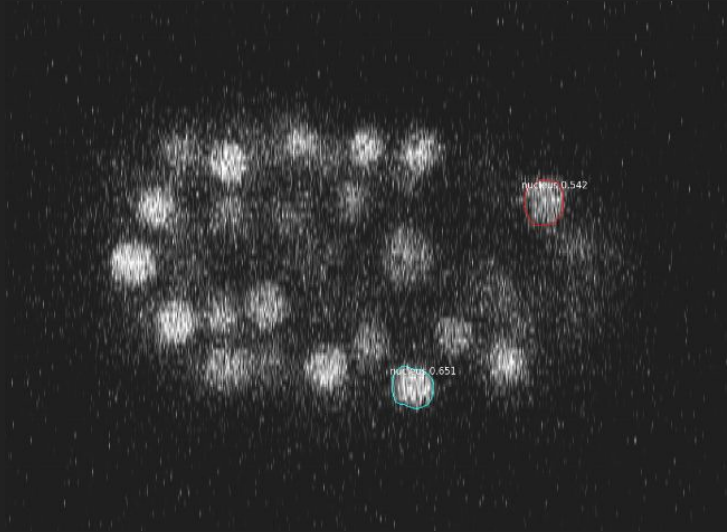
Spark Processing - Image preprocessing



Apply median filter in spark



Spark Processing - Image preprocessing



Spark Processing - csv processing

```
submit_20180609T154534 submit_20180609T174540
submit_20180609T154539 submit_20180609T174831
submit_20180609T154543 submit_20180609T175220
submit_20180609T154547 submit_20180609T175710
submit_20180609T154725 submit_20180609T180154
submit_20180609T155554 submit_20180609T180619
submit_20180609T155727 submit_20180609T180710
submit_20180609T160209 submit_20180609T181522
submit_20180609T160422 submit_20180609T181727
submit_20180609T160831 submit_20180609T182353
submit_20180609T160939 submit_20180609T182358
submit_20180609T161248 submit_20180609T182443
submit_20180609T161915 submit_20180609T183352
submit_20180609T162004 submit_20180609T183942
submit_20180609T162115 submit_20180609T184123
submit_20180609T162629 submit_20180609T184628
submit_20180609T162939 submit_20180609T184711
submit_20180609T163135 submit_20180609T185157
```

- 103 folders
- png files & one csv in a folder



Spark Processing - csv processing

```
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t000_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t001_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t002_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t003_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t004_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t005_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t006_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t007_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t008_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t009_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t010_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t011_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t012_0(832, 992).png  
1_Fluo-C2DL-MS001t013_0(832, 992).png
```

For decode,

need to know pixel size (shape)



Spark Processing - csv processing

ImageId	EncodedPixels			
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t009_24				
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t008_22				
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t001_20				
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t000_22				
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t003_11				
1_Fluo-C2D	189463 14 190294 17 191125 20 191956 22			
1_Fluo-C2D	668687 1 669505 21 670337 22 671168 24 6			
1_Fluo-C2D	263198 17 264029 22 264861 25 265693 35			
1_Fluo-C2D	669630 3 670461 5 671293 6 672125 6 6729			
1_Fluo-C2D	466431 2 467262 5 468094 6 468927 5 4697			
1_Fluo-C2D	279880 9 280711 12 281542 15 282373 20 2			
1_Fluo-C2D	572877 2 573708 5 574538 9 574554 8 5753			
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t008_9				
1_Fluo-C2D	297259 3 298030 18 298808 24 299588 27 3			



ImageId	EncodedPix	Size	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t009_24		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t008_22		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t001_20		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t000_22		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t003_11		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t008_9		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	189463 14	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	668687 1	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	263198 17	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	669630 3	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	466431 2	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	279880 9	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	572877 2	832, 992	

Before size process

After size process



Spark Processing - csv processing (Decoding)

ex) 189463 14 190294 17 ...

**RLE Encoded
Pixels**

ex) $832 \times 992 = 825,344$

Shape Value

**Decoding
Function**

Mask Array

```
...  
... 00000000 ...  
... 00011110 ...  
... 00011100 ...  
... 00001000 ...  
... 00000000 ...  
...
```



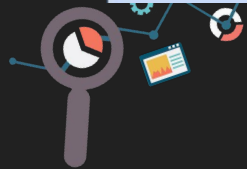
Spark Processing - csv processing (Decoding)

Mask Array

```
...  
... 00000000 ...  
... 00011110 ...  
... 00011100 ...  
... 00001000 ...  
... 00000000 ...  
...
```

Count number of 1

cell ratio - 1's count / shape



Spark Processing - csv processing

ImageId	EncodedPixels	Size	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	189463 14	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	668687 1	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	263198 1	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	669630 3	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	466431 2	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	279880 9	832, 992	
1_Fluo-C2D	572877 2	832, 992	



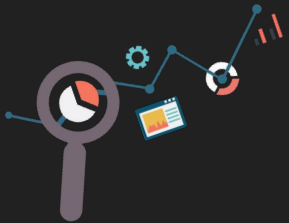
ImageId	EncodedPixels	Size	total_area	cell_area	cell_ratio	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	0	0	0	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	1	1	1	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	2	2	2	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	3	3	3	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	4	4	4	
1_Fluo-C2D	189463 14	832, 992	825344	2196	0.00266071	
1_Fluo-C2D	668687 1	832, 992	825344	3449	0.00417886	
1_Fluo-C2D	263198 1	832, 992	825344	1284	0.00155572	
1_Fluo-C2D	669630 3	832, 992	825344	63	7.63E-05	
1_Fluo-C2D	466431 2	832, 992	825344	52	6.30E-05	
1_Fluo-C2D	279880 9	832, 992	825344	1050	0.0012722	
1_Fluo-C2D	572877 2	832, 992	825344	790	0.00095718	
1_Fluo-C3DH-H15701t		832, 992	12	12	12	
1_Fluo-C2D	297259 3	782, 1200	938400	2033	0.00216645	
1_Fluo-C2D	800299 4	782, 1200	938400	118	0.00012575	
1_Fluo-C2D	614706 4	782, 1200	938400	1498	0.00159633	

Before decoding

After decoding



Data Visualization



Data to Mysql

```
mysql> SHOW COLUMNS FROM BD;  
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'bd.BD' doesn't exist  
mysql> SHOW COLUMNS FROM BIGDB;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Index2	int(11)	NO	PRI	0	
ImageId	varchar(30)	NO		NULL	
ENPIXEL	varchar(1000)	YES		NULL	
SIZE	int(11)	YES		0	
total	int(11)	YES		0	
CELL	int(11)	YES		0	
Ratio	double	YES		0	

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)



```
      | 0 | 992 | 4 | 4 |  
| 5 | 1_Fluc-C2DL-MS01t030_0 | 189463 14 190294 17 191125 20 1919  
70 38 203602 40 204435 39 205267 40 206099 40 206931 41 207763 42 208595 4  
2 220244 42 221076 42 221908 42 222740 41 223572 41 224404 40 225236 40 22  
6886 27 237719 25 238552 23 239385 21 240218 19 241053 15 241887 11 242722  
  
      | 0 | 992 | 825344 | 2196 |  
| 6 | 1_Fluc-C2DL-MS01t030_0 | 668687 1 669505 21 670337 22 67116  
3 48 682815 50 683647 50 684479 51 685311 52 686143 53 686975 53 687807 54  
699456 55 700288 55 701120 55 701952 55 702784 55 703615 55 704447 55 705  
094 51 716926 50 717758 50 718590 49 719422 48 720254 47 721086 47 721918  
  
      | 0 | 992 | 825344 | 3449 |  
| 7 | 1_Fluc-C2DL-MS01t030_0 | 263198 17 264029 22 264861 25 2656  
10 41 277342 40 278175 39 279007 39 279839 39 280671 39 281503 39 282336 3  
6 294006 9 294841 1
```



Thank you

<http://133.186.134.34:8060>

