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## Coding Non-visually in Visual Studio Code: Collaboration Towards Accessible **Development Environment for Blind Programmers**

JOOYOUNG SEO, School of Information Sciences, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA MEGAN ROGGE, Microsoft, USA

In this paper, we will showcase a few examples of how blind and sighted developers have been working together to make Visual Studio Code more accessible. Through our collaboration, which is evident in the GitHub issues, pull requests, review process, and insiders releases we've created together over the past few months, we hope to help other open source developers use these methods to create more accessible development environments.

CCS Concepts: • Computer systems organization → Embedded systems; Redundancy; Robotics; • Networks → Network reliability.

Additional Key Words and Phrases: nonvisual programming, accessibility, integrated development environment, visual studio code

## **ACM Reference Format:**

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#### 1 INTRODUCTION

An integrated development environment (IDE) is an application that conveniently provides essential functions for the entire programming process, including source editing, compiling and interpreting, and debugging. IDEs have become an essential tool for not only software developers, but also STEM engineers and data scientists in many fields to efficiently manage their computing environments. However, blind developers<sup>1</sup> are not able to take advantage of the many features that graphical user interface (GUI)-based IDEs offer. For example, syntax highlighting, code autocompletion and autosuggestion, diagnostics and linting, variable watches and breakpoints are underutilized even among experienced blind programmers, and many blind developers are still working manually with simple text like Notepad, along with runtime and compile terminals. Behind this problem are intertwined issues of accessibility and learnability. Because different IDEs use different architectures and have different levels of accessibility compliance, blind developers face a new learning curve each time they use an IDE. Blind developers also face the additional challenge of learning the non-visual workaround of accessing an IDE with a screen reader. Although there is a community of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>We use the identity-first language (i.e., blind people) instead of the person-first language (i.e., people with visual impairments or vision loss) when addressing this population, guided by the perspective of the National Federation of the

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 blind programmers called Program-L that helps each other with their struggles, IDEs remain a daunting barrier for blind people.

These difficulties are a major socio-technical barrier to blind developers reaching their full potential in the computing field and to social and professional participation. From the perspective of the social model, which recognizes that an individual's disability may stem from structures and cultures that sociotechnically limit their access rather than from physical, sensory, cognitive, or emotional issues, we can see that IDE accessibility issues are no longer a group-specific problem that blind people must endure, but a collective task for the technology community to reduce barriers together. Specifically, to address these issues, blind and sighted developers need to work together to understand the challenges that blind developers face in using IDEs and then collaboratively find ways to address those challenges.

This paper is the empirical product of blind and sighted developers who have thought deeply about these issues and actively collaborated. We describe how the first author, who is blind, and the second author, who is sighted, have been working together to make the open source IDE Visual Studio Code (VSCode) non-visually accessible and what specific accessibility features have been implemented as a result of our collaboration.

In the following sections, we start with some background on how our collaboration began, then present our methods and deliverables. Finally, we'll share some insights from our collaboration.

#### 2 BACKGROUND

## 2.1 Visual Studio Code and Accessibility

Visual Studio Code is a lightweight, free, and powerful open-source code editor<sup>2</sup> which runs on the desktop and on the web. It is available for Windows, macOS, and Linux. It has built-in support for JavaScript, TypeScript, and Node.js and a rich ecosystem of extensions for other languages and runtimes (such as C++, C#, Java, Python, PHP, Go, .NET).

Accessibility is and has been a core priority for VS Code since its inception. Without a screen reader user on the team, VS Code relies heavily upon the tremendous contributions of community members for insight and direction.

Among the many architectural elements of VSCode, the following, in particular, has contributed to its accessibility. First, VSCode is a cross-platform application built with the Chromium-based Electron Framework. In other words, VSCode is an application built using web technologies, which gives it the flexibility to follow web accessibility guidelines and respond to the accessibility of various screen readers and assistive technologies regardless of the operating system. Second, Monaco, the primary editor of VSCode, has its own screenreader compatibility mode, which is designed to be selectively turned on and off depending on the user's intent. Third, Microsoft's xterm.js terminal, used by VSCode, also provides a separate screen reader accessibility switch in accordance with the Web Accessibility Guidelines. Finally, VSCode is an open-source project where anyone can suggest and fix features on GitHub, and a daily insiders version is built so that real users can quickly use the alpha version and provide feedback to the developers, which in turn leads to a higher quality, user-centered stable version.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$ In this paper, the terms integrated development environment and code editor are used interchangeably.

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#### 2.2 Biographies of the Authors

The first author of this paper is blind with only light perception, currently working as an assistant professor in the School of Information Sciences at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. At the university, he teaches introductory data science courses using R and Python to undergraduate and graduate students. As a lifelong non-visual programmer, he has experience with a variety of IDEs, including Visual Studio, Eclipse, and Net Bean, including text editors such as Emacs/Emacspeak, VIM, and NotePad++, on Linux, Mac, and Windows operating systems, using a variety of screen readers (e.g., JAWS, NVDA, Narrator, VoiceOver, and Orca) and refreshable braille displays. He is a certified professional in accessibility core competencies (CPACC) from the International Association of Accessibility Professionals and has contributed code to a number of open-source data science projects to improve screen reader accessibility, including RStudio IDE Server and the web-based data science dashboard Shiny, reproducible technical publishing systems (e.g., R Markdown, bookdown, and Quarto), and the data table package gt. He is also a member of Program-L, a community of blind programmers where blind programmers help and support each other. In this community, he has experienced first-hand the challenges that blind programmers face in using IDEs and how they overcome them by interacting with other blind programmers and participating in discussions. To improve these community-wide challenges, he created his first issue on the Microsoft VSCode public GitHub site on May 31, 2020, and has since created a total of 164 contributions (87 issues; 76 post comments and mentions; 1 pull request) to actively suggest usability improvements for blind programmers in VSCode and interact with other open source developers (see Appendix Section A for more details).

The second author is a VS Code software engineer. She has worked on the product since graduating from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 2020 with highest distinction and highest honors for her research and work with Dr. Gary Bishop on semi-automated gaming for users with a wide range of disablities. About 10 months ago, Megan requested to take over responsibility for the product's accessibility. Since then, she has been working closely with JooYoung and the community to understand accessibility issues and collaborate on solutions.

#### 2.3 Collaboration Methods

JooYoung and Megan communicated issues via GitHub asynchronously for a few weeks before the two agreed that regular meetings might be a more efficient and productive approach. JooYoung's ideas and insights paired well with Megan's willingness to learn and drive to improve the product's accessibility.

During each meeting, JooYoung shared his screen and asked questions or offered suggestions, while Megan offered insight, asked questions, and took notes about bugs or features to be addressed.

These meetings allowed Megan to learn how JooYoung uses VS Code and helped him understand components of the product that might otherwise have been confusing or not discoverable.

The asynchronous communication on Github and via email continued; Megan would often send a follow up email summarizing the findings of their meetings before sharing it with the whole team and JooYoung would comment on the resultant issues if she missed anything or when testing the fixes.

#### 3 CASE STUDIES

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While nearly all VS Code accessibility fixes and features within the past year are products of this collaboration, below are several of the highlights.

## 3.1 Terminal Buffer

As mentioned in Section 2.1, xterm.js, which is used as the terminal UI in VSCode, has a screen-reader accessibility mode that allows blind people to access the output of the terminal. However, there was a gap between simply being able to access information (accessibility) and being able to use it conveniently (usability), and this had led to ongoing complaints about the VSCode terminal among blind programmers, especially in Program-L. Here's how it works. Suppose you type and execute the command echo hello; echo world; in the terminal, you will see two lines of output on the terminal screen: hello and world. The existing accessibility mode of xterm.js outputted this content in screen reader speech using aria-live alert, and provided the ability to review the terminal output history line by line with the Ctrl+UpArrow and Ctrl+DownArrow keys. If the output is short and simple, this approach is fine. However, if the output is long, with complex error messages or computational results, a quick flash message through text-to-speech is not going to capture that much information in the human working memory. Another problem is that the Ctrl+Up/DownArrow navigation keys, which review the terminal history line by line, bundle the entire contents of the currently focused line into a single object and pass it to the screen reader, making it difficult to examine the terminal contents character by character or word by word. The blind user had to change the reading mode with the screen reader's virtual cursor (AKA, browse mode in NVDA; QuickNav mode in VoiceOver) to review the terminal content on a character-by-character and word-by-word basis. After the review, they (and we) had to turn off the screen reader's virtual cursor and revert to forms mode (focus mode in NVDA; QuickNav off in VoiceOver) to resume terminal input, causing considerable inconvenience and hassle.

JooYoung has started a conversation on the official Microsoft VSCode GitHub page to raise awareness of these issues and suggest new solutions (microsoft/vscode#98918: Terminal output div container should be more accessible for screen readers).

Megan worked on terminal shell integration, a feature which enables VS Code to understand what's going on in the terminal. This allows a user to navigate easily between commands, copy command output, and more. JooYoung shared his screen, tested the feature, and pointed out that the actual terminal buffer was still inaccessible for screen reader users - since it could not be navigated using arrow keys. He suggested that the output view provides a more accessible experience, so Megan discussed this with a colleague and determined that the same underlying component should be used for the terminal. This allowed the formerly "black box" of the terminal buffer to be navigable via arrow keys for screen reader users. JooYoung suggested that command navigation provided by shell integration could also be used in this accessible buffer and Megan implemented that as well.

More specifically, he proposed replacing the terminal output with a text editor buffer that allowed for standard arrow-key navigation. This process took over a year and a lot of technical trial and error and collaborative testing. For example, we started with a remarkup to redirect the terminal output web container, which was initially designated as "list", to the aria "document" or "textbox" landmarks, but

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were unable to achieve satisfactory results due to varying levels of screen reader and platform support for aria. Next, we remodeled the terminal output into a text area with "contenteditable" and "readonly" attributes, but this was not very compatible with the screen reader's speech buffer. Finally, we created a separate accessible terminal buffer by passing the terminal output to VSCode's native Monaco editor, which is guaranteed accessible, leading to a successful feature that ensures satisfactory accessibility and usability on any operating system or screen reader. This terminal buffer feature was officially released in VSCode stable version xx and has been very well received by many users in the Program-L community.

#### 3.2 Git Diff and Audio Cues

Git has been around for decades as a version control tool like SVN, but its popularity has really taken off with the rise of open-source social coding platforms based on Git, such as GitHub and GitLab. Naturally, there have been many personal and social needs for blind people to utilize Git in collaborative environments. git is originally a Unix-based command-line tool, so in terms of accessibility, blind people can use a screen reader to fully utilize Git in a terminal. However, since Git has over 100 core Git commands, and the number of possible combinations could be in the millions, using Git via the command line takes a lot of effort and time to become proficient. In response, various tools have emerged that allow you to use Git as a GUI, and VSCode is a very popular IDE that supports a collaborative environment using Git.

Git provides a track changes feature that allows you to compare changes between files in an asynchronous collaborative environment, called git diff. Literally, the git diff command compares and shows the differences between a file and a file, or between a commit and a commit, with newly added lines in green and + and removed lines in red and - prefixed.

VSCode had always provided an accessible git diff function for screen reader users. With the files or commits users want to compare open, pressing F7 (Go to Next Difference) and Shift+F7 (Go to Previous Difference) would skip to the area where the differences are, prefixing the line with the change with a + or sign to indicate the nature of the change. Of course, this approach was fine from an accessibility standpoint, but there was room for improvement in terms of usability and convenience for blind users. For example, visual affordances like color coding and +- signs in git diff allowed sighted people to skim quickly, but blind people had to listen to additional speech prefixes, pronounced + (plus) and - (dash), serially and wait for information before each change. Furthermore, depending on the punctuation pronunciation settings of the screen reader, the +- sign could be omitted and delivered to the screen reader.

To address this, JooYoung suggested adding non-visual, non-speech, and audible affordances to git diff in addition to +- signatures, so that blind people can hear and understand them easily microsoft/vscode#147226: [Accessibility] Consider adding audio cues for diffs (added / deleted code).

Audio cues are non-speech sound effects, an accessibility feature that VSCode and Microsoft's other IDE, Visual Studio, have just begun to support, and TV Raman demonstrated their usefulness in non-visual programming many years ago when he developed Emacspeak, referring to them as earcons as an alternative to icons. For example, audio cues allow the editor to quickly recognize if the current line of code contains an error or a warning, instead of just saying "error" or "warning" verbally, the editor will read out the unique sound associated with the error or warning. These sounds can also be delivered in parallel with text-to-speech information from a screen reader, allowing blind programmers to quickly perceive the context of

 the code, similar to the benefits of quickly scanning code with different color coding for those who receive visual feedback on code with their eyes.

JooYoung had several Zoom meetings with Megan and Microsoft's sound designer, and through an iterative process, finalized the three audio cues used in the git diff context. These were the diff line Inserted sound, which is heard when something new is added (+), the diff line Deleted sound, which is heard when something existing is removed (-), and the diff line Modified sound, which is heard when something existing is modified (+-, -+).

Our success came with some trial and error. For example, an early problem was that the Diff Line Inserted and Diff Line Deleted sounds had a similar range and texture, making it difficult to distinguish between them. JooYoung realized that this was a common complaint in Program-L beyond her personal experience, so she worked with the sound designer to test and finalize a sample file that was as self-explanatory as possible and didn't interfere with the sound of screen reader speech. Of course, we had to leave the potential issue of the static audio cues we chose not being able to adequately accommodate users with hearing impairments in certain ranges as a future work in progress, but this feature greatly improved the usability of our non-visual programming.

## 3.3 Verbosity Settings, Help Menus

JooYoung created issues pointing out places where minor tweaks to the order or content of an aria label could yield massive productivity improvements for screen reader users. Megan fixed some such instances and pointed team members toward others, providing guidance about best practices going forward.

Megan started self hosting with a screen reader shortly after this in order to proactively identify other problems. She felt overwhelmed by the noise and noticed some content was repeated ad nauseum, so created an issue and sought the feedback of JooYoung, who suggested that screen reader verbosity settings remedy this and a similar approach could be applied to VS Code's aria content.

Additionally, JooYoung shared that while it was helpful to meet and learn about the new features via our meetings, most screen reader users did not have this luxury. Megan and her colleague, Daniel, brainstormed about a discoverable way for screen reader users to find out about terminal features. Upon terminal focus, an aria label conveyed how to access the terminal's accessibility help menu. To reduce noise, this hint could be disabled with a verbosity setting. Since then, help menus and verbosity settings have been added for the Copilot inline and panel chat, notebook, and other features.

## 3.4 Copilot and Inline Suggestions

• Recognizing the power of AI, JooYoung was excited to try out Copilot. He was disappointed to find that the inline suggestions were not accessible. He created an issue and Megan fixed it.

## 3.5 Accessibility Testing Initiative

The VS Code team tests new features at the end of every month before each release. Megan noticed that while the team tested each platform - MacOS, Linux, and Windows, they were not testing the screen reader experience. A new protocol has been established to ensure better coverage going forward; the iteration following a feature's release, the team will test the feature using screen readers. Retroactive testing of

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363 364 features is currently underway to make up for this historical oversight. JooYoung's creation of issues about old and new features alike inspired and justified this initiaive.

#### 4 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION

#### **5 ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

We thank ...

#### REFERENCES

## A APPENDIX: VSCODEACCESSIBILITY DISCUSSIONS ON GITHUB

The following are JooYoung's GitHub contributions, including issues, pull requests, comments, and mentions, related to accessibility up to the time of this paper's submission.

\$ gh search issues --repo microsoft/vscode --include-prs --involves jooyoungseo -L 200

[Accessibility] Checkboxes are unlabeled in `Export Profile...` bug, a microsoft/vscode 186857 open issue issue microsoft/vscode 186754 open data science audio and text graph for visually impaired person feature microsoft/vscode 186679 Alert that the help hint has been disabled bug, accessibility 2023-00 issue open microsoft/vscode 186678 Change accessible buffer command navigation keybinding for screen reade issue open issue microsoft/vscode 186676 open add accessible view provider for inline chat response feature-reques microsoft/vscode when next/previous ghost text suggestion is shown, we don't alert scree 186675 issue open microsoft/vscode 186673 closed have accessible view for ghost text completions feature-request, access issue issue microsoft/vscode 186659 closed Sticky scroll for screen reader users feature-request, accessibility microsoft/vscode Closing accessibility hint doesn't stop VoiceOver from reading it issue 186514 closed microsoft/vscode 185705 closed Consider providing screen reader with the chat response for inline chaissue issue microsoft/vscode 185691 closed Consider which audio cues for chat experience should be enabled by defa microsoft/vscode Accessibility: Cannot turn off audio cues on a language level issue 185565 open Review usage of `aria-live: assertive`, `alert` throughout the code base issue microsoft/vscode 185371 open microsoft/vscode 185155 open Alert screen reader users that something has occurred when `clear` is issue pr microsoft/vscode 185153 merged prevent screen reader from reading a user's chat request on enter 20: microsoft/vscode 184357 open [Accessibility]: Make syntax highlight accessible to screen reader use: issue issue microsoft/vscode 184176 closed Add notebook accessibility help menu feature-request, verified, acco issue microsoft/vscode 184173 closed Accessibility: Take out extra messages from Notebook verbosity FALSE microsoft/vscode Explore improvements to notifications when using a screen reader issue 183567 open issue microsoft/vscode 183363 closed Make accessibility help generic feature-request, accessibility, on-tesmicrosoft/vscode Reading suggestions or autocomplete of extensions bug, verified, accomplete 183030 issue closed microsoft/vscode 182682 open Merge editor accessibility accessibility, merge-editor 2023-06-21T12: issue 182666 merged outweigh normal editor accessibility help menu pr microsoft/vscode 2023-06-30T23:23:35Z issue microsoft/vscode 181732 closed Accessibility: Make drag-and-drop accessible via keyboard issue microsoft/vscode 181139 open Accessibility: Make Tab key focus restricted to the currently open view

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| 365<br>366 | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 181060   | closed  | BAccessibility: Pressing Shift+Tab key in Ctrl+F moves to terminate the state of the state of the backets and the state of  |
|------------|--------|-------------------|----------|---------|---|
| 367        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 180970   | closed  | provide alt text for image outputs feature-request, accessibil  |
| 368        | pr mic | rosoft/vscode 180 | )776 mer | ged fix | windows quick fixes 2023-06-09T23:22:27Z  |
| 369        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 180729   | closed  | Investigate merge editor accessibility bug, accessibility 202   |
| 370<br>371 | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 180725   | open    | interacting with components should be consistent accessibili  |
| 372        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 180653   | closed  | [Accessibility]: Present content first in References Treeview   |
| 373        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 180221   | open    | Accessibility: Ctrl+Down/UpArrows does not work in Tree find co   |
| 374        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 180216   | closed  | [Accessibility]: Typing characters does not move focus in File  |
| 375        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 180176   | open    | [Accessibility]: Consider replacing audioCues.lineHasInlineSugg   |
| 376<br>377 | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 180083   | open    | ${\tt Accessibility: \ Make \ Debug \ Console \ follow \ terminal \ tabFocusMode}$  |
| 378        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 180049   | open    | [Accessibility]: Support filtering symbol types in Document Syl   |
| 379        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179981   | open    | Focus does not stay in the editor area after sending selection $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) \left($                        |
| 380        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179979   | closed  | Accessibility: Ctrl+Up/DownArrows does not work in terminal cre   |
| 381<br>382 | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179970   | closed  | Accessibility: Make Ctrl+RightArrow expand all in tree views  |
| 383        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179969   | closed  | Make filtering more flexible in Problem View info-needed, en  |
| 384        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179967   | open    | Accessibility: Generalize Ctrl+DownArrow and Ctrl+UpArrow to al   |
| 385        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179964   | open    | Accessibility: Improve Problem View search input accessibility  |
| 386<br>387 | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179718   | closed  | search result aria label should prioritze content over location   |
| 388        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179717   | closed  | Problems aria label should prioritize content over location fee   |
| 389        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179716   | open    | Allow configuring what is included in the accessible buffer fea   |
| 390        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179283   | closed  | [Accessibility]: Make "Go to line" announce focused line after  |
| 391<br>392 | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179272   | closed  | [Accessibility]: Add shortcut keys to jump between executed com   |
| 393        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 179123   | closed  | [Accessibility]: `Search: Find in Files, Control+Shift+F` could   |
| 394        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 178935   | closed  | [Accessibility] Audio cues stopped working in Chrome accessi  |
| 395        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 178915   | closed  | [Accessibility] Make sticky scroll view line indentation access   |
| 396<br>397 | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 177755   | closed  | [Accessibility]: Switching editor (Ctrl+Tab) does not work from   |
| 398        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 177697   | closed  | `Terminal: navigate accessible buffer` does not work sometimes  |
| 399        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 177696   | closed  | Inline suggestion is read twice by the screen reader bug, ve  |
| 400        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 177694   | closed  | add command to repeat most recent notification $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right)$ |
| 401<br>402 | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 177029   | closed  | [Accessibility]: `Set Selection Anchor` and `Select from Anchor   |
| 403        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 176779   | open    | Make error in line audio cue configurable feature-request, ac   |
| 404        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 176521   | open    | [Accessibility] Support task completion/failure audio cues in [   |
| 405        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 176293   | closed  | Prefer SVG renderers for image output to improve screen reader $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1$                        |
| 406<br>407 | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 176292   | open    | improve screen reader context and navigation of Cell outputs  |
| 408        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 176290   | open    | consider default keybindings for go to next / previous cell inp   |
| 409        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 176286   | closed  | `allowNavigateToSurroundingCells` should be false when screen r   |
| 410        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 176242   | open    | Notify screen reader users that a VS Code update is available   |
| 411<br>412 | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 175986   | open    | Allow VS Code extensions to trigger audio cues feature-request  |
| 413        | pr mic | rosoft/vscode 175 | 823 mer  | ged pro | vide screen reader with inline suggestions 2023-04-21T23:2  |
| 414        | issue  | microsoft/vscode  | 175743   | open    | Output of Jupyter notebook cells is not intuitively accessible  |

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417
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175432 closed
                                                                        [Accessibility] Pressing Ctrl+M key (toggle tabFocusMode) should save a
        issue
418
        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175348 open
                                                                        Refine error on line audio cue feature-request, accessibility 2023-03
419
                                                            closed [Accessibility] Some thoughts on error in line audio cue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175341
                                                                                                                                                               bug, verif:
        issue
420
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175282 open
                                                                        [Accessibility] Do not use title attribute when labeling buttons
                                                                                                                                                                           bu
421
        issue
422
        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175177
                                                            closed
                                                                        [Accessibility] Remove repeated word from the terminal help bug, verif.
423
        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175175 closed
                                                                        [Accessibility] "Go to Recent Directory (Control+G)" instruction is no
424
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175162 closed
                                                                       assign different default keybinding for focusing the accessible buffer
        issue
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426
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                                                175140 closed
                                                                       Add a command that accepts a notification's default action feature-red
427
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175111 closed [Accessibility] Redundant read-only terminal buffer needs to be removed
        issue
428
        issue
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                                                175105 closed [Accessibility] Reconsider the UI design for {"editor.screenReaderAnnormal content of the UI design for th
429
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                   microsoft/vscode
                                                                       Replace diff line modified/deleted/ inserted audio cues with punchier,
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                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175013 closed
                                                                       On focus of the accessible buffer, if the last command failed, play aud
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        issue
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                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175012 closed
                                                                       Use more succinct audio cue when terminal command fails feature-reques
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                   microsoft/vscode
                                                175011 closed
                                                                       position the cursor at the end of the accessible buffer by default bug
434
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174857
                                                                       [Accessibility] Line-by-line audio cues are not played when column post
        issue
                                                            closed
435
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        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174800
                                                            closed
                                                                        [Accessibility] Shift+Tab is always forced to go to a11y terminal buffe
437
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174798 closed
                                                                        [Accessibility] Remove redundant 4-5 blank lines from the terminal all
        issue
438
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174797
                                                                        [Accessibility] python repl content is not parsable in the a11y termina
        issue
                                                            closed
439
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174793 closed
                                                                        [Accessibility] Consider adding a setting to preserve focus in ally te
        issue
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441
        pr microsoft/vscode
                                          174606 merged add setting for aria-live assertive alert for ghost text
                                                                                                                                                               2023-04-07
442
        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174368 closed
                                                                       Play audio cue when a command exits with non-zero code feature-reques-
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                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174367
                                                            closed Mention `Terminal: Create Terminal with Profile` in terminal a11y help
        issue
444
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174365
                                                            closed
                                                                       Suggest screen reader users migrate from `cmd prompt` -> `pwsh` feature
        issue
445
                                                                       Next suggestion isn't read bug, accessibility 2023-03-13T09:34:44Z
446
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174362
                                                            open
        issue
447
        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174360
                                                            open
                                                                        When in `tabFocusMode`, assign a different keybinding for inline suggestions.
448
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                                        Add more audio cues feature-request, accessibility 2023-03-02T16:46:5
        issue
                                                174359
                                                            open
449
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                174079
                                                            closed Add symbol provider for terminal accessible buffer feature-request, or
        issue
450
451
        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                173622 closed
                                                                       No indication of ghost text and actions via screen reader
                                                                                                                                                               accessibil:
452
                                                                      I can no longer access terminal accessibility buffer with orca bug, vo
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                173532 closed
        issue
453
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                173452 closed [Accessibility] Add page up/down support for accessible buffer feature
        issue
454
        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                173451
                                                            closed
                                                                       [Accessibility] Make `editor.action.toggleTabFocusMode` configurable in
455
456
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                172606
                                                            closed
                                                                       [Accessibility] Go to next/previous change commands don't provide dele-
        issue
457
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                                        [Accessibility] Terminal ally buffer is not automatically updated bug
        issue
                                                172582
                                                            closed
458
        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                172525 closed [Accessibility] Error audio cues are not played on a character level.
459
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                                      [Accessibility]: Audio Cues are notplayed a against swift arrow naviga
                                                172523
                                                            closed
        issue
460
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                172465
                                                                       Reduce noise for screen reader users
                                                                                                                                 feature-request, verified, acco
461
        issue
                                                            closed
462
        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                172458
                                                            closed in diff view, line selection shouldn't happen on cursor move
                                                                                                                                                                     bug, ve
463
                   microsoft/vscode
                                                172399
                                                            closed tab has to be pressed twice to go back to the terminal buffer from according
        issue
464
       pr microsoft/vscode
                                          172276 merged xterm@5.2.0-beta.21
                                                                                                     2023-03-11T23:23:27Z
465
                                                172204 closed Screen reader accessibility mode reads terminal contents character by
466
        issue
                   microsoft/vscode
```

| 469<br>470 | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 172149   | open    | [Accessibility] Command history is not readable in terminal in   |
|------------|--------|------------------|----------|---------|--|
| 471        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 172024   | closed  | [Accessibility] Ctrl+M (editor.action.toggleTabFocusMode) does   |
| 472        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 172007   | closed  | Terminal accessibility buffer does not read output upon enter    |
| 473        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 172006   | closed  | Make terminal accessibility buffer read only upstream, access    |
| 474        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171918   | closed  | [Accessibility] Support Home and End keys in Open Detected Link  |
| 475 $476$  | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171916   | closed  | [Accessibility] Ctrl+Shift+O does not close Open Detected Link   |
| 477        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171914   | closed  | [Accessibility] Make terminal ally buffer even more accessible   |
| 478        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171755   | open    | Code lens is not accessible via screen reader accessibility,     |
| 479        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171544   | closed  | sometimes audio cues don't play when going to next/previous dif  |
| 480        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171429   | closed  | [Accessibility] Diff editor cursor position is not preserved af  |
| 481<br>482 | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171426   | open    | [Accessibility] Diff editor cursor position is not preserved af  |
| 483        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171256   | closed  | [Accessibility] Trigger diff audio cues against standard arrow   |
| 484        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171253   | open    | [Accessibility] Allow users to customize the audio cue play pri  |
| 485        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171200   | closed  | support screen reader reading the line and audio cues when go t  |
| 486<br>487 | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 171199   | open    | Accessibility getting started experience feature-request, ac     |
| 488        | pr mic | rosoft/vscode 17 | 0985 mer | ged sup | port screen reader reading the line when go to next/previous dif |
| 489        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 170971   | closed  | [Accessibility]: Allow users to replace default sound file *du   |
| 490        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 169853   | closed  | Explore plain content editable element for terminal buffer inst  |
| 491<br>492 | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 168746   | open    | [Accessibility] Word wrap does not work in diff view (F7 and Sh  |
| 493        | pr mic | rosoft/vscode 16 | 7349 clo | sed fix | #167348: add aria-live 2023-02-16T17:31:02Z                      |
| 494        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 167348   | closed  | [Accessibility] div.monaco-tokenized-source requires aria-live=  |
| 495        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 168814   | open    | Need a clearer landmark and label for notebook output area fea   |
| 496<br>497 | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 166518   | closed  | Add audio cues for Go to Next/ Previous Change commands feature  |
| 498        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 166472   | open    | [Accessibility] Add an option to allow Alt+F5 to jump to the ne  |
| 499        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 165863   | closed  | Hitting spacebar does not replay currently focused audio cue     |
| 500        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 165357   | closed  | [Accessibility] Audio Cues still doesn't work in github.dev ins  |
| 501<br>502 | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 165161   | open    | [Accessibility] Open Folder dialog controls do not have acceler  |
| 503        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 164988   | closed  | [Accessibility]: Screen readers do not read currently focused 1  |
| 504        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 163506   | open    | [Accessibility] Provide icon info to screen readers feature-red  |
| 505        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 160301   | open    | [Accessibility] Some long file content line is not correctly co  |
| 506<br>507 | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 159029   | open    | Merge editor accessibility improvements accessibility, merge-ed  |
| 508        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 155919   | closed  | [Accessibility] Support `Live Share` audio cues in `Help: List   |
| 509        | issue  | microsoft/vscode |          | closed  | [Accessibility] For easier code navigation, add jump to next/pr  |
| 510        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 154027   | closed  | [Accessibility]: Terminal output is not read in real time on Ma  |
| 511<br>512 | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 147607   | closed  | [Accessibility] Unlabelled `codicon` buttons info-needed, ad     |
| 513        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 147386   | closed  | [Accessibility] Add audio cues for indentation levels feature    |
| 514        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 147230   | open    | Play audio-cues for auto-suggestions feature-request, access     |
| 515        | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 147226   | closed  | [Accessibility] Consider adding audio cues for diffs (added / d  |
| 516<br>517 | issue  | microsoft/vscode | 147190   | closed  | [Accessibility] Audio Cues doesn't work in web editor bug, ve    |
| 517        | issue  | microsoft/vscode |          |         | Problems to access the preview of a markdown file using orca     |
| 519        |        |                  |          |         |  |
|            |        |                  |          |         |  |

| 521<br>522 | issue | microsoft/vscode | 142983 | closed | [Terminal accessibility] JAWS does not speak anything against aria-liv  |
|------------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|---|
| 523        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 141529 | closed | Webviews displaying results of an API call with Restclient extension as |
| 524        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 135920 | closed | [Accessibility] "xterm-accessibility" class div does not have tabindex  |
| 525        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 135035 | closed | [Accessibility] GitHub Web Editor: Cannot configure accessibility mode  |
| 526        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 133876 | closed | [Accessibility] Assign a keyboard shortcut key to Focus Terminal Output |
| 527<br>528 | issue | microsoft/vscode | 133805 | closed | `Shift+Alt+R` for `Reveal in File Explorer` doesn't work when focus is  |
| 529        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 133773 | closed | [Accessibility] "document" role is needed for "monaco-hover" class div  |
| 530        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 132275 | closed | [Accessibility] Add "document" role to webview widget verified, acces   |
| 531        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 131295 | open   | [Accessibility] Character is not read properly in terminal input after  |
| 532<br>533 | issue | microsoft/vscode | 131090 | closed | [Accessibility] NVDA and JAWS do not read focused auto-suggestion item  |
| 534        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 130565 | closed | Notify Screenreader Users When Inline Suggestions Or Decorations Availa |
| 535        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 121735 | closed | Terminal input does not work with NVDA bug, important, accessibility,   |
| 536        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 113482 | closed | Tab code-completion does not work in terminal input against screen read |
| 537<br>538 | issue | microsoft/vscode | 111255 | open   | VS Code native notebook accessibility improvement debt, accessibility   |
| 539        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 105425 | closed | Garbage characters are inserted if you come back from terminal output   |
| 540        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 103095 | closed | Auto-complete popup puts redundant "item" prefix per suggested code for |
| 541        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 98918  | closed | Terminal output div container should be more accessible for screen read |
| 542<br>543 | issue | microsoft/vscode | 95570  | closed | Support terminal link keyboard navigation feature-request, accessibil   |
| 544        | issue | microsoft/vscode | 90408  | open   | Feature request: Accessibility support for Jupyter notebooks in VSCode  |
|            |       |                  |        |        |   |