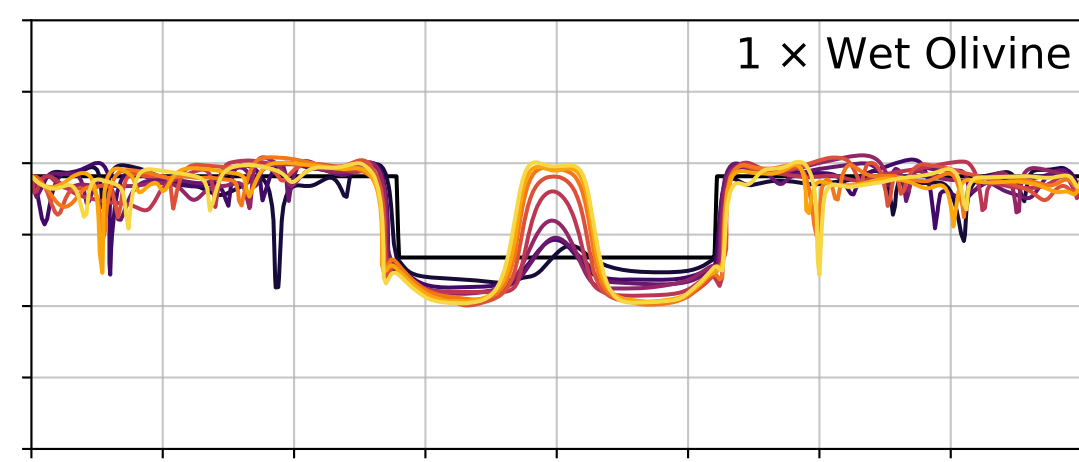
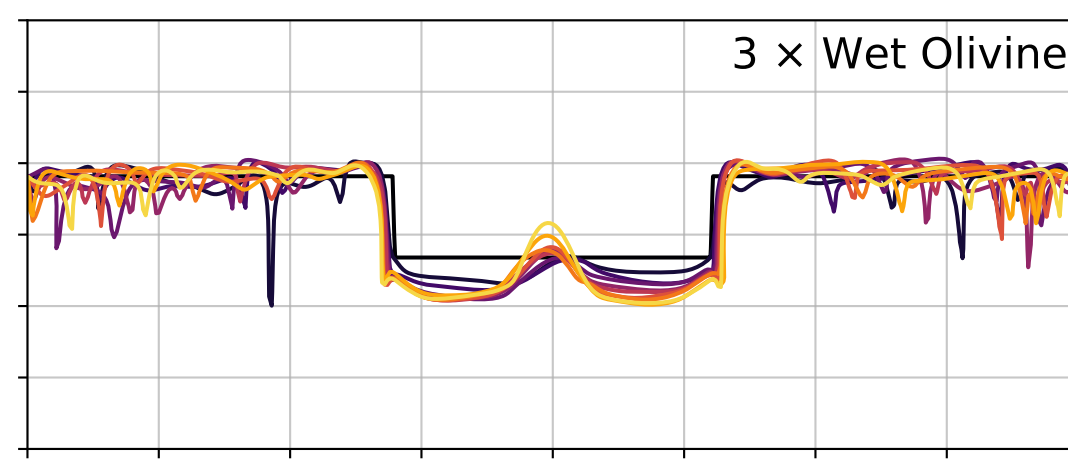
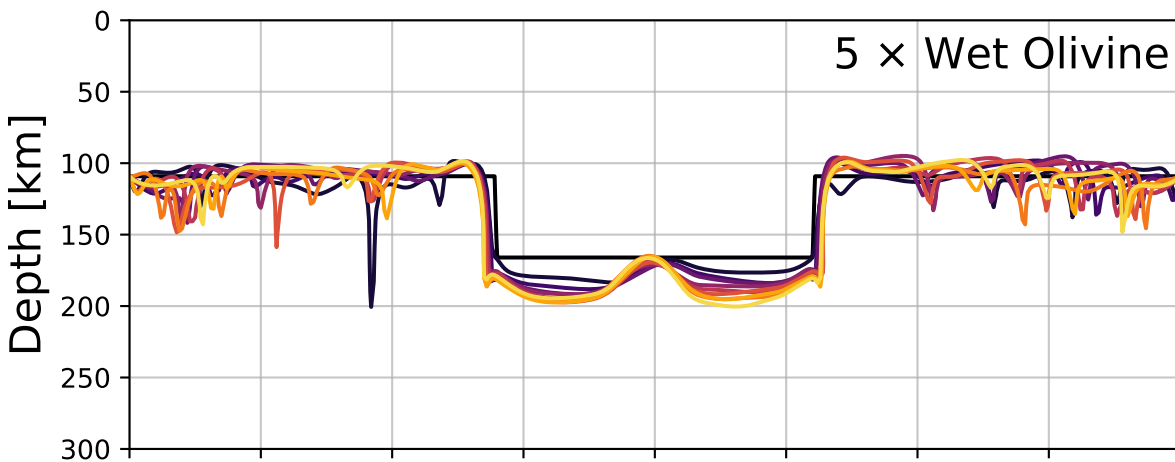
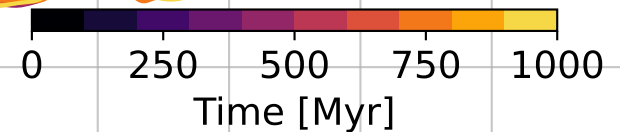
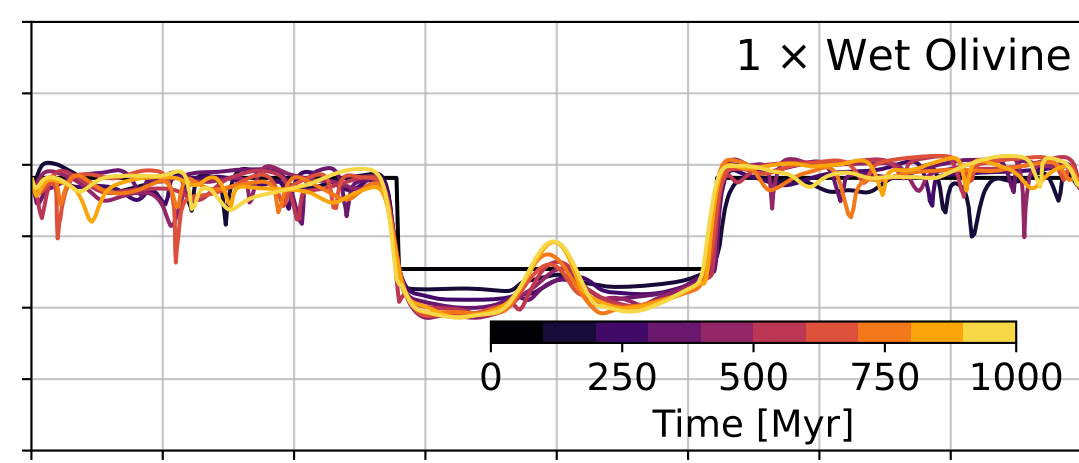
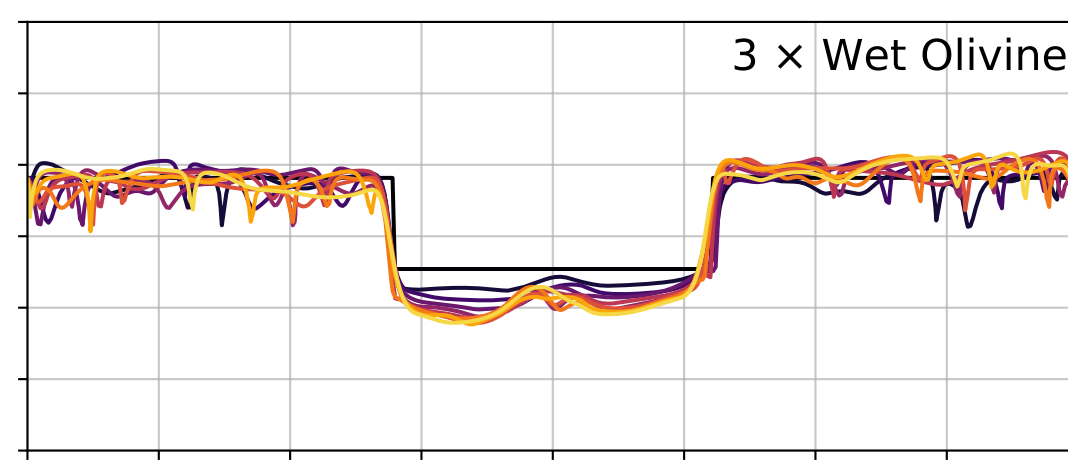
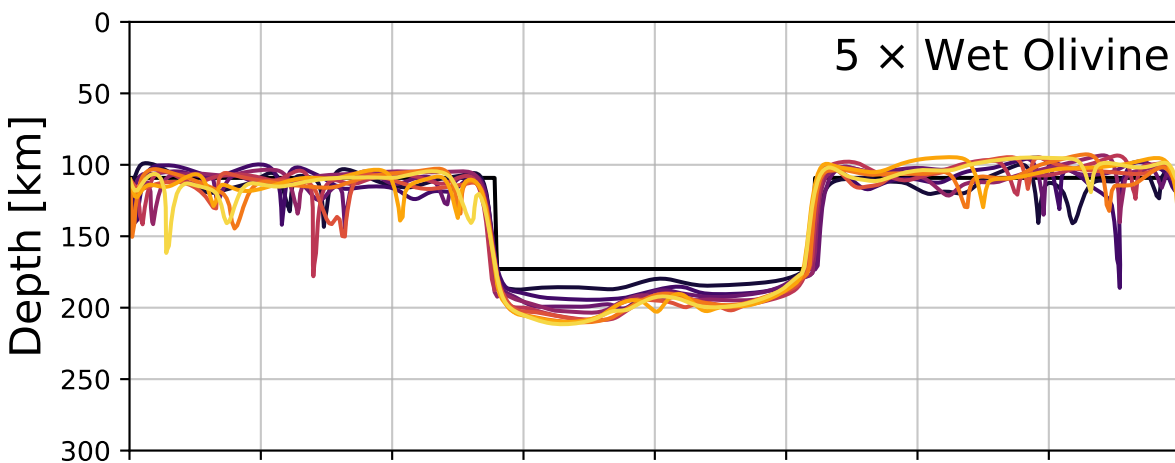


a) No Asthenospheric Drag (MBW)



b) Constant Asthenospheric Drag (MBC)



Distance [km]

Distance [km]

Distance [km]