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eReader System Development

FTF-CON-F0778

Nik Jedrzejewski

Product Manager

► eReader Market is rapidly growing and segmenting. This session will introduce you to the features of the eReader system and how you can develop it with the help of Freescale.

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▶ After completing this session you will be able to:

- Understand the Freescale eReader processor roadmap
- Briefly understand EPD technology
- Recognize different Freescale solutions for different eReader Types

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Agenda

► Freescale MultiMedia Markets

► Processor Roadmap

► eReader Technology and Features

► System Comparison

► Fifth Item Covered in this Section

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Freescale Multimedia Markets

Automotive

► Historic leadership in Telematics
► Ramping in radio and infotainment
► Initial designs in advanced clusters

OnStar by GM   SYNC Powered by Microsoft   KIA

eReaders

► Dominant market share in emerging
►eReader market
► Aligned with market leaders

amazon   SONY   E·INK

Smart Mobile Devices

► Pioneer in portable media players
► Thought leader for smartbooks
► Focused investment in tablets

PHILIPS   Google   SHARP

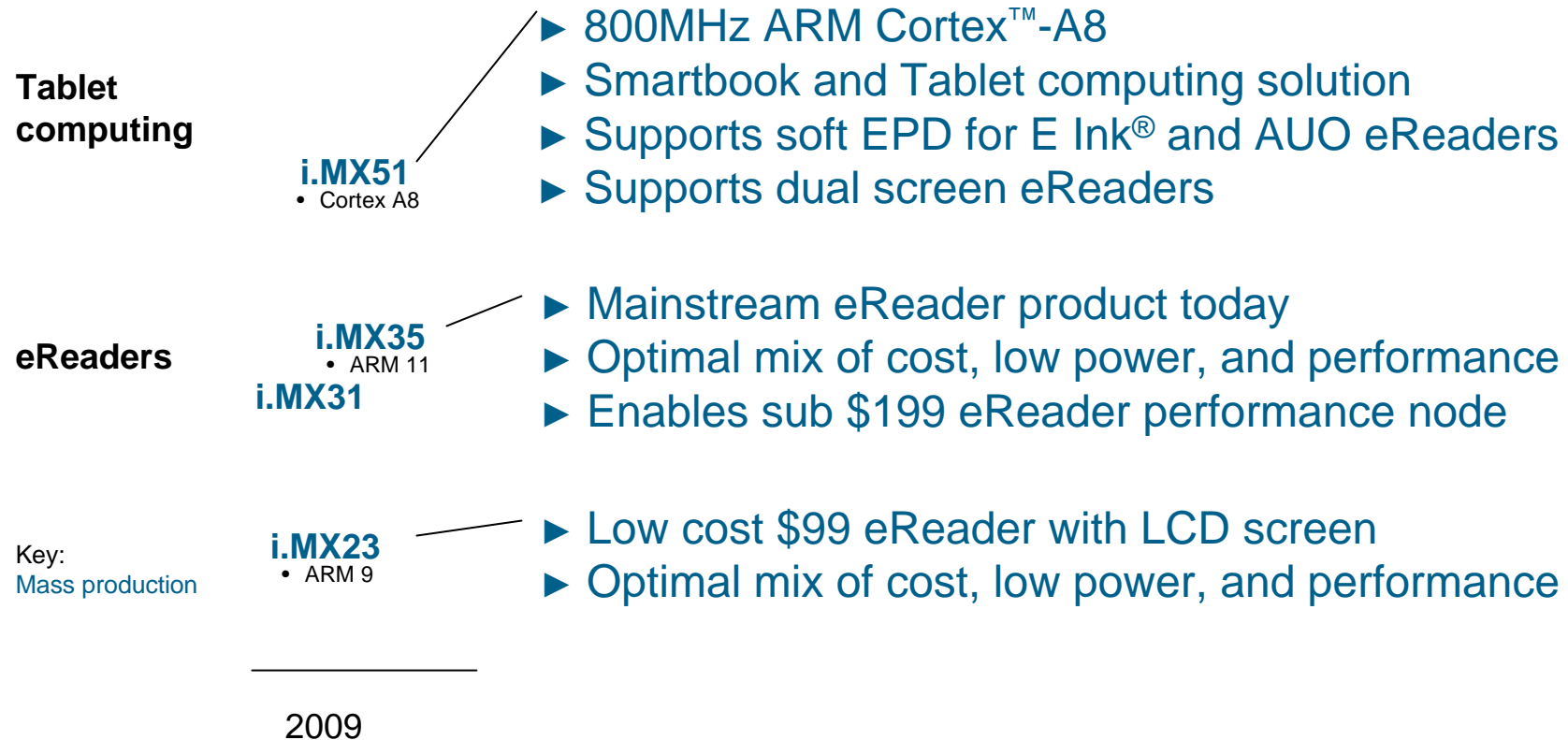## Embedded Multimedia

► Broad traction in the embedded market
► Connected display based devices in
►consumer and industrial markets

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i.MX Roadmap for eReaders and Tablets

Tablet computing

i.MX51
• Cortex A8

- ▶ 800MHz ARM Cortex™-A8
- ▶ Smartbook and Tablet computing solution
- ▶ Supports soft EPD for E Ink® and AUO eReaders
- ▶ Supports dual screen eReaders

eReaders

i.MX35
• ARM 11

i.MX31

- ▶ Mainstream eReader product today
- ▶ Optimal mix of cost, low power, and performance
- ▶ Enables sub $199 eReader performance node

Key:
Mass production

i.MX23
• ARM 9

- ▶ Low cost $99 eReader with LCD screen
- ▶ Optimal mix of cost, low power, and performance

2009

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i.MX Roadmap for eReaders and Tablets

Tablet computing

i.MX51
• Cortex-A8

i.MX53
• Cortex-A8

► High performance tablet computing solution
► 1080p HD Video decode
► Will run soft EPD from AUO and E Ink
► eReaders that need high performance multimedia
► - PixelQi, Sharp®, Liquavista

eReaders

i.MX35
• ARM 11

i.MX31

i.MX508
• Cortex-A8

► Cortex A8 with high performance E Ink EPD
► Cut system cost by 50% versus A8 + Epson™
► Retail cost down by over $30
► Support for high resolution, faster panels, and color
► Next gen dual scan panel support

i.MX50x
• Cortex-A8

► Cortex-A8 with flexible LCD Interface
► Ideal eReader solution for non-E Ink solutions
► Works with AUO Soft TCON, AUO TCON ASIC
► Works with PixelQi, Mirasol®, Liquavista, Sharp, etc.

Key:
Mass production
Tape Out

i.MX23
• ARM 9

2009   2010

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Next Gen eReader System

Speakers
Headset
Microphone

WLAN Module

MMA7660
3 axis accelerometer

PC

WAN Module

SDIO

I²C

HS/FS OTG PHY

HS/FS Host PHY

SGTL5000
Audio Codec

I²S, I²C

EINK Panel

EPD Controller

IPU

32-bit DRAM
DDR2-533
LV-DDR2-533
LP-DDR2-533
LP-DDR1-400

i.MX508
Cortex A8 eReader Apps Processor

Display PMIC

eMMC4.4
SDIO
(content/FW)

I²C/SPI

Expansion Card

SD/MMC

keypad

UART

I²C

SPI/I²C

Bluetooth Tethering

MPR121
Prox Sensor

MC13892
Power Management
+ Touch-Sensor

TS Controller
(4-wire)

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What is Special about an eReader?

► **A Microencapsulated Electrophoretic Display (EPD)**
  - Also known as Electronic Paper Display or bubbles
  - E Ink Vizplex® is the leading panel solution

► **Low Power**
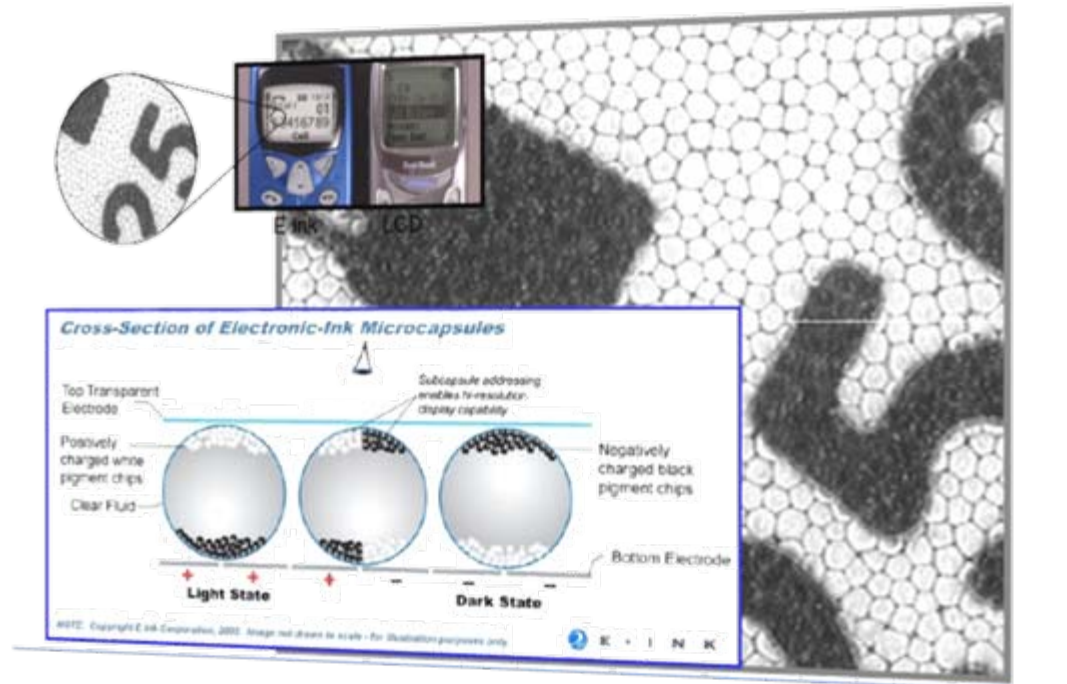 - Weeks v. hours

► **Sunlight Readable**
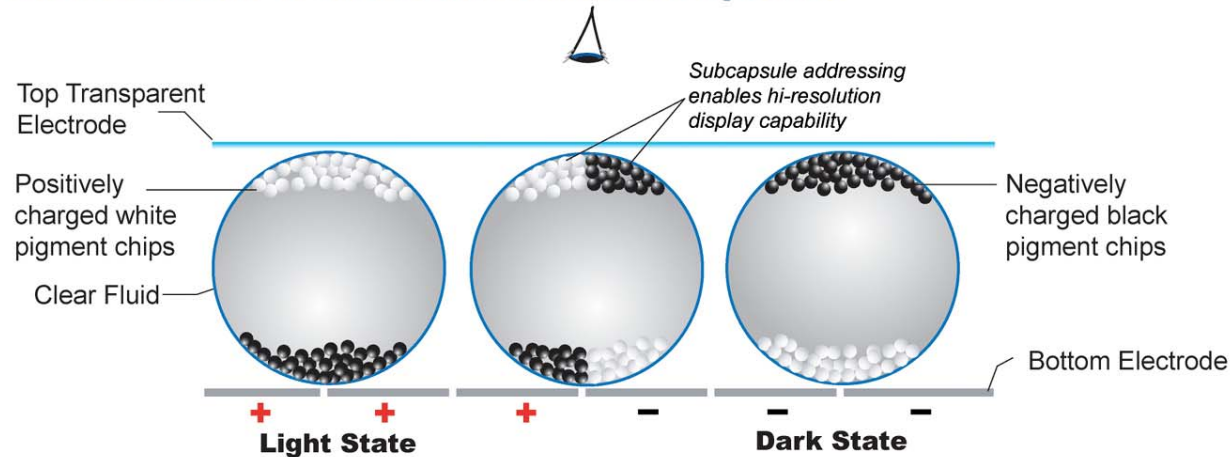 - Reflective v. backlight

► **Thin and light**
  - Hold it in one hand

► **Simple to use**
  - Some 3G enabled
  - No monthly fee
  - Easy to download new books

Cross-Section of Electronic-Ink Microcapsules

Cross-Section of Electronic-Ink Microcapsules

NOTE: Copyright E Ink Corporation, 2002. Image not drawn to scale - for illustration purposes only.

► Panel PMIC: Must support bi-polar high voltage to move charged particles

► Temp Sensor: Movement of particles are temperture dependent so a temp sensor is required

► EPDC controller: Manipulating display requires special controller

- This controller can be implemented in SW or hardware

▶ Sub 10Hz display in a 60Hz world

▶ UI must be designed around display

- Scrolling, quick movements, animation, video and the like are not supported

▶ Some systems support a smaller LCD screen for control

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Reference design methodology: 1 solution for 3 kinds of developers

► Development System

- Used for early development of application software
- Performance evaluation

► Hardware reference

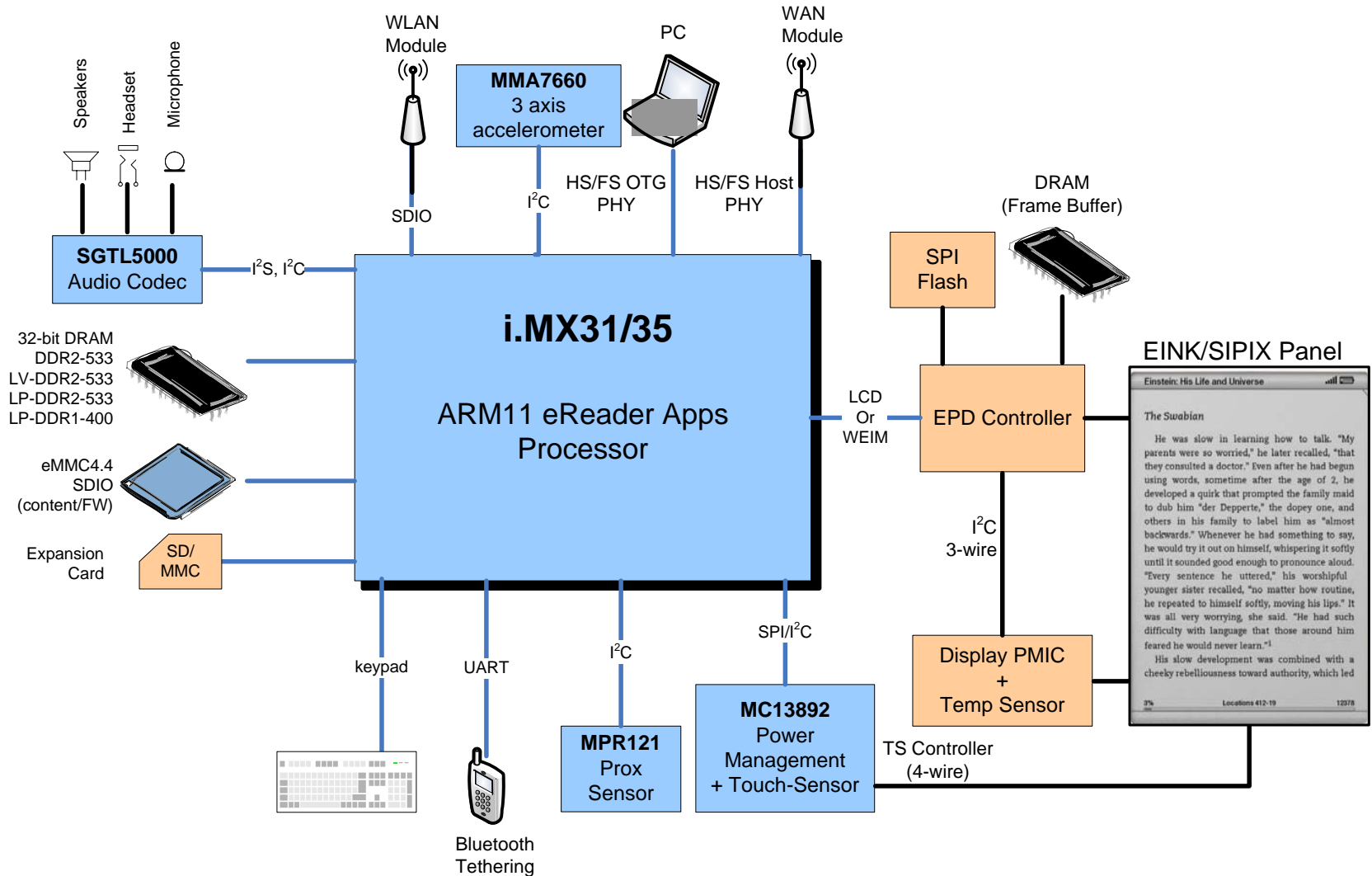- Schematics and layout available as reference to all customers

► Reference System: Hardware + BSP + Middleware

- BSP provided as software starting point for software
- Middleware is constantly evolving: Power management, acceleration, etc
- While demo is provided, application development is left to customer or third party
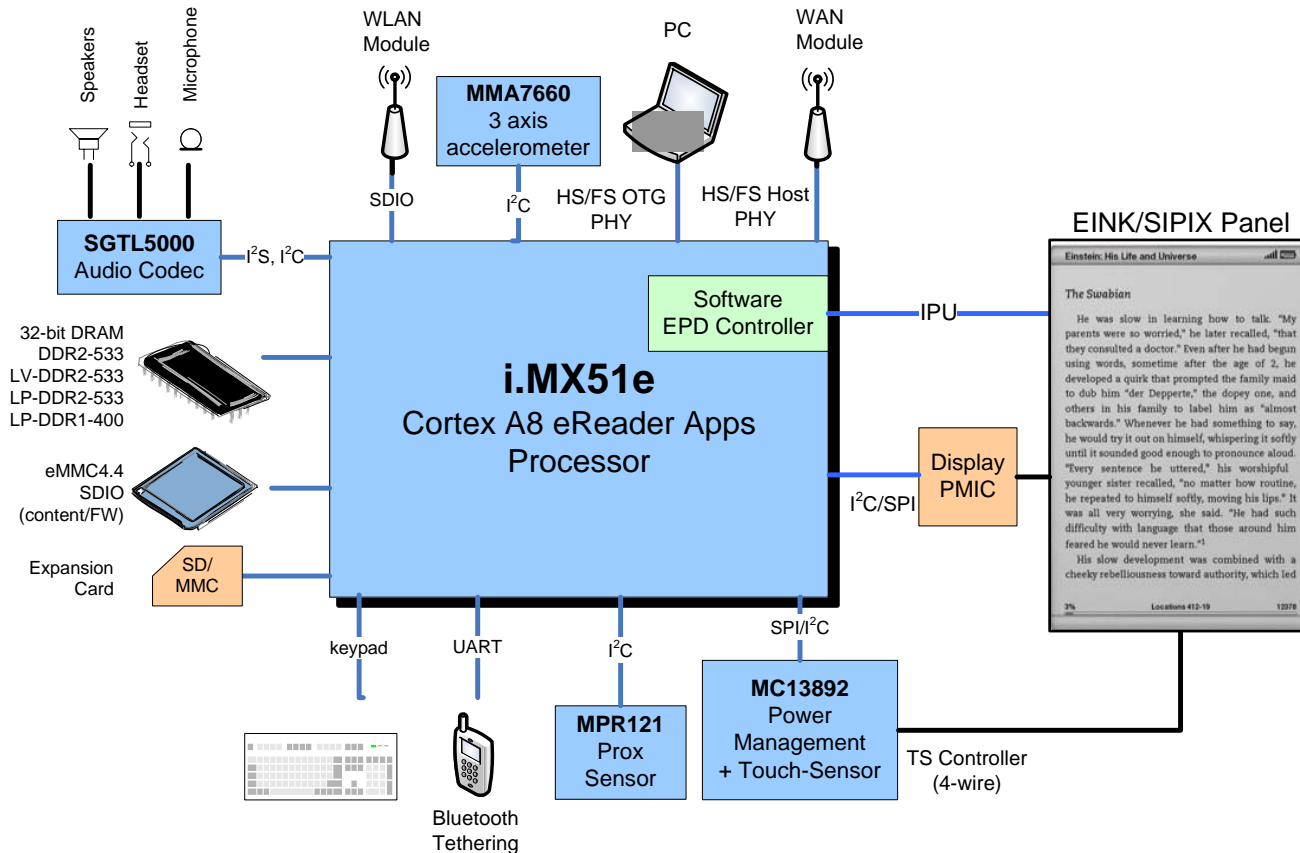- System is not meant to be turn-key

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eReader System Comparisons

Current Generation eReader System

Speakers

Headset

Microphone

WLAN Module

PC

WAN Module

MMA7660
3 axis accelerometer

DRAM
(Frame Buffer)

HS/FS OTG PHY

HS/FS Host PHY

I^2C

SDIO

SGTL5000
Audio Codec

I^2S, I^2C

SPI Flash

i.MX31/35

ARM11 eReader Apps Processor

EINK/SIPIX Panel

32-bit DRAM
DDR2-533
LV-DDR2-533
LP-DDR2-533
LP-DDR1-400

LCD Or WEIM

EPD Controller

eMMC4.4
SDIO
(content/FW)

I^2C
3-wire

Expansion Card

SD/MMC

Display PMIC + Temp Sensor

keypad

UART

I^2C

SPI/I^2C

MC13892
Power Management + Touch-Sensor

MPR121
Prox Sensor

TS Controller
(4-wire)

Bluetooth Tethering
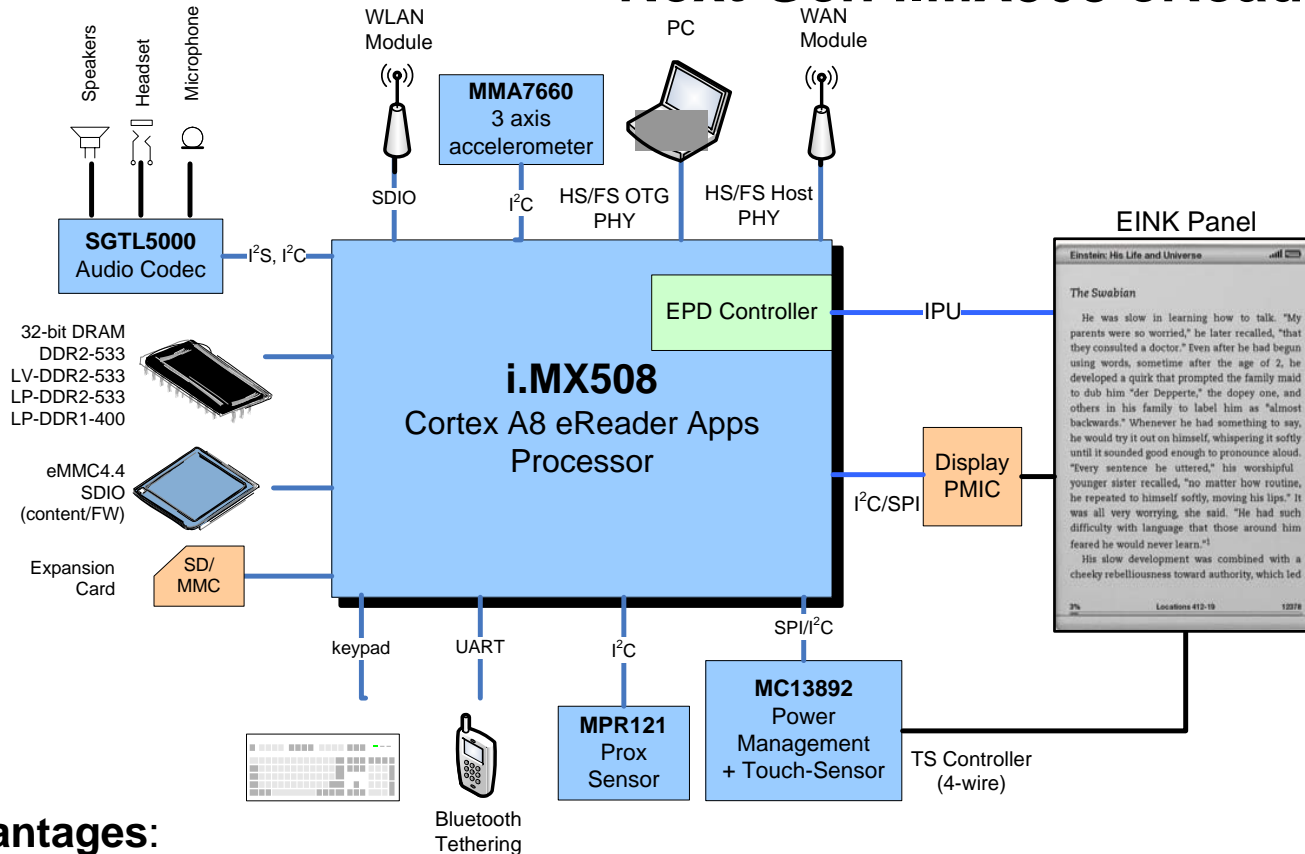
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i.MX51e eReader Solution

► **Advantages**:
- External EPD controller, DRAM, and associated flash not required
- Cortex A8 decode performance
- Scalable to i.MX508 or media centric eReader enabled tablet
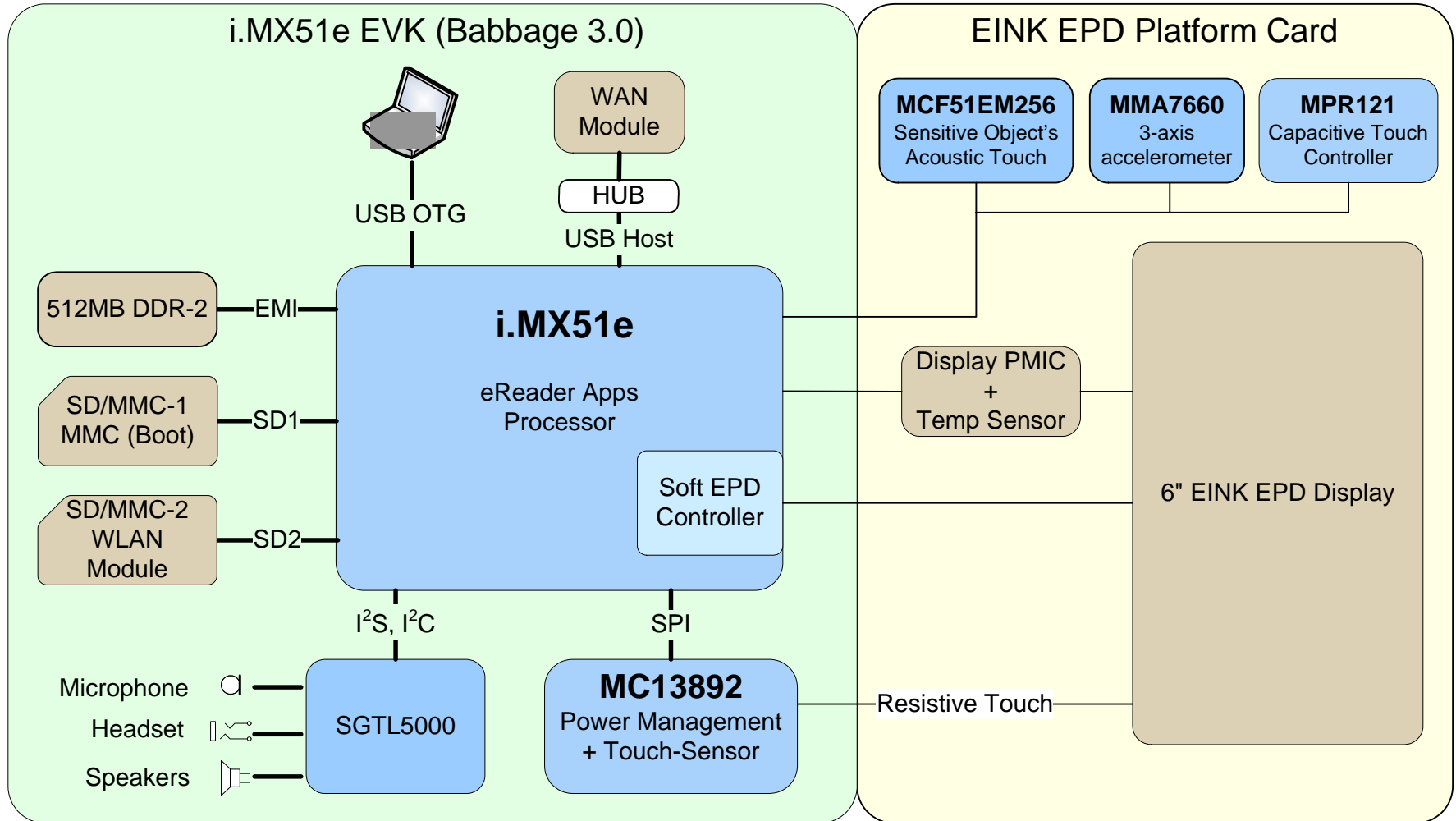
Next Gen i.MX508 eReader Solution

►Advantages:

• Best Performance: Cortex-A8 w/ dedicated internal controller
• Best Power: quickest to do work and turn off
• Lowest system cost:
   • No external controller
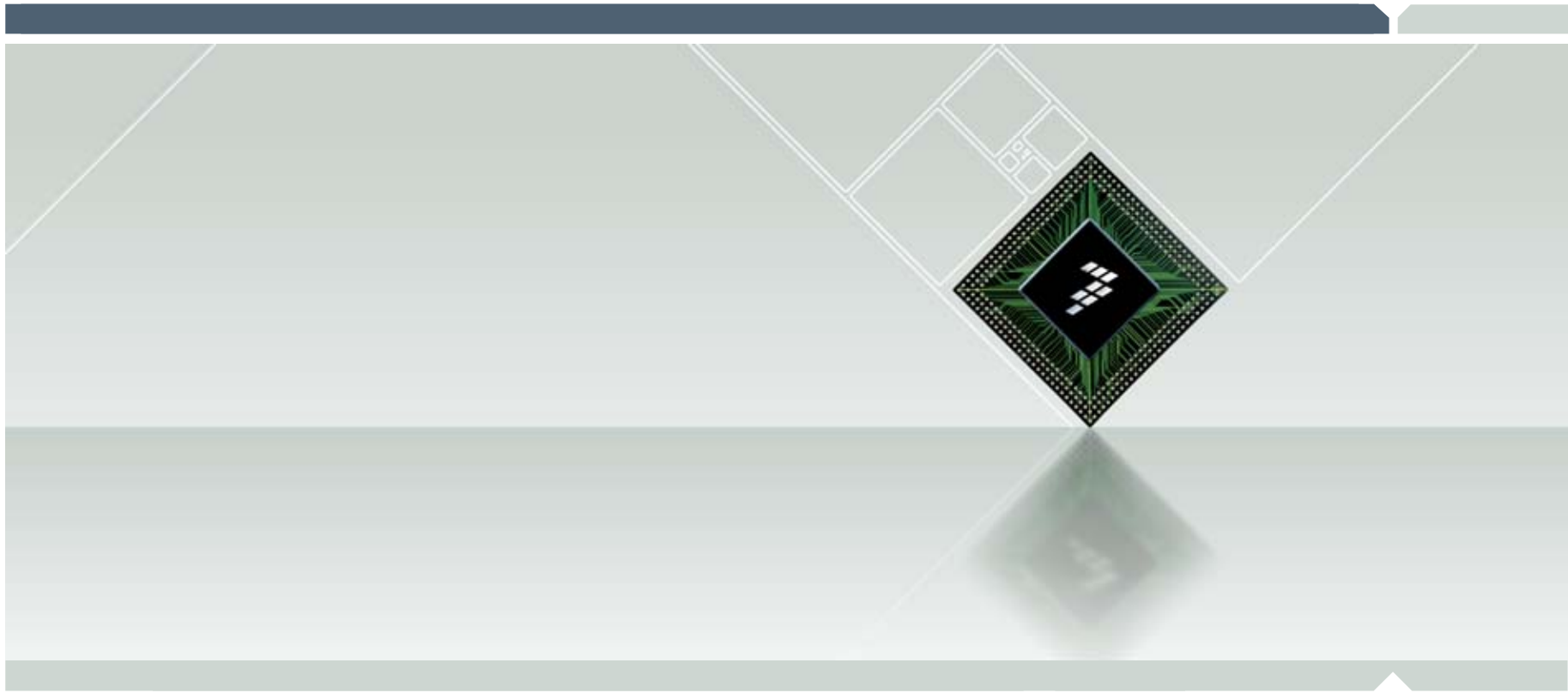   • Targeted eReader apps processor with integration to lower system cost

i.MX51e: Soft Controller Reference Design

i.MX51e eBook Development Platform

i.MX51e EVK (Babbage 3.0)

WAN Module

USB OTG

HUB

USB Host

512MB DDR-2 — EMI —

i.MX51e

eReader Apps Processor

SD/MMC-1 MMC (Boot) — SD1 —

SD/MMC-2 WLAN Module — SD2 —

Soft EPD Controller

I²S, I²C

SPI

Microphone

Headset

Speakers

SGTL5000

MC13892
Power Management + Touch-Sensor

EINK EPD Platform Card

MCF51EM256
Sensitive Object's Acoustic Touch

MMA7660
3-axis accelerometer

MPR121
Capacitive Touch Controller

Display PMIC + Temp Sensor

6" EINK EPD Display

Resistive Touch

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Soft EPD Overview

► Supported under Linux or Android
► Initial support for 6" panel 800x600 @ 50-Hz.
► Support for 4-bit pixel depth.
► Support for full or partial screen updates.
► Support for concurrent screen updates:
  • Max number of concurrent updates is configurable; Most EINK hardware display controllers support 12 to 16 concurrent updates.
  • A ProcessID will be returned to the caller to track progress of each update.
  • Notification provided when update completes.
► Support for collision detection:
  • Collisions will be detected on a per-pixel basis.
  • All pixels that do not collide will be updated.
  • All pixels that do collide will not be updated.
  • Application will be able to determine which update calls collided and will be responsible for resending the data.
► Support for the 4 update modes:
  • M0 = INIT (3000mS)
  • M1 = DU (320mS) – G->B or G->W (e.g. pen input)
  • M2 = GC16 (980mS) – High-Fidelity (Flashing)
  • M3 = GC4 (600mS) – Used for text (ghosting)

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i.MX508

Introducing the i.MX508 SOC for eReaders

Introducing the i.MX508 SOC for eReaders

The i.MX508 is the first system-on-a-chip (SOC) to combine the latest ARM Cortex-A8 processing core with the latest, integrated E Ink electronic paper display (EPD) controller

Lower Cost

► **50% less** than a similar processor with a standalone EPD controller, the i.MX508 facilitates new price points

► Other system level cost savings from use of RAW NAND, Dual USB PHY, DDR2 memory, etc.

Extended Battery Life

► Special **power-saving modes** designed for eReaders

► **Low power features** include the use of the new LP-DDR2 memory

► High performance CPU combined with large L2 cache memory reduces the amount of time processor is on, providing more power efficiency

Get Faster Page Flips

► Increased **performance** to flip pages faster

► Capability to drive next generation panels for **improved reading experience**

► Headroom to add new applications and capabilities

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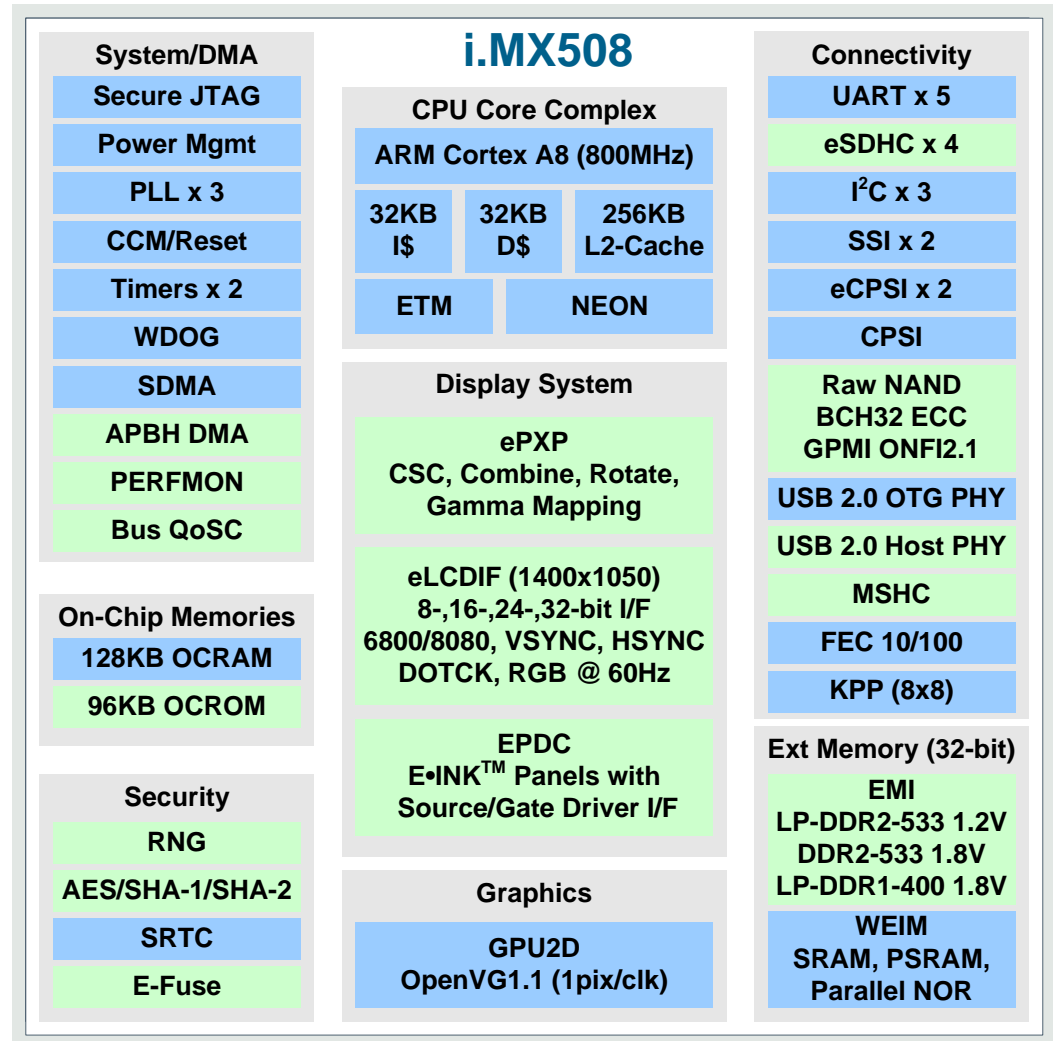semiconductor

► Specifications:

- **CPU:** ARM Cortex-A8 800MHz
- **Process:** 65nm, LP/GP
- **Core Voltage:** 0.7-1.1V
- **Temp Range:** 0 to 70C
- **Package:** 12x12 0.5mm

► Features and Advantages

- High Performance CPU : Cortex-A8
- Advanced power management features
- Integrated E-INK EPD Controller
- LP-DDR2 support for low-power applications
- Managed NAND Flash Support with eMMC 4.4/SDIO
- Raw NAND with up to 32-bit ECC and ONFI2.1/Toggle
- Dual USB PHY support (HS OTG, HS Host)
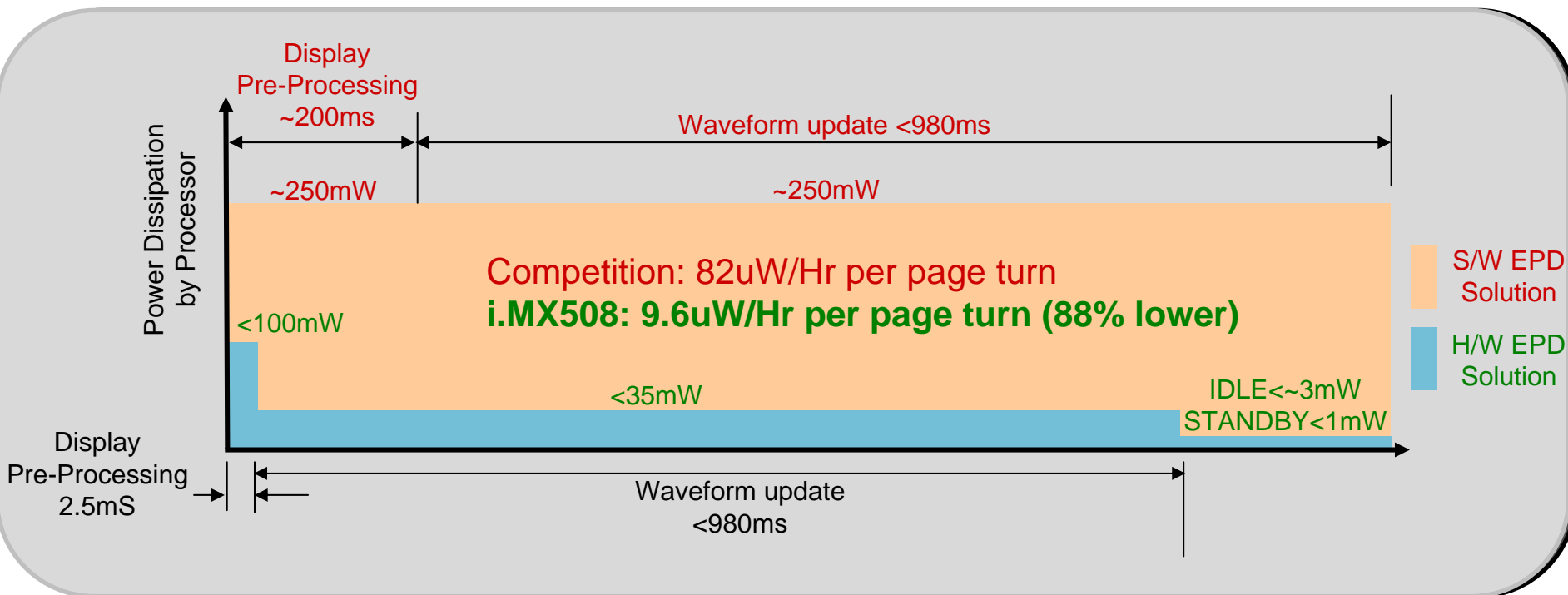- Flexible LCD display support up to 1400x1050 @ 60Hz

► Schedule:

- Samples Q310
- Production Q410

i.MX508

System/DMA
- Secure JTAG
- Power Mgmt
- PLL x 3
- CCM/Reset
- Timers x 2
- WDOG
- SDMA
- APBH DMA
- PERFMON
- Bus QoSC

On-Chip Memories
- 128KB OCRAM
- 96KB OCROM

Security
- RNG
- AES/SHA-1/SHA-2
- SRTC
- E-Fuse

CPU Core Complex
- ARM Cortex A8 (800MHz)
- 32KB I$
- 32KB D$
- 256KB L2-Cache
- ETM
- NEON

Display System
- ePXP CSC, Combine, Rotate, Gamma Mapping
- eLCDIF (1400x1050) 8-,16-,24-,32-bit I/F 6800/8080, VSYNC, HSYNC DOTCK, RGB @ 60Hz
- EPDC E•INK™ Panels with Source/Gate Driver I/F

Graphics
- GPU2D OpenVG1.1 (1pix/clk)

Connectivity
- UART x 5
- eSDHC x 4
- I²C x 3
- SSI x 2
- eCPSI x 2
- CPSI
- Raw NAND BCH32 ECC GPMI ONFI2.1
- USB 2.0 OTG PHY
- USB 2.0 Host PHY
- MSHC
- FEC 10/100
- KPP (8x8)

Ext Memory (32-bit)
- EMI LP-DDR2-533 1.2V DDR2-533 1.8V LP-DDR1-400 1.8V
- WEIM SRAM, PSRAM, Parallel NOR

Change from i.MX51x   Unmodified from i.MX51x

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HW EPD: Ultra Low Power Consumption on Page Turn

i.MX508 **accelerates display pre-processing** steps resulting in lower power and lower latency between framebuffer update and final display

Freescale i.MX508 Assumptions:
- 800x600 Display
- GC16 full-screen operation
- i.MX50 running at max 400MHz
- ePXP running at 266MHz
- EPDC bus @ 266MHz with "autoslow" dynamic frequency scaling enabled
- PIXCLK at 17MHz (EPDC TFT I/F)

Competitive Assumptions:
- Cortex-A8 + DSP running at 400MHz
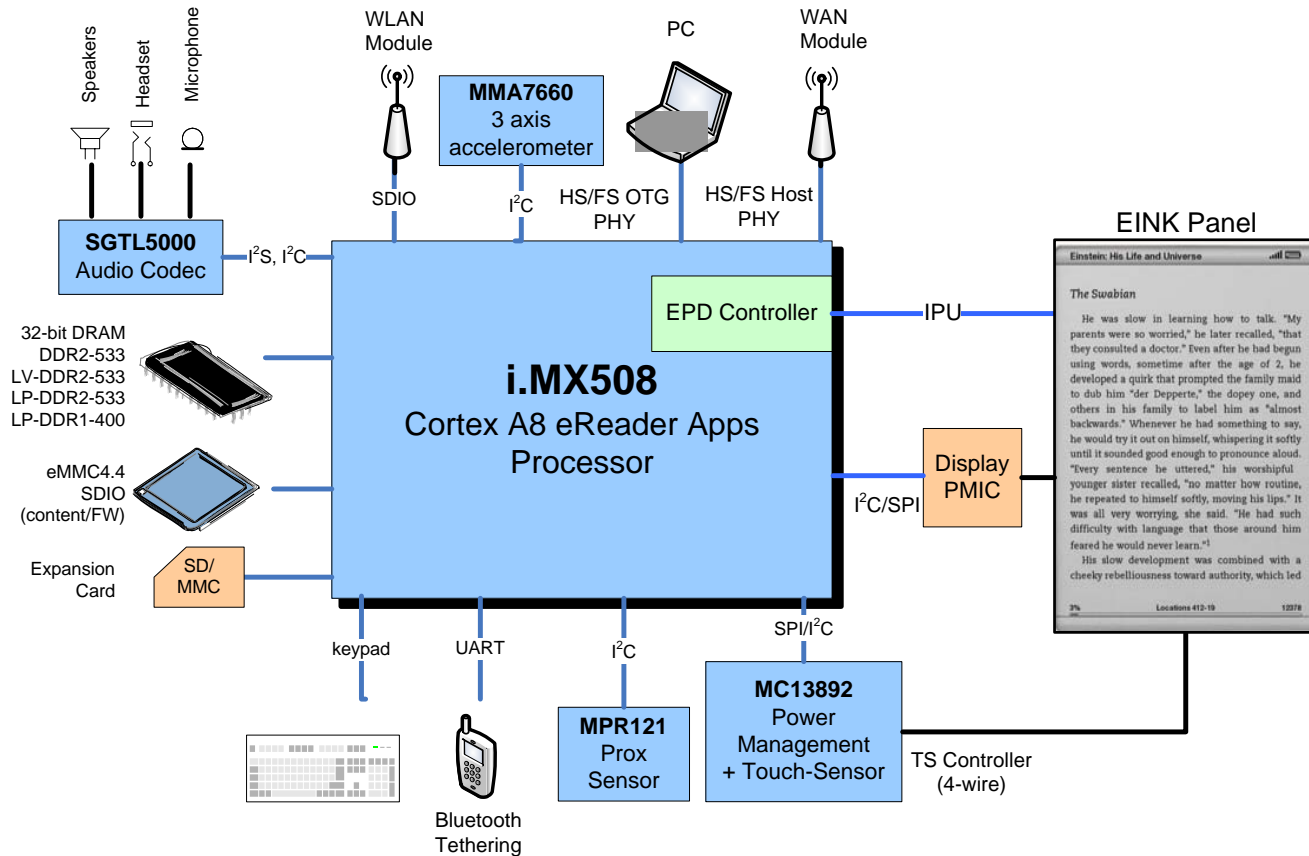- Power consumption is fixed at 250mW during update as CPU/DSP must drive interface

Common Definitions:
- Power is SOC only for page turn
- Panel will be similar
- DRAM power will be the same for mDDR and will be less for LPDDR2 on i.MX508.
- Display pre-processing is CSC, gamma, rotation and updating working buffer
- 980ms is max time required for waveform GC16

Next Gen i.MX508 eReader Solution

► **Advantages**:

- **Best Performance:** Cortex-A8 with dedicated Internal controller

- **Best Power:** quickest to do work and turn off

- **Lowest system cost:**

  - No external controller (EPDC) or EPDC memory

  - Targeted eReader apps processor with integration to lower system cost

► Windows® Embedded CE

► Linux®

► Android™

Summary

▶ eReader System Development

- The display adds challenges to both hardware and software
- Outside display, very similar to a smartphone from a HW perspective

▶ Freescale has SW EPD controller solution available today or next gen HW solution in mid Q3

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►**www.freescale.com/imx508**

►**www.freescale.com/eReaders**

►**www.smartmobiledevices.wordpress.com**

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By now, you should be able to:

- ► Understand the Freescale eReader processor roadmap

- ► Briefly understand EPD technology

- ► Recognize different Freescale solutions for different eReader Types

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