

LAB 4 CI/CD with Github Action

Software Testing IOC5167, Spring 109

Outline

- 1. Introduction to Github Actions
 - a. History
 - b. What is Github Actions
 - c. Github workflow
 - d. CI/CD
- 2. Features of Github Actions
- 3. How to write or use Github Actions?
- 4. Lab4 CI/CD with Github Actions

Github Actions

Github 自家的 workflow tools

History

- 1. 2018 年推出, 但需要申請 beta 資格才能使用
- 2. 2019年末逐漸開放給開源專案免費使用
- 3. 2020~ 功能優化, Action Market 市場陸續活躍

What is Github Action?

- Platform to automate developer workflows
 - > Workflows
 - CI/CD (just a kind of)
 - Community
 - Github Event
 - **...**
 - Action Market

What is workflow?

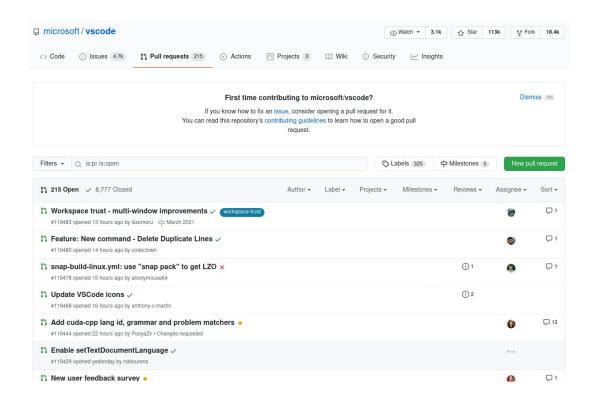
- Developer workflow
 - > Testing
 - > Checking
 - Logging
 - > Review
 - > Publish
 - > Release
 - **>**
- ❖ 全世界最大的工程師交友平台(X







What is workflow?



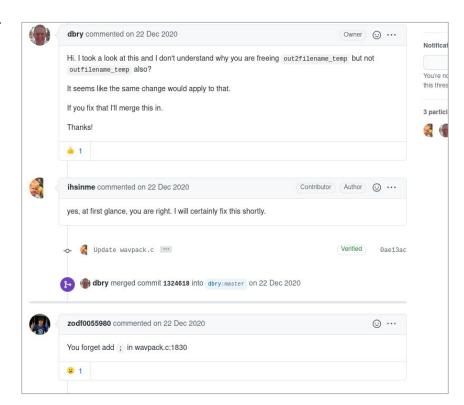


What is workflow?

- So many events!
 - > PR/Created, PR merged, Release prepare, Branch condition, Issue create
- Github Action
 - > Listen to event
 - > Trigger different workflow

Without CI/CD Example

- https://github.com/dbry/WavPack/pull/87
- ❖ 雖然不是 release 版本發生該狀況
- ❖ 但仍為一個血淋淋的慘案



CI/CD

- Continuous Integration CI
 - ➤ LAB3 Continuous Integration
 - Travis-CI
 - PriorityQueueTest.java
- Continuous delivery CD
 - Automate delivery/publish to users/community
 - Deploy
 - Rollback
 - Downtime....

- Github
- Action Marketplace

- Github
 - Highly consistent with Github
 - Easily take away (fork)
 - Third party package
 - Relay on open source action market
 - Standard, criterion
 - Reduce integration time (script, token, ...)
 - Pipeline is easy
 - Environment, secret variable with repo
- Action Marketplace
- Pricing





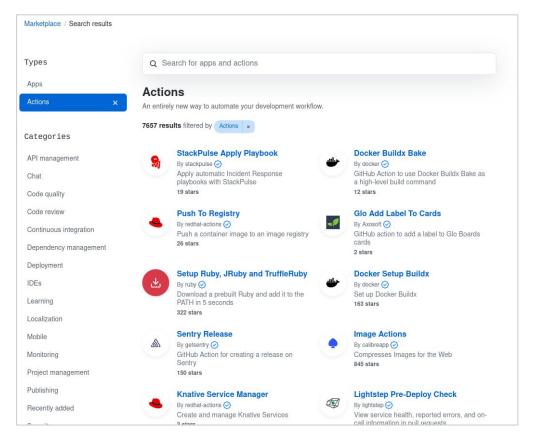




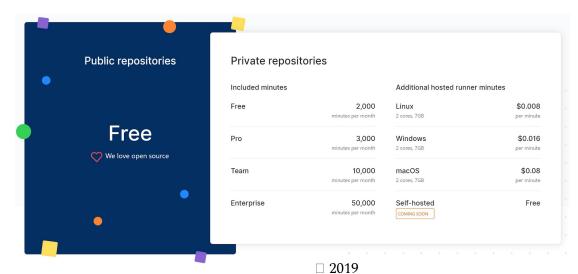




- Github
- Action Marketplace
 - > CI
 - ➤ CD
 - Monitor
 - Code review
 - ➤ Code quality
- Pricing



- Github
- Action Marketplace
- Pricing
 - ➤ 體感來說我覺得蠻快的
 - > Public always free!
 - > Private
 - 2000 min/per month
 - student pack?
 - > Self Runner!
- ◆ BTW, Travis-CI 好像急了



How to write or use Github Action?



Github Action

- Template
- Create by yourself
 - New repo on github
 - Create .github/workflow/[your-action].yml
 - Write your workflow!

This is a basic workflow to help you get started with Actions

run:

echo "A"

echo "好油喔Peko"

```
name: CI
# Controls when the action will run.
on:
 push:
    branches: [main]
  pull request:
   branches: [main]
# A workflow run is made up of one or more jobs that can run sequentially or in parallel
jobs:
  build:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    steps:
      # Checks-out your repository under $GITHUB WORKSPACE, so your job can access it
      - uses: actions/checkout@v2
      # Runs a single command using the runners shell
      - name: Run a one-line script
        run: echo Hello, world!
      # Runs a set of commands using the runners shell
      - name: Run a multi-line script
```

哪些事件要發生時要觸發這個 workflow

也能透過更多的if, else 判斷自定義 在下面的 jobs, action, step 裡面

https://docs.github.com/en/actions/reference/events-that-trigger-workflows

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```
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 - uses: actions/checkout@v2
 # Runs a single command using the runners shell
 - name: Run a one-line script
   run: echo Hello, world!
 # Runs a set of commands using the runners shell
 - name: Run a multi-line script
   run:
     echo "A"
     echo "好油喔Peko"
```

jobs 裡面有多個 job 將執行動作分組 平行執行或能有相互依賴關係

每個 job 裡面都是獨立的vm

https://docs.github.com/en/actions/reference/workflow-syntax-for-github-actions#jobs

This is a basic workflow to help you get started with Actions name: CI # Controls when the action will run. on: push: branches: [main] pull request: branches: [main] # A workflow run is made up of one or more jobs that can run sequentially or in parallel jobs: build: runs-on: ubuntu-latest steps: # Checks-out your repository under \$GITHUB_WORKSPACE, so your job can access it - uses: actions/checkout@v2 # Runs a single command using the runners shell - name: Run a one-line script run: echo Hello, world! # Runs a set of commands using the runners shell - name: Run a multi-line script

run: echo "A"

echo "好油喔Peko"

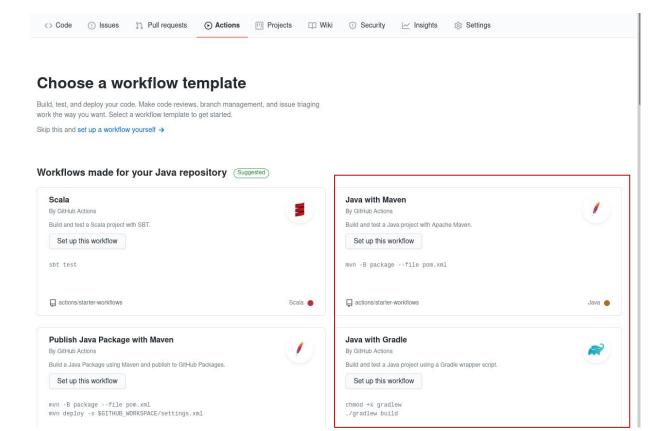
能指定測試環境-OS, shell....

run: echo "A"

echo "好油喔Peko"

This is a basic workflow to help you get started with Actions name: CI # Controls when the action will run. on: push: branches: [main] pull request: branches: [main] # A workflow run is made up of one or more jobs that can run sequentially or in parallel jobs: build: runs-on: ubuntu-latest 多個 step 構成, 一步步執行 steps: # Checks-out your repository under \$GITHUB_WORKSPACE, so your job can access it uses: actions/checkout@v2 用別人的 action, action/checkout 為 checkout repo 獲得程式碼出來 # Runs a single command using the runners shell - name: Run a one-line script run: echo Hello, world! 執行自己的 command # Runs a set of commands using the runners shell - name: Run a multi-line script

Java Example



Java Example

```
<> Edit new file
                    Preview
                                                                   Spaces
                                                                                                No wrap
     # This workflow will build a Java project with Gradle
      \texttt{\# For more information see: https://help.github.com/actions/language-and-framework-guides/building-and-terminations} \\
  3
     name: Java CI with Gradle
  6
     on:
        push:
         branches: [ main ]
       pull_request:
 10
         branches: [ main ]
 11
 12
     jobs:
 13
        build:
14
 15
         runs-on: ubuntu-latest
16
17
          steps:
 18
          - uses: actions/checkout@v2
 19
          - name: Set up JDK 1.8
 20
            uses: actions/setup-java@v1
 21
            with:
              java-version: 1.8
          - name: Grant execute permission for gradlew
 23
 24
            run: chmod +x gradlew
 25
          - name: Build with Gradle
 26
            run: ./gradlew build
 27
```

Lab4 - CI/CD with Github Actions

Lab4

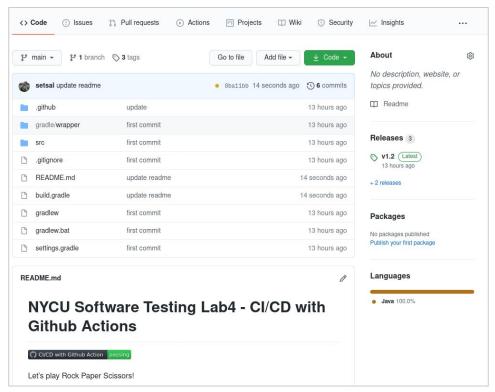
- ❖ 說明
 - 1. 這個 Lab 會有部份給分與加分題機制, 依照完成程度的多寡進行配分
 - 2. 由於這次 lab 比較偏邏輯與理解, 助教會盡量在每個part 部份附上必要參考資料方便查詢
 - 3. 程式輸入輸出都有一定彈性,只要概念上有對即可
- ❖ 完成這個 Lab 你會需要研究的東西
 - 1. Git, Git flow
 - 2. Github Actions
 - 3. CI/CD 流程思考與控制
 - 4. Action Jobs 之間傳遞資料

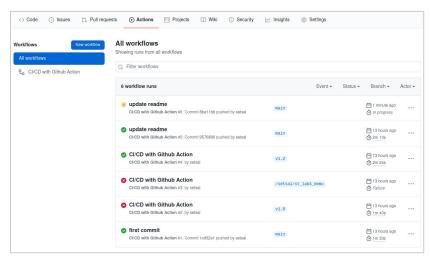
Lab4

- ❖ Part 1 Write a rock-paper-scissors game with JAVA
- ❖ Part 2 Write a rock-paper-scissors game unit test
- Part 3 Use github action to compile, test, assemble JAR file
- Part 4 Use github action to automate release jar file when push is a tag pushed events

❖ Bonus - Use action/cache to cache your dependencies and speed up your build time.

Overall







Part l

- **♦** Part 1 Write a rock-paper-scissors game with JAVA
 - 1. Main.java
 - a. 主程式
 - b. 呼叫 Game.java 相關邏輯進行勝負判斷
 - 2. Game.java
 - a. 遊戲相關邏輯處理
 - b. 須含兩個 function
 - i. 判斷勝負 (Player 1 win, Player 2 win, Draw)
 - ii. 輸入 validation: Invalid input throw IllegalArgumentException (player 輸入剪刀石頭布以外)

Part l - rock-paper-scissors game

- **♦** Part 1 rock-paper-scissors game
 - Main.java
 - Game.java
 - 比完勝負一次後程式直接結束即可
 - Sample

```
=== Welcome to Rock-Paper-Scissors game ===
Enter Player 1 choice (rock, paper or scissors):
rock
Enter Player 2 choice (rock, paper or scissors):
paper
Player 2 win!
```

```
=== Welcome to Rock-Paper-Scissors game ===
Enter Player 1 choice (rock, paper or scissors):
rock
Enter Player 2 choice (rock, paper or scissors):
rock
Draw!
```

```
=== Welcome to Rock-Paper-Scissors game ===
Enter Player 1 choice (rock, paper or scissors):
peko
Exception in thread "main" java.lang.IllegalArgumentException: B
ad Choice!
```

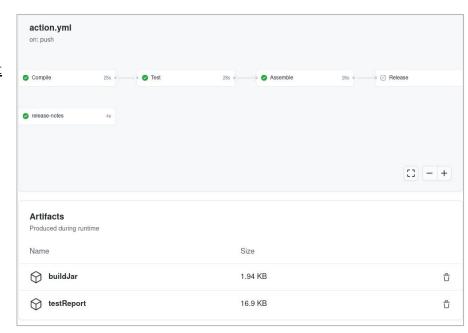
Part l

- Note
 - 基於作業三, 要使用 Gradle, Maven 哪種 java 建構工具都可以
 - 個人會比較建議用 gradle, 還有 junit 5
- ❖ 評分點
 - 遊戲執行正確性
 - 是否有將主程式邏輯與遊戲判斷邏輯拆分出來 (Main.java, Game.java)

- **♦** Part 2 Write a rock-paper-scissors game unit test
 - 針對 Game.java 進行單元測試即可 (Main.java 不要求)
 - 測試須滿足以下條件
 - a. all win cases
 - b. all lose cases
 - c. all draw cases
 - d. valid/invalid input cases
- ❖ 評分點
 - 測試正確執行與否
 - 是否所有情況都有進行測試

Github Action artifacts

- 每個 job 裡面是獨立的 VM, 資料不相通
- 取出每次 workflow Test、Assemble 完後的資料
- **Upload**/Download Artifacts Actions
 - https://github.com/actions/upload-artifact
 - https://github.com/actions/download-artifact



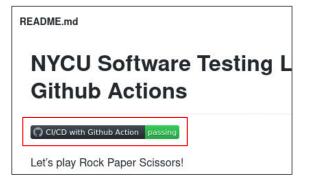
- **♦** Part 3 Use github action to compile, test, assemble jar
 - 將程式托管到 github 上並公開 (名稱請取 st_nycu_lab4_[你的學號])
 - 撰寫 github action
 - a. 只要有新 commit 並 push, 就需執行 Compile, Test, Assemble 三種 job
 - b. Storing workflow "all test report directory", "assemble jar file" as workflow artifacts

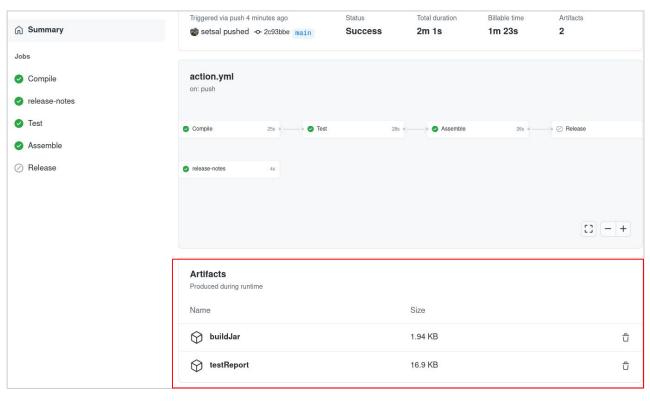
可以先 Private, 但繳交截止前記得公開

c. Add github action badge to README

❖ 評分點

- Action 執行正常, Jar 檔執行正常
- Compile, Test, Assemble 不能放在同一 job 裡進行
- Compile, Test, Assemble 三種 job 須有先後依賴順序, 不能 "平行執行"
- 正確上傳 jar 檔與 testReport 到 github workflow artifacts 裡
- 程式碼需有 README file、gitignore file, 不可將 dependencies 或 build 或無關檔案上傳至 Github
- Badge

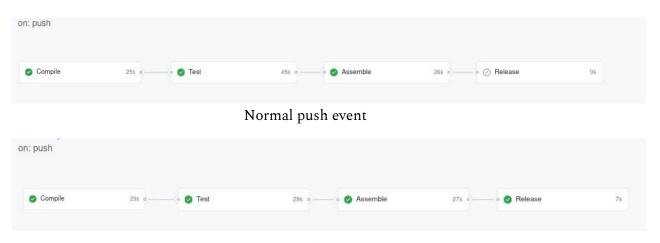




- **♦** Part 4 Use github action to automate release jar file when push is a tag pushed events
 - 1. 新增一個 job 為 Release
 - 2. 該 Release 階段觸發條件為只有 Git tag push 的時候
 - 3. 第三階段 Assemble jar file 後, 在第四階段透過 <u>action-gh-release</u> 加入到 Github release 裡面



Part 4 - Use github action to automate release jar file when push is a tag pushed events



Tag push event

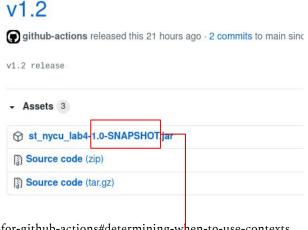
- ❖ 你可能會需要使用到的 action
 - https://github.com/softprops/action-gh-release
 - https://github.com/actions/download-artifact
- ❖ 評分點

可以多一個 workflow 來

裡要求能透過 condition 方

式進行 job 執行與否判斷

- 該 Action job 執行結果
- 觸發該 job 需為 tag push event 時才執行該 job
 - 。 善用 Github action context expression syntax
 - https://docs.github.com/en/actions/reference/context-and-expression-syntax-for-github-actions#determining-when-to-use-contexts
- Assemble, Release 需在不同 job 裡面
- 產生之 jar 檔案名稱需跟 gradle、maven 裡面設定之 version 一致
 - o 因為不同 step, 可能會用到 step 相關 output or temp environment
 - https://docs.github.com/en/actions/reference/workflow-syntax-for-github-actions#jobsjob_idoutputs
 - o https://docs.github.com/en/actions/reference/environment-variables
 - 寫死會扣一點分數!



Bonus

- ♦ Bonus Use action/cache to cache your dependencies and speed up your build time.
 - 1. 每個 Job 獨立環境
 - 2. 專案龐大, Dependencies 肥大問題
 - 3. 嘗試使用 <u>action/cache</u> 來 cache 你的 dependencies 供每次 workflow 利用

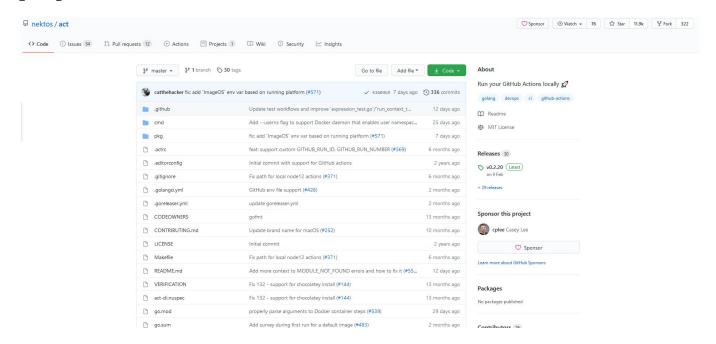
Lab4 作業繳交方式

Lab4 作業繳交方式

- ❖ 請上傳一份 PDF 說明文件至 E3, 內容需含以下幾點
 - 學號,姓名,系級
 - Your lab4 Github repo url
 - Part 1~4 (Bonus optional) 簡單截圖說明
 - 如何完成...
 - o step3, step4 請額外附上對應的 github workflow 連結參考 (以此當基準點評分)
 - 如果有做 Bonus 也請說明分析減少了哪些部分, 那些部分因此加速了
 - (Optional) 作業心得
- ❖ 本次 Lab 為期兩週
- ❖ 如果遇到困難, 寄信問問題請先多想想和查詢, 需要幫助也請描述完整情況 >.0

If you want to run your GitHub Actions locally ...

https://github.com/nektos/act



其實 Github Action 還能玩出更多的花樣

有興趣的可以多看看花樣百出的 Action Market 🙂

喔 對了 安全也很重要喔 😈

如果有些敏感檔案記得務必要小心!

要注意 Public Repo Action 是會被別人看光光的

Thanks!